

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1891--A

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 14, 2025

Introduced by Sens. JACKSON, PERSAUD -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- recommitted to the Committee on Transportation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with street cleaning parking rules; to amend the public officers law, in relation to access to records prepared pursuant to street cleaning parking rules; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 1111-j to read as follows:

3 § 1111-j. Owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with  
4 street cleaning parking rules. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
5 provision of law, the city of New York is hereby authorized to establish  
6 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
7 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted street  
8 cleaning parking rules in such city in accordance with the provisions of  
9 this section. Such demonstration program shall empower the New York  
10 city department of sanitation to install street cleaning vehicle photo  
11 devices on street cleaning vehicles along street cleaning routes at  
12 locations determined by such department in such city and to administer  
13 such program in consultation with the New York city department of trans-  
14 portation.

15 2. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
16 images captured by street cleaning vehicle photo devices shall be inad-  
17 missible in any disciplinary proceeding convened by the department and  
18 any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure privi-  
19 leges of street cleaning vehicle operators. Any street cleaning vehicle

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 photo device mounted on a street cleaning vehicle shall be directed  
2 outwardly from such vehicle to capture images of vehicles operated in  
3 violation of street cleaning parking rules, and images produced by such  
4 device shall not be used for any other purpose in the absence of a court  
5 order requiring such images to be produced.

6 3. No street cleaning vehicle photo device shall be used unless on the  
7 day it is to be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its func-  
8 tions.

9 4. (i) The city of New York shall adopt and enforce measures to  
10 protect the privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists  
11 whose identity and identifying information may be captured by a street  
12 cleaning photo device. Such measures shall include:

13 (A) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent  
14 practicable, that photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
15 recorded images produced by such street cleaning vehicle photo device  
16 shall not include images that identify the driver, the passengers, or  
17 the contents of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice  
18 of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely  
19 because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other  
20 recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the passen-  
21 gers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it made  
22 reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph in  
23 such case; and

24 (B) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the privacy  
25 protection measures under this subdivision.

26 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
27 image from a street cleaning vehicle photo device shall be for the  
28 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
29 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
30 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
31 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
32 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
33 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
34 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
35 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
36 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a street  
37 cleaning vehicle photo device shall not be open to the public, nor  
38 subject to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any  
39 court or administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceed-  
40 ing therein except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a  
41 notice of liability issued pursuant to this section, and no  
42 public entity or employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose  
43 such information, except that such photographs, microphotographs,  
44 videotape or any other recorded images from such devices:

45 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
46 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
47 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
48 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

49 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
50 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
51 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
52 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
53 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
54 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
55 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
56 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a

1 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
2 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
3 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
4 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
5 against the laws of this state; and

6 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
7 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
8 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
9 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
10 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
11 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
12 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
13 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
14 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
15 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
16 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
17 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
18 this state; and

19 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
20 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
21 action or proceeding.

22 (iii) The demonstration program authorized pursuant to this section is  
23 prohibited from utilizing and from arranging for the utilization of  
24 biometric identifying technology, including but not limited to facial  
25 recognition technology, for any purpose. The use, and the arrangement  
26 for the use, of biometric identifying technology, including but not  
27 limited to facial recognition technology, on photographs, microphoto-  
28 graphs, videotape, or any other recorded image or data produced by a  
29 street cleaning photo device, by any person for any purpose, are prohib-  
30 ited. For purposes of this subparagraph, "person" shall include, but not  
31 be limited to, a human being, a public or private corporation, an unin-  
32 corporated association, a partnership, a government or a governmental  
33 instrumentality, a court or an administrative or adjudicatory body, and  
34 any employee, officer, and agent of the foregoing.

35 5. Every street cleaning vehicle upon which a street cleaning vehicle  
36 photo device is installed and operated pursuant to a demonstration  
37 program authorized pursuant to this section shall be equipped with  
38 signs, placards or other displays giving notice to motor vehicle opera-  
39 tors that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are used to enforce  
40 street cleaning parking rules.

