

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3623

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 29, 2025

Introduced by Sen. GIANARIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the public authorities law, the tax law and the administrative code of the city of New York, in relation to authorizing and imposing a tax surcharge on the personal income of certain high-income residents of such city in order to fund transit infrastructure improvements

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 1270-k to read as follows:

3 § 1270-k. New York city dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund.

4 1. The authority shall establish a fund to be known as the "New York  
5 city dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund" which shall be kept  
6 separate from and shall not be commingled with any other moneys of the  
7 authority.

8 2. There shall be deposited into the New York city dedicated personal  
9 income tax surcharge fund the moneys transferred to the metropolitan  
10 transportation authority from the New York city transitional finance  
11 authority pursuant to subsection (e) of section thirteen hundred four-E  
12 of the tax law, and any other provision of law directing or permitting  
13 the deposit of moneys in such fund, to be used exclusively for the  
14 financing of transit infrastructure improvements.

15 3. Moneys in the New York city dedicated personal income tax surcharge  
16 fund (a) shall be used to fund capital projects that satisfy the follow-  
17 ing criteria: (i) defined as state of good repair, normal replacement,  
18 or an Americans with Disabilities Act related system improvement within  
19 the capital program of the authority; and (ii) included in any of the  
20 following categories within the capital program of the authority: New  
21 York city transit authority buses, subway cars, track, line equipment,  
22 line structures, signals and communications, traction power, shops and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 yards, depots, service vehicles, passenger station projects, as needed  
2 to comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act, Staten Island rail-  
3 way and authority bus company projects; and (b) may be (i) pledged by  
4 the authority as security for the payment of principal and interest on  
5 bonds issued after July first, two thousand twenty-five to finance capi-  
6 tal projects that meet the criteria identified in paragraph (a) of this  
7 subdivision, including bonds issued to refund such bonds and (ii) used  
8 for payment of principal and interest on such bonds, funding of reserves  
9 required in connection with such bonds, and the payment of costs of  
10 issuance related to such bonds. To the extent moneys in the New York  
11 city dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund have been pledged by  
12 the authority to secure the payment of principal and interest on bonds  
13 as herein provided, moneys deposited into the New York city dedicated  
14 personal income tax surcharge fund shall first be deposited into the New  
15 York city dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund to the extent  
16 necessary to make payments pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivi-  
17 sion. After making such payments, moneys deposited in the New York city  
18 dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund shall be used to fund  
19 projects that meet the criteria identified in paragraph (a) of this  
20 subdivision.

21 4. The state does hereby pledge and agree with the holders of any  
22 issue of bonds secured by pledge described in paragraph (b) of subdivi-  
23 sion three of this section that the state will not limit or alter the  
24 rights hereby vested in the metropolitan transportation authority to  
25 fulfill the terms of any agreements made with bondholders pursuant to  
26 this title, or in any way impair the rights and remedies of such holders  
27 or the security for such bonds until such bonds are fully paid and  
28 discharged. Nothing contained in this section shall be deemed to  
29 restrict the right of the state to amend, modify, repeal or otherwise  
30 alter statutes imposing or relating to the taxes payable to the New York  
31 city transitional finance authority pursuant to section thirteen hundred  
32 thirteen of the tax law, but such taxes shall in all events continue to  
33 be so payable so long as any such taxes are imposed. Nothing in this  
34 section shall be deemed to obligate the state to make any additional  
35 payments or impose any taxes to satisfy the debt service obligations of  
36 the metropolitan transportation authority.

37 5. Twice each calendar year, the mayor of the city of New York shall  
38 conduct a review of the amount of moneys deposited in the New York city  
39 dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund. To the extent such review  
40 indicates that the moneys in the New York city dedicated personal income  
41 tax surcharge fund are sufficient to satisfy the requirements of any  
42 debt service incurred in such calendar year as a result of obligations  
43 issued and secured pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision three of  
44 this section.

45 § 2. Subdivision 5 of section 2799-hh of the public authorities law,  
46 as amended by section 6 of subpart B of part MM of chapter 59 of the  
47 laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

48 5. Tax revenues received by the authority pursuant to subsection (d)  
49 of section eight hundred seventy-three, or section thirteen hundred  
50 thirteen, of the tax law, together with any alternative revenues  
51 received by the authority, shall be applied in the following order of  
52 priority: first pursuant to the authority's contracts with bondholders,  
53 then to pay the authority's operating expenses not otherwise provided  
54 for, then to a dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund pursuant to  
55 subsection (d) of section thirteen hundred four-E of the tax law in the  
56 amount provided for in such section, and then pursuant to the authori-

1 ty's agreements with the city, which agreements shall require the  
2 authority to transfer the balance of such taxes not required to meet  
3 contractual or other obligations of the authority to the city as  
4 frequently as practicable.

