

STATE OF NEW YORK

427

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. RIVERA, BROUK, KAVANAGH, SEPULVEDA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law, in relation to requiring chain restaurants to label menu items that have a high content of added sugars

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The public health law is amended by adding a new section
2 1357 to read as follows:

3 § 1357. Added sugar safety warnings for chain restaurants. 1. Definitions. For purposes of this section the following terms shall have the
4 following meanings:

5 a. "Chain menu developer" means a person that owns and licenses the
6 brand name under which the covered establishment does business, or any
7 other person responsible for determining the formula or recipe for items
8 displayed on the menu of a covered establishment.

9 b. "Covered establishment" means a food service establishment, as
10 defined in part fourteen of the New York sanitary code 10 NYCRR 14-1.20,
11 that is part of a chain with fifteen or more locations within the state
12 doing business under the same name, regardless of the type of ownership
13 of the locations, and offering for sale substantially similar food
14 items.

15 c. "Food tag" means a written or printed description of food or beverages
16 and their price, placed in the vicinity of a sample or self-serve
17 item, including free-standing tags and tags attached to the shelf.

18 d. "Discrete serving" means the separated or easily separable uniform
19 portion or portions of a food item comprising a reasonable estimate of
20 one person's share of the food item. Food items without separated or
21 easily separable uniform portions do not contain discrete servings.
22

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 e. "High added sugars content" means the item contains one hundred
2 percent or more of the daily value for added sugars, as established by
3 the federal Food and Drug Administration.

4 f. "Menu" means the primary writing of a covered establishment from
5 which a customer makes an order selection, including but not limited to,
6 breakfast, lunch, and dinner menus; dessert menus; beverage menus; chil-
7 dren's menus; other specialty menus; electronic menus; and menus on the
8 internet.

9 g. "Menu board" means a menu posted inside a covered establishment as
10 well as a menu posted outside a covered establishment, including a
11 drive-through menu.

12 h. "Food item" means a food or beverage item offered for sale by a
13 covered establishment that is listed on a menu, menu board, or food tag,
14 including a variable food or beverage item that comes in different
15 flavors, varieties, or combinations and is listed as a single item.
16 Food item includes any combination meal for which any combination of
17 food items available to the consumer contains high added sugars content.
18 Food item includes temporary food or beverage items listed for less than
19 sixty consecutive and non-consecutive days per calendar year.

20 i. "Point of purchase" means a place where a customer may order food
21 within a covered establishment.

22 j. "Self-serve dispensing point" means a location at which a customer
23 may access food or beverages without the assistance of a staff member,
24 including self-serve fountain beverage machines.

25 2. Added sugars warning. a. A covered establishment not exempted under
26 subdivision six of this section shall display an added sugars warning
27 next to or directly under the name of each food item with high added
28 sugars content wherever such food item is listed on a menu, menu board,
29 or food tag, and by any self-serve dispensing point at which such food
30 item is dispensed. This requirement applies to any menu item that comes
31 in different flavors, varieties, or combinations if any flavor, variety,
32 or combination has high added sugars content.

33 b. A food item that consists of more than one discrete serving
34 requires an added sugars warning only if each discrete serving has a
35 high added sugars content.

36 c. No later than one year after the department issues the rules and
37 regulations required pursuant to paragraph d of this subdivision, a
38 covered establishment is required to display at least one clearly visi-
39 ble warning on a menu, menu board, food tag, or by a self-serve dispens-
40 ing point pursuant to paragraph a of this subdivision, and shall make a
41 factual warning statement about high added sugars intake prominently,
42 clearly, and conspicuously visible at the point of purchase.

43 d. No later than one year after the effective date of this section,
44 the department shall promulgate rules and regulations designating a
45 warning and factual warning statement.

46 3. Reporting requirement. Once every ninety days, every chain menu
47 developer shall report to the department the amount of added sugars in
48 each food item offered for sale in a covered establishment, or report
49 that no changes to the menu information have been made since the last
50 report.

51 4. Report. No later than six years after the effective date of this
52 section, the department shall issue a report reviewing evidence of the
53 impact of this section on food item reformulation and consumer behavior
54 and recommend additional nutrients that should be considered for menu
55 warnings.

1 5. Violations. Any chain restaurant that violates the provisions of
2 this section shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than two
3 hundred fifty dollars per day for each location not in compliance.

4 6. Exemptions. The added sugars warning required pursuant to subdivi-
5 sion two of this section shall not be required to be displayed next to a
6 food item that is already labeled with an added sugars warning equal or
7 greater in size and similar in general appearance, when such icon is
8 required pursuant to a rule, regulation, ordinance, local law, order, or
9 policy issued by another jurisdiction having the same or substantially
10 similar effect as determined by the commissioner. Food service estab-
11 lishments exempted from the added sugars warning labeling requirement by
12 this subdivision shall be used in determining if a particular food
13 service establishment is a chain restaurant. This subdivision does not
14 exempt chain menu developers from the provisions of subdivision three of
15 this section.

16 § 2. Severability. If any provision of this act, or any application of
17 any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, or to violate or be
18 inconsistent with any federal law or regulation, that shall not affect
19 the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of this act, or of
20 any other application of any provision of this act, which can be given
21 effect without that provision or application; and to that end, the
22 provisions and applications of this act are severable.

23 § 3. This act shall take effect one year after it shall have become a
24 law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any
25 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its
26 effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such
27 effective date.