41 6. Warning notices of violation shall be issued during the first sixty  
42 days that street cleaning vehicle photo devices pursuant to a demon-  
43 stration program authorized by this section are active and in operation.

44 7. The city of New York shall adopt and enforce measures:

45 (i) to upgrade signage at regular intervals within street cleaning  
46 routes stating that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are used to  
47 enforce street cleaning parking rules along such routes; and

48 (ii) to prohibit the use or dissemination of vehicles' license plate  
49 information and other information and images captured by street cleaning  
50 vehicle photo devices except: (A) as required to establish liability  
51 under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B) as required by  
52 court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law.

53 (b) If the city of New York has established a program pursuant to  
54 subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable  
55 for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was  
56 parked in violation of any street cleaning parking rule of such city and

1 such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a street clean-  
2 ing vehicle photo device.

3 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
4 following meanings:

5 1. "Biometric identifying technology" shall mean any tool using an  
6 automated or semi-automated process that assists in verifying a person's  
7 identity based on a person's biometric information.

8 2. "Biometric information" shall mean any measurable physical, physio-  
9 logical or behavioral characteristics that are attributable to a person,  
10 including but not limited to facial characteristics, fingerprint charac-  
11 teristics, hand characteristics, eye characteristics, vocal character-  
12 istics, and any other characteristics that can be used to identify a  
13 person including, but not limited to: fingerprints; handprints; retina  
14 and iris patterns; DNA sequence; voice; gait; and facial geometry.

15 3. "Facial recognition" shall mean any tool using an automated or  
16 semiautomated process that assists in uniquely identifying or verifying  
17 a person by comparing and analyzing patterns based on the person's face.

18 4. "Owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
19 chapter.

20 5. "Street cleaning routes" shall mean street cleaning routes desig-  
21 nated by the New York city department of sanitation that include  
22 upgraded signage stating that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are  
23 used to enforce street cleaning parking rules.

24 6. "Street cleaning parking rules" shall mean the prohibited parking  
25 of any vehicle on one side of the street to allow for cleaning by the  
26 New York city department of sanitation during designated time periods as  
27 posted by sign pursuant to the rules of the New York city department of  
28 transportation.

29 7. "Street cleaning vehicle" shall mean any vehicle operated by the  
30 New York city department of sanitation that is designed to wash dirt and  
31 grime, and remove litter and debris, from the street surface.

32 8. "Street cleaning vehicle photo device" shall mean a device that is  
33 mounted on a street cleaning vehicle, is capable of operating independ-  
34 ently of an enforcement officer and produces one or more images of each  
35 vehicle at the time it is in violation of street cleaning parking rules.

36 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
37 the city of New York in which the charged violation occurred, or a  
38 facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-  
39 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a street cleaning  
40 vehicle photo device, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
41 contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
42 recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for  
43 inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
44 violation pursuant to this section.

45 (e) An owner liable for a violation of a street cleaning parking rule  
46 imposed on any route shall be liable for monetary penalties in accord-  
47 ance with a schedule of fines and penalties promulgated by the parking  
48 violations bureau of the city of New York; provided, however, that the  
49 monetary penalty for violating a street cleaning parking rule shall not  
50 exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, further, that an  
51 owner shall be liable for an additional penalty not to exceed twenty-  
52 five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a notice  
53 of liability within the prescribed time period.

54 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
55 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
56 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the

1 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
2 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

3 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
4 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of a street  
5 cleaning parking rule. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be  
6 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-  
7 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
8 contained therein.

9 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
10 person alleged to be liable as an owner for violation of a street clean-  
11 ing parking rule, the registration number of the vehicle involved in  
12 such violation, the location where such violation took place including  
13 the street or cross streets, one or more images identifying the  
14 violation, the date and time of such violation and the identification  
15 number of the street cleaning vehicle photo device that recorded the  
16 violation or other document locator number.