5 § 3. The tax law is amended by adding a new section 1304-E to read as  
6 follows:

7 § 1304-E. Tax surcharge for transit infrastructure improvements. (a)  
8 In addition to the taxes authorized by subsection (a) of section thir-  
9 teen hundred one of this article, any city imposing such taxes is hereby  
10 authorized and empowered to adopt and amend local laws imposing in any  
11 such city for each taxable year beginning after two thousand twenty-  
12 four, a tax surcharge on the city taxable income of certain city resi-  
13 dent individuals, estates and trusts.

14 (b) A tax surcharge imposed pursuant to the authority of this section  
15 shall be determined as follows:

16 (1) Resident married individuals filing joint returns and resident  
17 surviving spouses. The tax surcharge under this section on the city  
18 taxable income of certain city resident married individuals who make a  
19 single return jointly with their spouse under subsection (b) of section  
20 thirteen hundred six of this article and on the city taxable income of  
21 certain city resident surviving spouses shall be determined in accord-  
22 ance with the following table:

23 For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$1,000,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$1,000,000</u>

26 (2) Resident heads of households. The tax surcharge under this section  
27 on the city taxable income of certain city resident heads of households  
28 shall be determined in accordance with the following table:

29 For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$750,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$750,000</u>

32 (3) Resident unmarried individuals, resident married individuals  
33 filing separate returns and resident estates and trusts. The tax  
34 surcharge under this section on the city taxable income of certain city  
35 resident individuals who are not city resident married individuals who  
36 make a single return jointly with their spouse under subsection (b) of  
37 section thirteen hundred six of this article or city resident heads of  
38 households or city resident surviving spouses, and on the city taxable  
39 income of certain city resident estates and trusts shall be determined  
40 in accordance with the following table:

41 For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$500,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$500,000</u>

44 (c) A tax surcharge imposed pursuant to the authority of this section  
45 shall be administered and collected in the same manner as the taxes  
46 imposed pursuant to the authority of this article, and all of the  
47 provisions of this article, including section thirteen hundred ten,  
48 shall apply to the tax surcharge imposed pursuant to the authority of  
49 this section.

50 (d) Subject to the priority of payments identified in section twenty-  
51 seven hundred ninety-nine-hh of the public authorities law, the New York  
52 city transitional finance authority shall transfer to the metropolitan  
53 transportation authority the amount estimated by the mayor of the city  
54 of New York to be the amount received by the New York city transitional  
55 finance authority from the tax surcharge imposed pursuant to the author-  
56 ity of this section, up to the total amount available after deducting

1 from revenues received by the New York city transitional finance author-  
2 ity pursuant to this section and subsection (c) of section thirteen  
3 hundred thirteen of this article amounts to be paid pursuant to the New  
4 York city transitional finance authority's contracts with bondholders  
5 and the New York city transitional finance authority's operating  
6 expenses not otherwise provided for. After the mayor of the city of New  
7 York has received data from the department allowing such mayor to deter-  
8 mine the actual amount of revenues received by the New York city transi-  
9 tional finance authority that are attributable to the tax surcharge  
10 imposed pursuant to the authority of this section, such mayor shall  
11 inform the New York city transitional finance authority of such actual  
12 amount.

13 (e) Any revenues transferred to the metropolitan transportation  
14 authority pursuant to subsection (d) of this section shall be paid into  
15 a dedicated personal income tax surcharge fund to be used exclusively  
16 for the financing of transit infrastructure improvements in accordance  
17 with the provisions of section twelve hundred seventy-k of the public  
18 authorities law. Such revenues shall only supplement and shall not  
19 supplant any federal, state, or local funds expended by the metropolitan  
20 transportation authority for New York city transit authority, the metro-  
21 politan transportation authority bus company or Staten Island rapid  
22 transit operating authority projects, and shall not affect any payment  
23 by the city of New York pursuant to agreements relating to the metropol-  
24 itan transportation authority bus company and Staten Island rapid trans-  
25 it operating authority.

