

STATE OF NEW YORK

1911--A

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 14, 2025

Introduced by Sens. RIVERA, CLEARE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the public health law and the insurance law, in relation to health care professional applications and terminations

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Subdivisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9 of section 4406-d of
2 the public health law, as added by chapter 705 of the laws of 1996, are
3 amended to read as follows:
- 4 2. (a) A health care plan shall not terminate or not renew a contract
5 with a health care professional unless the health care plan provides to
6 the health care professional a written explanation of the reasons for
7 the proposed contract termination and an opportunity for a review or
8 hearing as hereinafter provided. This section shall not apply in cases
9 involving imminent harm to patient care, a determination of fraud, or a
10 final disciplinary action by a state licensing board or other govern-
11 mental agency that impairs the health care professional's ability to
12 practice.
- 13 (b) The notice of the proposed contract termination or non-renewal
14 provided by the health care plan to the health care professional shall
15 include:
- 16 (i) the reasons for the proposed action;
- 17 (ii) notice that the health care professional has the right to request
18 a hearing or review, at the professional's discretion, before a panel
19 [~~appointed by the health care plan~~] comprised of no fewer than three
20 health care professionals licensed to practice in the state of New York;
- 21 (iii) a time limit of not less than thirty days within which a health
22 care professional may request a hearing; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (iv) a time limit for a hearing date which must be held within thirty
2 days after the date of receipt of a request for a hearing.

3 (c) The hearing panel shall be comprised of three [~~persons appointed~~
4 ~~by the health care plan~~] health care professionals licensed to practice
5 by the state of New York in the same profession as the subject of the
6 review, one of whom is appointed by the health care plan, one of whom is
7 appointed by the health care professional who is the subject of the
8 hearing. The remaining member of the panel shall be chosen by the other
9 two panel members. At least one person on such panel shall be a clinical
10 peer in the same discipline and the same or similar specialty as the
11 health care professional under review. The hearing panel may consist of
12 more than three persons, provided however that the number of clinical
13 peers on such panel shall constitute one-third or more of the total
14 membership of the panel and provided further that the ratio of the
15 number of health care professionals appointed by the health care plan to
16 the number of health care professionals appointed by the subject of the
17 hearing to the number of health care professionals chosen by the other
18 panel members remains one to one to one.

19 (d) The hearing panel shall render a decision on the proposed action
20 in a timely manner. Such decision shall include reinstatement of the
21 health care professional by the health care plan, provisional rein-
22 statement subject to conditions set forth by the health care plan or
23 termination of the health care professional. Such decision shall be
24 provided in writing to the health care professional.

25 (e) A decision by the hearing panel to terminate or not renew a health
26 care professional shall be effective not less than thirty days after the
27 receipt by the health care professional of the hearing panel's decision;
28 provided, however, that the provisions of paragraph (e) of subdivision
29 six of section [~~four thousand four~~] forty-four hundred three of this
30 article shall apply to such termination or non-renewal.

31 (f) In no event shall termination be effective earlier than sixty days
32 from the receipt of the notice of termination.

33 3. [~~Either party to a contract may exercise a right of non-renewal at~~
34 ~~the expiration of the contract period set forth therein or, for a~~
35 ~~contract without a specific expiration date, on each January first~~
36 ~~occurring after the contract has been in effect for at least one year,~~
37 ~~upon sixty days notice to the other party, provided, however, that any~~
38 ~~non-renewal shall not constitute a termination for purposes of this~~
39 ~~section.~~

40 4.] A health care plan shall develop and implement policies and proce-
41 dures to ensure that health care professionals are regularly informed of
42 information maintained by the health care plan to evaluate the perform-
43 ance or practice of the health care professional. The health care plan
44 shall consult with health care professionals in developing methodologies
45 to collect and analyze health care professional profiling data. Health
46 care plans shall provide any such information and profiling data and
47 analysis to health care professionals. Such information, data or analy-
48 sis shall be provided on a periodic basis appropriate to the nature and
49 amount of data and the volume and scope of services provided. Any
50 profiling data used to evaluate the performance or practice of a health
51 care professional shall be measured against stated criteria and an
52 appropriate group of health care professionals using similar treatment
53 modalities serving a comparable patient population. Upon presentation of
54 such information or data, each health care professional shall be given
55 the opportunity to discuss the unique nature of the health care profes-
56 sional's patient population which may have a bearing on the health care

1 professional's profile and to work cooperatively with the health care
2 plan to improve performance.

3 ~~[5-]~~ 4. No health care plan shall terminate a contract or employment,
4 or refuse to renew a contract, solely because a health care provider
5 has:

6 (a) advocated on behalf of an enrollee;

7 (b) filed a complaint against the health care plan;

8 (c) appealed a decision of the health care plan;

9 (d) provided information or filed a report pursuant to section forty-
10 four hundred six-c of this article; or

11 (e) requested a hearing or review pursuant to this section.

12 ~~[6-]~~ 5. Except as provided herein, no contract or agreement between a
13 health care plan and a health care professional shall contain any
14 provision which shall supersede or impair a health care professional's
15 right to notice of reasons for termination or non-renewal and the oppor-
16 tunity for a hearing or review concerning such termination or non-rene-
17 wal.

18 ~~[7-]~~ 6. Any contract provision in violation of this section shall be
19 deemed to be void and unenforceable.

20 ~~[8-]~~ 7. For purposes of this section, "health care plan" shall mean a
21 health maintenance organization licensed pursuant to article forty-three
22 of the insurance law or certified pursuant to this article or an inde-
23 pendent practice association certified or recognized pursuant to this
24 article.

25 ~~[9-]~~ 8. For purposes of this section, "health care professional" shall
26 mean a health care professional licensed, registered or certified pursu-
27 ant to title eight of the education law.