17 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
18 person charged of the manner and the time in which such person may  
19 contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability  
20 shall also contain a warning to advise the person charged that failure  
21 to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission  
22 of liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

23 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by an agency  
24 or agencies designated by the city of New York, or any other entity  
25 authorized by such city to prepare and mail such notification of  
26 violation.

27 5. Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
28 shall be by the New York city parking violations bureau.

29 (h) If an owner of a vehicle receives a notice of liability pursuant  
30 to this section for any time period during which the vehicle was  
31 reported to the police department as having been stolen, it shall be a  
32 valid defense to an allegation of liability for violation of a street  
33 cleaning parking rule of such city, that the vehicle had been reported  
34 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had  
35 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense  
36 provided by this subdivision it shall be sufficient that a certified  
37 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle be sent by first class  
38 mail to the parking violations bureau.

39 (i) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
40 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
41 not be liable for the violation of the street cleaning parking rule,  
42 provided that:

43 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
44 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
45 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

46 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau  
47 of the date and time of such liability, together with the other informa-  
48 tion contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
49 to such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle  
50 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
51 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
52 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
53 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

54 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
55 subdivision shall render the lessor liable for the penalty prescribed in  
56 this section.

1 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
2 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
3 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
4 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
5 ant to this section, and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
6 subdivision (g) of this section.

7 (j) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of a street cleaning park-  
8 ing rule pursuant to this section was not the operator of the vehicle  
9 at the time of such violation, the owner may maintain an action for  
10 indemnification against the operator.

11 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
12 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
13 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
14 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a  
15 street cleaning parking rule. For purposes of this subdivision there  
16 shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating  
17 such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator  
18 failed to obey a street cleaning parking rule.

19 (k) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
20 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of a street cleaning park-  
21 ing rule.

22 (l) If the city of New York adopts a demonstration program pursuant to  
23 subdivision (a) of this section, such city's department of sanitation  
24 shall submit a report on the results of the use of street cleaning park-  
25 ing rule-related photo devices to the governor, the temporary president  
26 of the senate, and the speaker of the assembly by April first, two thou-  
27 sand twenty-nine and every two years thereafter. The department of  
28 sanitation of the city of New York shall also make such reports avail-  
29 able on their public-facing websites, provided that they may provide  
30 aggregate data from paragraph one of this subdivision if the city finds  
31 that publishing specific location data would jeopardize public safety.  
32 Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

33 1. a description of the locations and/or vehicles where street clean-  
34 ing vehicle photo devices were used;

35 2. the total number of violations recorded on a monthly and annual  
36 basis;

37 3. the total number of notices of liability issued;

38 4. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
39 notice of liability;

40 5. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
41 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made;

42 6. the total amount of revenue realized by such city and department;

43 7. the quality of the adjudication process and its results;

44 8. the total number of cameras;

45 9. the total cost to such city; and

46 10. an assessment by the New York city department of sanitation of  
47 the efficacy of the program in enabling such department to clean the  
48 city's streets.

49 (m) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of a  
50 street cleaning parking rule pursuant to a demonstration program adopted  
51 pursuant to this section that such street cleaning vehicle photo devices  
52 were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

53 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
54 amended by section 1 of part N of chapter 58 of the laws of 2025, is  
55 amended to read as follows:

1 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
2 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
3 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
4 tribunal: (a) to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions  
5 constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or (b) to adjudi-  
6 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
7 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
8 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
9 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
10 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
11 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
12 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate the liability of  
13 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
14 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
15 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
16 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
17 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
18 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
19 this chapter, or (d) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
20 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
21 this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing  
22 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
23 thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installa-  
24 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
25 twenty-four of this chapter, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of  
26 owners for violations of toll collection regulations imposed by certain  
27 public authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authori-  
28 ties to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
29 of an operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of  
30 such public authorities through the installation and operation of  
31 photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section  
32 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and  
33 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
34 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or (f) to adjudicate  
35 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
36 ty-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
37 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
38 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
39 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
40 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
41 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
42 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
43 this chapter, or (g) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
44 violations of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
45 rules of the applicable covered agency or covered authority as such  
46 terms are defined in article ten of this chapter in relation to gross  
47 vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh  
48 in motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
49 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such  
50 gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the instal-  
51 lation and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
52 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or (h) to adjudicate the  
53 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
54 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
55 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
56 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted

1 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
2 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
3 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter,  
4 or (i) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of bus oper-  
5 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
6 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
7 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
8 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
9 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
10 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (j)  
11 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of street cleaning  
12 parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
13 pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
14 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such street  
15 cleaning parking rules through the installation and operation of street  
16 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
17 of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining  
18 thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the follow-  
19 ing sections.

20 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
21 amended by section 2 of part N of chapter 58 of the laws of 2025, is  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
24 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
25 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
26 parking violation and, where authorized: (a) to adjudicate the liability  
27 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
28 eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
29 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
30 operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the  
31 installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-  
32 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
33 ter, or (b) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
34 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
35 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
36 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
37 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
38 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
39 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate  
40 the liability of owners for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
41 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus  
42 rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
43 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
44 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
45 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (d)  
46 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
47 regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
48 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
49 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
50 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
51 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
52 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
53 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
54 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
55 hundred fifty, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
56 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when

1 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
2 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
3 chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary  
4 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
5 to comply with school bus red visual signals through the installation  
6 and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in  
7 accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or (f) to adjudi-  
8 cate the liability of owners for violations of section three hundred  
9 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered  
10 agency or covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of  
11 this chapter in relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
12 violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program  
13 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
14 operator thereof to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle  
15 weight restrictions through the installation and operation of weigh in  
16 motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of  
17 this chapter, or (g) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
18 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
19 eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program  
20 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
21 operator thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits within  
22 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
23 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
24 with article thirty of this chapter, or (h) to adjudicate the liability  
25 of owners for violations of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
26 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
27 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
28 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
29 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
30 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
31 ty-four of this chapter, or (i) to adjudicate the liability of owners  
32 for violations of street cleaning parking rules as defined by article  
33 twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing mone-  
34 etary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
35 thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking rules through the  
36 installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in  
37 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter. Such tribunal,  
38 except in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also  
39 have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of  
40 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or  
41 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing  
42 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
43 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
44 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

45 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law, as amended by section 3 of part N of chapter 58 of the laws  
47 of 2025, is amended to read as follows:

48 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
49 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
50 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
51 to authorization set forth in articles ten, twenty-four, twenty-nine and  
52 thirty of this chapter, section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
53 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
54 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
55 hundred fifty to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
56 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-

1 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
2 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control  
3 control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
4 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum  
5 speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
6 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation  
7 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in  
8 accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus  
9 lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
10 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
11 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
12 toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the  
13 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
14 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
15 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
16 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
17 hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual  
18 signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
19 through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation  
20 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter;  
21 or to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
22 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
23 this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work area  
24 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring  
25 systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or to  
26 comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
27 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
28 rules of the applicable covered agency or covered authority as such  
29 terms are defined in article ten of this chapter through the installation  
30 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
31 accordance with article ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-  
32 related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
33 this chapter in violation of the rules of the department of transportation  
34 of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
35 bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
36 four of this chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as  
37 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation  
38 and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance  
39 with article twenty-four of this chapter.

40 § 5. Subdivisions 1, 1-a and the opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of  
41 subdivision 1-b of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivisions  
42 1 and 1-a as amended by section 4 of part N of chapter 58 of the  
43 laws of 2025, and the opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of subdivision  
44 1-b as amended by section 5 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of  
45 2023, are amended to read as follows:

46 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
47 violation enters a plea of not guilty; or a person alleged to be liable  
48 in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the  
49 imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
50 of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
51 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
52 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
53 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
54 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
55 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
56 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and oper-

1 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
2 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions  
3 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installa-  
4 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
5 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
6 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
7 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
8 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
9 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
10 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
11 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
12 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
13 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-  
14 ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain  
15 posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
16 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
17 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
18 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
19 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
20 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
21 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered  
22 agency or covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of  
23 this chapter through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
24 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
25 chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
26 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules  
27 of the department of transportation of the city of New York through the  
28 installation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in  
29 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
30 street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this  
31 chapter through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehi-  
32 cle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
33 ter, contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
34 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
35 of the date on which such person must appear to answer the charge at a  
36 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
37 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
38 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
39 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
40 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
41 eon.