26 § 4. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of subsection (e) of section 1310 of the tax  
27 law, as added by chapter 481 of the laws of 1997, are amended to read as  
28 follows:

29 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, any  
30 city imposing a tax under this article is hereby authorized and  
31 empowered to adopt and amend local laws for any taxable year beginning  
32 after nineteen hundred ninety-seven, as specified in such local laws,  
33 providing for a credit as provided in paragraph two of this subsection  
34 against the taxes imposed pursuant to the authority granted by section  
35 thirteen hundred one of this article on the city taxable income deter-  
36 mined pursuant to sections thirteen hundred four, thirteen hundred  
37 four-A ~~and~~, thirteen hundred four-B and thirteen hundred four-E of  
38 this article and on the ordinary income portion of a lump sum distrib-  
39 ution determined pursuant to section thirteen hundred one-B of this  
40 article, to any city resident individual, estate or trust whose city  
41 adjusted gross income includes income, gain, loss or deductions from one  
42 or more unincorporated businesses conducted by such city resident indi-  
43 vidual, estate or trust on which a tax is imposed by chapter five of  
44 title eleven of the administrative code of the city of New York, or a  
45 distributive share of income, gain, loss and deductions of, or guaran-  
46 teed payments from, one or more partnerships on which a tax is imposed  
47 by such chapter. Any such local laws may contain provisions to ensure  
48 that such credit shall not reduce the tax paid by a city resident below  
49 that which would be paid by such city resident if such city resident  
50 were a city nonresident.

51 (2) (A) Subject to the limitation set forth in subparagraph (B) of  
52 this paragraph, the credit allowed to a taxpayer for a taxable year  
53 shall be equal to all or a portion of the amount determined in paragraph  
54 three of this subsection, provided, however, such portion shall not be  
55 less than:

1 (i) If the city taxable income is forty-two thousand dollars or less,  
2 sixty-five percent of the amount determined in paragraph three of this  
3 subsection.

4 (ii) If the city taxable income is greater than forty-two thousand  
5 dollars but not greater than one hundred forty-two thousand dollars, a  
6 percentage of the amount determined in paragraph three of this  
7 subsection to be determined by subtracting from sixty-five percent, one  
8 tenth of a percentage point (.001) for every increment of two hundred  
9 dollars, or fractional part thereof, of city taxable income in excess of  
10 forty-two thousand dollars.

11 (iii) If the city taxable income is greater than one hundred forty-two  
12 thousand dollars, fifteen percent of the amount determined in paragraph  
13 three of this subsection.

14 (B) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in subparagraph (A) of  
15 this paragraph, the credit allowed to a taxpayer for a taxable year  
16 under this subsection shall not exceed the sum of the taxes that would  
17 otherwise be imposed on such taxpayer for such taxable year pursuant to  
18 the authority granted by section thirteen hundred one of this article on  
19 the city taxable income determined pursuant to sections thirteen hundred  
20 four, thirteen hundred four-A ~~and~~, thirteen hundred four-B ~~and thir-~~  
21 ~~teen hundred four-E~~ of this article and on the ordinary income portion  
22 of a lump sum distribution determined pursuant to section thirteen  
23 hundred one-B of this article, reduced by the credits allowed to such  
24 taxpayer pursuant to subsections (a), (c) and (d) of this section.

25 § 5. The opening paragraph of subsection (c) of section 1313 of the  
26 tax law, as amended by section 8 of part C of chapter 58 of the laws of  
27 2005, is amended to read as follows:

28 Subject to the provisions of subsection (g) of this section, the comp-  
29 troller, after reserving such refund fund and such costs shall, commenc-  
30 ing on or before the fifteenth day of each month, pay to the New York  
31 city transitional finance authority on a daily basis the balance of  
32 taxes imposed pursuant to the authority of this article or former arti-  
33 cle two-E of the general city law to be applied by the authority, in the  
34 following order of priority: first pursuant to the authority's contracts  
35 with bondholders, then to pay the authority's operating expenses not  
36 otherwise provided for, then to a dedicated personal income tax  
37 surcharge fund pursuant to subsection (d) of section thirteen hundred  
38 four-E of this article and then pursuant to the authority's agreements  
39 with the city, which agreements shall require the authority to transfer  
40 the balance of such taxes not required to meet contractual or other  
41 obligations of the authority to the city as frequently as practicable;  
42 except that the comptroller shall:

43 § 6. The administrative code of the city of New York is amended by  
44 adding a new section 11-1704.2 to read as follows:

45 § 11-1704.2 Tax surcharge for transit infrastructure improvements. (a)  
46 In addition to the taxes imposed by sections 11-1701, 11-1703, 11-1704  
47 and 11-1704.1 of this subchapter, there is hereby imposed for each taxa-  
48 ble year beginning after two thousand twenty-four, a tax surcharge on  
49 the city taxable income of certain city resident individuals, estates  
50 and trusts.