28 § 2. Subsections (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g) and (h) of section 4803
29 of the insurance law, as added by chapter 705 of the laws of 1996, are
30 amended to read as follows:

31 (b) (1) An insurer shall not terminate or not renew a contract with a
32 health care professional for participation in the in-network benefits
33 portion of the insurer's network for a managed care product unless the
34 insurer provides to the health care professional a written explanation
35 of the reasons for the proposed contract termination and an opportunity
36 for a review or hearing as hereinafter provided. This section shall not
37 apply in cases involving imminent harm to patient care, a determination
38 of fraud, or a final disciplinary action by a state licensing board or
39 other governmental agency that impairs the health care professional's
40 ability to practice.

41 (2) The notice of the proposed contract termination or non-renewal
42 provided by the insurer to the health care professional shall include:

43 (i) the reasons for the proposed action;

44 (ii) notice that the health care professional has the right to request
45 a hearing or review, at the professional's discretion, before a panel
46 ~~[appointed by the insurer]~~ comprised of no fewer than three health care
47 professionals licensed to practice by the state of New York;

48 (iii) a time limit of not less than thirty days within which a health
49 care professional may request a hearing or review; and

50 (iv) a time limit for a hearing date which must be held within not
51 less than thirty days after the date of receipt of a request for a hear-
52 ing.

53 (3) The hearing panel shall be comprised of three ~~[persons appointed~~
54 ~~by the insurer]~~ health care professionals licensed to practice by the
55 state of New York in the same profession as the subject of the review,
56 one of whom is appointed by the insurer, one of whom is appointed by the

1 health care professional who is the subject of the hearing. The remain-
2 ing member of the panel shall be chosen by the other two panel members.
3 At least one person on such panel shall be a clinical peer in the same
4 discipline and the same or similar specialty as the health care profes-
5 sional under review. The hearing panel may consist of more than three
6 persons, provided however that the number of clinical peers on such
7 panel shall constitute one-third or more of the total membership of the
8 panel and provided further that the ratio of the number of health care
9 professionals appointed by the health care plan to the number of health
10 care professionals appointed by the subject of the hearing to the number
11 of health care professionals chosen by the two other panel members
12 remains one to one to one.

13 (4) The hearing panel shall render a decision on the proposed action
14 in a timely manner. Such decision shall include reinstatement of the
15 health care professional by the insurer, provisional reinstatement
16 subject to conditions set forth by the insurer or termination of the
17 health care professional. Such decision shall be provided in writing to
18 the health care professional.

19 (5) A decision by the hearing panel to terminate or not renew a health
20 care professional shall be effective not less than thirty days after the
21 receipt by the health care professional of the hearing panel's decision;
22 provided, however, that the provisions of subsection (e) of section four
23 thousand eight hundred four of this article shall apply to such termi-
24 nation.

25 (6) In no event shall termination or non-renewal be effective earlier
26 than sixty days from the receipt of the notice of termination or non-re-
27 newal.

28 (c) [~~Either party to a contract for participation in the in-network~~
29 ~~benefits portion of an insurer's network for a managed care product may~~
30 ~~exercise a right of non-renewal at the expiration of the contract period~~
31 ~~set forth therein or, for a contract without a specific expiration date,~~
32 ~~on each January first occurring after the contract has been in effect~~
33 ~~for at least one year, upon sixty days notice to the other party,~~
34 ~~provided, however, that any non-renewal shall not constitute a termi-~~
35 ~~nation for purposes of this section.~~

36 (d) An insurer shall develop and implement policies and procedures to
37 ensure that health care providers participating in [the] the in-network
38 benefits portion of an insurer's network for a managed care product are
39 regularly informed of information maintained by the insurer to evaluate
40 the performance or practice of the health care professional. The insurer
41 shall consult with health care professionals in developing methodologies
42 to collect and analyze provider profiling data. Insurers shall provide
43 any such information and profiling data and analysis to these health
44 care professionals. Such information, data or analysis shall be provided
45 on a periodic basis appropriate to the nature and amount of data and the
46 volume and scope of services provided. Any profiling data used to evalu-
47 ate the performance or practice of such a health care professional shall
48 be measured against stated criteria and an appropriate group of health
49 care professionals using similar treatment modalities serving a compara-
50 ble patient population. Upon presentation of such information or data,
51 each such health care professional shall be given the opportunity to
52 discuss the unique nature of the health care professional's patient
53 population which may have a bearing on the professional's profile and to
54 work cooperatively with the insurer to improve performance.

55 [(e)] (d) No insurer shall terminate or refuse to renew a contract for
56 participation in the in-network benefits portion of an insurer's network

1 for a managed care product solely because the health care professional
2 has (1) advocated on behalf of an insured; (2) has filed a complaint
3 against the insurer; (3) has appealed a decision of the insurer; (4)
4 provided information or filed a report pursuant to section forty-four
5 hundred six-c of the public health law; or (5) requested a hearing or
6 review pursuant to this section.

7 [~~f~~] (e) Except as provided herein, no contract or agreement between
8 an insurer and a health care professional for participation in the
9 in-network benefits portion of an insurer's network for a managed care
10 product shall contain any provision which shall supersede or impair a
11 health care professional's right to notice of reasons for termination or
12 non-renewal and the opportunity for a hearing concerning such termi-
13 nation or non-renewal.

14 [~~g~~] (f) Any contract provision in violation of this section shall be
15 deemed to be void and unenforceable.

16 [~~h~~] (g) For purposes of this section, "health care professional"
17 shall mean a health care professional licensed, registered or certified
18 pursuant to title eight of the education law.

19 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.