42 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
43 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
44 in accordance with provisions of law specifically authorizing the impo-  
45 sition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
46 operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
47 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
48 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
49 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
50 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
51 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
52 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
53 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
54 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions  
55 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installa-  
56 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article

1 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
2 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
3 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
4 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
5 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
6 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
7 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
8 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
9 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-  
10 ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain  
11 posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
12 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
13 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
14 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
15 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
16 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
17 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered  
18 agency or covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of  
19 this chapter through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
20 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
21 chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
22 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules  
23 of the department of transportation of the city of New York through the  
24 installation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in  
25 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or to comply with  
26 street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this  
27 chapter through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehi-  
28 cle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
29 ter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing  
30 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau  
31 shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to  
32 the date of the hearing.

33 In a city having a population of one million or more, at every hearing  
34 for the adjudication of a notice of liability, as provided by this arti-  
35 cle, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the owner of a first-  
36 response emergency vehicle alleged to be liable in accordance with any  
37 provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary  
38 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof:  
39 to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision  
40 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the instal-  
41 lation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitor-  
42 ing systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or  
43 to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of  
44 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
45 of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed  
46 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
47 chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
48 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
49 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
50 chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
51 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules  
52 of the department of transportation of the city of New York through the  
53 installation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in  
54 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
55 street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this  
56 chapter through the installation and operation of street cleaning

1 vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
2 chapter is not liable for such alleged violation if such owner of the  
3 first-response emergency vehicle provides the hearing officer with:

4 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
5 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part N of chapter 58 of the  
6 laws of 2025, are amended to read as follows:

7 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
8 or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
9 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
10 a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
11 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
12 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
13 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
14 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an  
15 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
17 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
18 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with certain posted  
19 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
20 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
21 this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
22 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
23 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
24 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
25 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
26 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
27 four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of toll collection regulations imposed by certain public  
29 authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authorities to  
30 impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
31 operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of such  
32 public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-moni-  
33 toring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thou-  
34 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
35 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
36 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or an allegation of liability of  
37 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
38 chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in  
39 subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-  
40 five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance impos-  
41 ing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an oper-  
42 ator thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through the  
43 installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
44 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or an  
45 allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
46 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed  
47 pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the  
48 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
49 certain posted maximum speed limits within a highway construction or  
50 maintenance work area through the installation and operation of photo  
51 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
52 this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
53 of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of  
54 the applicable covered agency or covered authority as such terms are  
55 defined in article ten of this chapter in relation to gross vehicle  
56 weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in

1 motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
2 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such gross  
3 vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the installation  
4 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
5 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
6 of an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations  
7 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant  
8 to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
9 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus  
10 operation-related traffic regulations through the installation and oper-  
11 ation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article  
12 twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner  
13 for a violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by article  
14 twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing mone-  
15 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
16 thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking rules through the  
17 installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in  
18 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, shall be held  
19 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
20 promulgated by the bureau.

21 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
22 hearing at which liability in accordance with any provisions of law  
23 specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the  
24 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with  
25 traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section  
26 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
27 ation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in  
28 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with  
29 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
30 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
31 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-  
32 ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to  
33 comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
34 this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
35 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to  
36 comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities  
37 through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in  
38 accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
39 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
40 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
41 laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus displaying a  
42 red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
43 this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
44 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
45 this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in  
46 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
47 eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work  
48 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
49 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
50 to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
51 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
52 rules of the applicable covered agency or covered authority as such  
53 terms are defined in article ten of this chapter through the installa-  
54 tion and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
55 accordance with article ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus oper-  
56 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of

1 this chapter in violation of the rules of the department of transporta-  
2 tion of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
3 bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
4 four of this chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as  
5 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation  
6 and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance  
7 with article twenty-four of this chapter, is contested. Recording  
8 devices may be used for the making of the record.