51 (b) The tax surcharge imposed pursuant to this section shall be deter-  
52 mined as follows:

53 (1) Resident married individuals filing joint returns and resident  
54 surviving spouses. The tax surcharge under this section on the city  
55 taxable income of certain city resident married individuals who make a  
56 single return jointly with their spouse under subdivision (b) of section

11-1751 of this chapter and on the city taxable income of certain city resident surviving spouses shall be determined in accordance with the following table:

For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$1,000,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$1,000,000</u>

(2) Resident heads of households. The tax surcharge under this section on the city taxable income of certain city resident heads of households shall be determined in accordance with the following table:

For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$750,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$750,000</u>

(3) Resident unmarried individuals, resident married individuals filing separate returns and resident estates and trusts. The tax surcharge under this section on the city taxable income of certain city resident individuals who are not city resident married individuals who make a single return jointly with their spouse under subdivision (b) of section 11-1751 of this chapter or city resident heads of households or city resident surviving spouses, and on the city taxable income of certain city resident estates and trusts shall be determined in accordance with the following table:

For taxable years beginning after two thousand twenty-four:

<u>If the city taxable income is:</u>	<u>The tax surcharge is:</u>
<u>Over \$500,000</u>	<u>.534% of excess over \$500,000</u>

(c) The tax surcharge imposed pursuant to this section shall be administered and collected in the same manner as the taxes imposed pursuant to sections 11-1701, 11-1703, 11-1704 and 11-1704.1, and shall be distributed in accordance with subsection (d) of section 1304-E of the tax law, and all of the provisions of this chapter, including section 11-1706 of this subchapter, and sections 11-1721 and 11-1773 of this chapter, shall apply to the tax surcharge imposed pursuant to this section.

§ 7. Paragraphs 1 and 2 of subdivision (c) of section 11-1706 of the administrative code of the city of New York, as added by chapter 481 of the laws of 1997, subparagraph (A) of paragraph 2 as amended by local law number 35 of the city of New York for the year 2007, are amended to read as follows:

(1) A city resident individual, estate or trust whose city adjusted gross income includes income, gain, loss or deductions from one or more unincorporated businesses conducted by such city resident individual, estate or trust that are subject to the tax imposed by chapter five of this title, or a distributive share of income, gain, loss and deductions of, or guaranteed payments from, one or more partnerships that are subject to the tax imposed by such chapter, shall be allowed a credit as provided in paragraph two of this subdivision against the tax otherwise due under sections 11-1701, 11-1703, 11-1704 ~~and~~, 11-1704.1 and 11-1704.2 of this ~~chapter~~ subchapter.

(2) (A) Subject to the limitation set forth in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph, the credit allowed to a taxpayer for a taxable year under this subdivision shall be determined as follows:

(i) For taxable years beginning on or after January first, nineteen hundred ninety-seven and before January first, two thousand seven:

(I) If the city taxable income is forty-two thousand dollars or less, the credit shall be sixty-five percent of the amount determined in paragraph three of this subdivision.

1 (II) If the city taxable income is greater than forty-two thousand  
2 dollars but not greater than one hundred forty-two thousand dollars, the  
3 amount of the credit shall be a percentage of the amount determined in  
4 paragraph three of this subdivision, such percentage to be determined by  
5 subtracting from sixty-five percent, one-tenth of a percentage point  
6 (.001) for every increment of two hundred dollars, or fractional part  
7 thereof, of city taxable income in excess of forty-two thousand dollars.

8 (III) If the city taxable income is greater than one hundred forty-two  
9 thousand dollars, the credit shall be fifteen percent of the amount  
10 determined in paragraph three of this subdivision.

11 (ii) For taxable years beginning on or after January first, two thou-  
12 sand seven:

13 (I) If the city taxable income is forty-two thousand dollars or less,  
14 the credit shall be one hundred percent of the amount determined in  
15 paragraph three of this subdivision.

16 (II) If the city taxable income is greater than forty-two thousand  
17 dollars but less than one hundred forty-two thousand dollars, the amount  
18 of the credit shall be a percentage of the amount determined in para-  
19 graph three of this subdivision, such percentage to be determined by  
20 subtracting from one hundred percent, a percentage determined by  
21 subtracting forty-two thousand dollars from city taxable income, divid-  
22 ing the result by one hundred thousand dollars and multiplying by seven-  
23 ty-seven percent.

24 (III) If the city taxable income is one hundred forty-two thousand  
25 dollars or greater, the credit shall be twenty-three percent of the  
26 amount determined in paragraph three of this subdivision.

27 (B) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in subparagraph (A) of  
28 this paragraph, the credit allowed to a taxpayer for a taxable year  
29 under this subdivision shall not exceed the sum of the taxes that would  
30 otherwise be imposed by sections 11-1701, 11-1703, 11-1704 [~~and~~],  
31 11-1704.1 and 11-1704.2 of this [~~chapter~~] subchapter on such taxpayer  
32 for such taxable year after the allowance of any other credits allowed  
33 by this section or section 11-1721 of this chapter.

34 § 8. This act shall take effect immediately and shall be deemed to  
35 have been in full force and effect on and after January 1, 2025.