9 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
10 law, as amended by section 6 of part N of chapter 58 of the laws of  
11 2025, are amended to read as follows:

12 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
13 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
14 mines that the charges have been sustained such hearing examiner may  
15 examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of  
16 liabilities incurred in accordance with any provisions of law specif-  
17 ically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of  
18 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-  
19 control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
20 hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
21 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
22 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted  
23 maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
24 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the instal-  
25 lation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in  
26 accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
27 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
28 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
29 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
30 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
31 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
32 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
33 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
34 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to  
35 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
36 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-  
37 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
38 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with  
39 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
40 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within  
41 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
42 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
43 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
44 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
45 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered  
46 agency or covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of  
47 this chapter through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
48 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
49 chapter; ~~[or]~~ to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations  
50 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the  
51 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
52 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
53 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to  
54 comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-  
55 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of street  
56 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four

1 of this chapter, of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering  
2 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
3 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
4 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
5 ties.

6 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
7 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
8 with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of  
9 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
10 thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of  
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through  
12 the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo viola-  
13 tion-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
14 chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
15 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
16 eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo  
17 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
18 this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
19 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
20 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
21 chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public  
22 authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring  
23 systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
24 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
25 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
26 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus display-  
27 ing a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-  
28 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school  
29 bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twen-  
30 ty-nine of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
31 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
32 en hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or main-  
33 tenance work area through the installation and operation of photo speed  
34 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
35 chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
36 restrictions in violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this  
37 chapter and the rules of the applicable covered agency or covered  
38 authority as such terms are defined in article ten of this chapter  
39 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
40 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; ~~[or]~~  
41 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
42 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
43 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
44 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
45 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with street  
46 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
47 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
48 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or  
49 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
50 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
51 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
52 of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall  
53 be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be  
54 grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount  
55 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the  
56 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and

1 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall  
2 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or  
3 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
4 (1) of the violation charged, or liability alleged in accordance with  
5 any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of mone-  
6 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
7 thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of  
8 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through  
9 the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo viola-  
10 tion-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
11 chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
12 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
13 eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo  
14 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
15 this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
16 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
17 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
18 chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public  
19 authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring  
20 systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
21 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
22 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
23 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus display-  
24 ing a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-  
25 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school  
26 bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twen-  
27 ty-nine of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
28 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
29 en hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or main-  
30 tenance work area through the installation and operation of photo speed  
31 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
32 chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
33 restrictions in violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this  
34 chapter and the rules of the applicable covered agency or covered  
35 authority as such terms are defined in article ten of this chapter  
36 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
37 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; [~~or~~]  
38 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
39 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
40 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
41 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
42 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with street  
43 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
44 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
45 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, (2) of  
46 the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered  
47 in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established,  
48 or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
49 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
50 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
51 liability in accordance with any provisions of law specifically author-  
52 izing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
53 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
54 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
55 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
56 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-

1 cle twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum  
2 speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation  
4 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
5 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
6 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
7 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
8 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
9 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
10 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
11 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
12 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
13 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to  
14 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-  
16 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
17 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with  
18 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
19 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within  
20 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
21 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
22 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
23 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
24 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered  
25 agency or covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of  
26 this chapter through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
27 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
28 chapter; ~~[or]~~ to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations  
29 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the  
30 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
31 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
32 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to  
33 comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-  
34 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of street  
35 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
36 of this chapter; or making an appearance within thirty days of the send-  
37 ing of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that  
38 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
39 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
40 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
41 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
42 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
43 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
44 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
45 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
46 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
47 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
48 charges, sustaining them, such hearing examiner shall impose no greater  
49 penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

50 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
51 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of part N of  
52 chapter 58 of the laws of 2025, is amended to read as follows:

53 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
54 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
55 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
56 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or their representative

1 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
2 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
3 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of  
4 three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within  
5 an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle  
6 was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated  
7 for hire by the registrant or their agent without being licensed as a  
8 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation  
9 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
10 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was  
11 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
12 eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
13 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
14 operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the  
15 installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-  
16 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
17 ter; or (iii) the registrant was liable for a violation of subdivision  
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
19 ter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary  
20 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
21 to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the installation  
22 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
23 with article thirty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
24 for a violation of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-  
25 four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program  
26 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
27 operator thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the  
28 installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with  
29 article twenty-four of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
30 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
31 when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivi-  
32 sions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of  
33 this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing mone-  
34 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
35 thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through the instal-  
36 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
37 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or (vi) the  
38 registrant was liable for a violation of section three hundred eighty-  
39 five of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered agency or  
40 covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of this chap-  
41 ter in relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations  
42 imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing  
43 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
44 thereof to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
45 restrictions through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
46 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
47 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable for a violation of subdivi-  
48 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
49 ter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary  
50 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
51 to comply with such posted maximum speed limits within a highway  
52 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
53 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
54 article thirty of this chapter[7]; or (viii) the registrant was liable  
55 for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined  
56 by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demon-

1 stration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle  
2 for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus operation-re-  
3 lated traffic regulations through the installation and operation of bus  
4 operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
5 of this chapter~~[7]~~; or (ix) the registrant was liable for a violation of  
6 street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this  
7 chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the  
8 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
9 such street cleaning parking rules through the installation and opera-  
10 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
11 cle twenty-four of this chapter, the commissioner or their agent shall  
12 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
13 provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or  
14 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
15 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
16 nal that such applicant has complied with the rules and regulations of  
17 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
18 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in their  
19 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
20 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
21 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
22 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
23 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
24 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
25 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
26 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
27 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
28 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
29 entry of a final decision.

30 § 9. Subdivision 1-a of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
31 as amended by section 8 of part N of chapter 58 of the laws of 2025, is  
32 amended to read as follows:

33 1-a. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this  
34 section, the provisions of subdivision one of this section shall not  
35 apply to an adjudication of liability of owners: (a) for violations of  
36 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed  
37 pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the  
38 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
39 traffic-control indications through the installation and operation of  
40 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
41 with article twenty-four of this chapter; or (b) for violations of  
42 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
43 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
44 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
45 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
46 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
47 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or (c) for violations  
48 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
49 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
50 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
51 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
52 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
53 four of this chapter; or (d) for violations of toll collection regu-  
54 lations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
55 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
56 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with

1 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
2 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
3 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
4 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
5 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
6 hundred fifty; or (e) for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-  
7 four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
8 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
9 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
10 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
11 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
12 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
13 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
14 this chapter; or (f) for violations of section three hundred eighty-five  
15 of this chapter and the rules of the applicable covered agency or  
16 covered authority as such terms are defined in article ten of this chap-  
17 ter in relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations  
18 imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing  
19 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
20 thereof to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
21 restrictions through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
22 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
23 chapter; or (g) for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
24 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
25 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
26 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
27 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
28 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
29 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
30 or (h) for violations of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
31 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
32 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
33 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
34 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
35 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
36 ty-four of this chapter; or (i) for violations of street cleaning park-  
37 ing rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
38 pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
39 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such street  
40 cleaning parking rules through the installation and operation of street  
41 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
42 of this chapter.

43 § 10. Subdivision 1 of section 1809-a of the vehicle and traffic law,  
44 as amended by section 10 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023,  
45 is amended to read as follows:

46 1. The provisions of any other general or special law notwithstanding,  
47 whenever, in a city having a population of one hundred thousand or more  
48 according to the nineteen hundred eighty United States census,  
49 proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court result in a finding  
50 of liability, or conviction for the violation of any statute, local law,  
51 ordinance or rule involving the parking, stopping or standing of a motor  
52 vehicle, except (a) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
53 violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
54 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
55 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
56 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus operation-related

1 traffic regulations through the installation and operation of bus opera-  
2 tion-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of  
3 this chapter, or (b) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
4 violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twen-  
5 ty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary  
6 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
7 to comply with such street cleaning parking rules through the installa-  
8 tion and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accord-  
9 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
10 mandatory surcharge in addition to any other sentence, fine or penalty  
11 otherwise permitted or required, in the amount of fifteen dollars. Such  
12 surcharge shall not be deemed a monetary penalty for the purposes of  
13 section two hundred thirty-seven of this chapter or section 19-203 of  
14 the administrative code of the city of New York.

15 § 11. Subdivision 1 of section 1809-aa of the vehicle and traffic law,  
16 as amended by section 11 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023,  
17 is amended to read as follows:

18 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
19 an administrative tribunal or court result in a conviction for a  
20 violation of section twelve hundred, twelve hundred one or twelve  
21 hundred two of this chapter, except (a) an adjudication of liability of  
22 an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
23 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
24 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
25 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
26 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
27 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
28 ty-four of this chapter, or (b) an adjudication of liability of an  
29 owner for a violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
30 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program  
31 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
32 of an operator thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking rules  
33 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
34 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, there  
35 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge in addition to any other sentence,  
36 fine or penalty otherwise permitted or required, in the amount of twen-  
37 ty-five dollars.

38 § 12. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law, as amended by section 9 of part N of chapter 58 of the  
40 laws of 2025, is amended to read as follows:

41 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
42 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
43 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
44 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
45 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
46 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except: (i) a traffic  
47 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
48 pedestrians or bicyclists; and (ii) an adjudication of liability of an  
49 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
50 en of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing  
51 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
52 thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the installa-  
53 tion and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
54 systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and  
55 (iii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-  
56 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of

1 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
2 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
3 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
4 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
5 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; and (iv) an adjudi-  
6 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of bus lane restrictions  
7 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
8 bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
9 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
10 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
11 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and (v)  
12 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
13 collection regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to  
14 the law authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability  
15 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
16 with toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
17 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
18 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
19 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
20 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; and  
21 (vi) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section  
22 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus  
23 marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c  
24 of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant  
25 to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
26 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus  
27 red visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
28 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
29 nine of this chapter; and (vii) an adjudication of liability of an owner  
30 for a violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and  
31 the rules of the applicable covered agency or covered authority as such  
32 terms are defined in article ten of this chapter in relation to gross  
33 vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh  
34 in motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
35 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such  
36 gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the instal-  
37 lation and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
38 accordance with article ten of this chapter; and (viii) an adjudication  
39 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
41 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
42 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
43 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
44 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
45 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
46 and (ix) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of bus  
47 operation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four  
48 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
49 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
50 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
51 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
52 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and (x)  
53 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of street  
54 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
55 imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
56 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such

1 street cleaning parking rules through the installation and operation of  
2 street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
3 ty-four of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any  
4 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
5 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

6 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
7 amended by adding a new paragraph (w) to read as follows:

8 (w) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
9 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-j of  
10 the vehicle and traffic law.

11 § 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
12 established pursuant to section 1111-j of the vehicle and traffic law,  
13 as added by section one of this act, shall be subject to the provisions  
14 of section 103 of the general municipal law.

15 § 15. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
16 after it shall have become a law; provided, however, that sections one,  
17 thirteen and fourteen of this act shall expire July 1, 2032, when upon  
18 such date the provisions of such sections shall be deemed repealed;  
19 provided further, however, that:

20 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809-a of the vehicle  
21 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
22 repeal of such section and shall be deemed repealed therewith; and

23 (b) effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of  
24 any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of section one  
25 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
26 completed on or before such effective date.