

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1762

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 13, 2025

Introduced by Sens. PERSAUD, BAILEY, BRISPORT, BROUK, FERNANDEZ, GIANARIS, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KAVANAGH, LIU, MAY, MYRIE, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SANDERS, STAVISKY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to maximum hours for home care aides

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 167-a to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 167-a. Hours of labor for home care aides. 1. For purposes of this  
4 section: (a) "Home care aide" means a home health aide, personal care  
5 aide, personal care attendant, consumer directed personal assistant,  
6 home attendant or other licensed or unlicensed person whose primary  
7 responsibility includes the provision of in-home assistance with activ-  
8 ities of daily living, instrumental activities of daily living or  
9 health-related tasks, or the provision of companionship or fellowship.  
10 The provisions of this section shall apply equally to services provided  
11 by home care aides who work on episodes of care as direct employees of  
12 the care recipient, certified home health agencies, long term home  
13 health care programs, or managed care plans, or as employees of licensed  
14 home care services agencies, limited licensed home care services agen-  
15 cies, or under any other arrangement.

16 (b) "Unforeseeable emergent circumstance" means an unpredictable or  
17 unavoidable occurrence that requires immediate action.

18 (c) "Maximum home care hours" shall mean (i) consecutive twelve-hour  
19 shifts per twenty-four hour period or (ii) any one single shift exceed-  
20 ing twelve hours per twenty-four hour period.

21 2. (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no  
22 employer shall assign a home care aide to more than the maximum home  
23 care hours except as provided for in subdivision four of this section.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (b) Any requirement of a home care aide to accept an assignment for  
2 more than the maximum home care hours contained in any contract, agree-  
3 ment or understanding executed or renewed after the effective date of  
4 this section shall be void.

5 3. The agreement of any home care aide to accept an assignment for  
6 more than the maximum home care hours shall be voluntary. Consent to  
7 accept an assignment for more than the maximum home care hours must be  
8 expressly provided by the employee. Consent to accept an assignment for  
9 more than the maximum home care hours on a specific occasion shall not  
10 constitute implied consent to accept such assignment in the future. The  
11 refusal of a home care aide to accept an assignment for more than the  
12 maximum home care hours shall not be grounds for discrimination,  
13 dismissal, discharge, threats, or any other penalty or employment deci-  
14 sion adverse to the employee.

15 4. (a) The provisions set forth in subdivision two of this section  
16 shall not apply in case of an unforeseeable emergent circumstance when  
17 assignment for more than the maximum home care hours is determined  
18 necessary, provided that the employer has exhausted all reasonable  
19 efforts to obtain proper staffing. However, such assignment shall not  
20 exceed four hours over a twelve-hour shift, and shall be subject to the  
21 requirement of consent pursuant to subdivision three of this section.

22 (b) Where an unforeseeable emergent circumstance is due to the delayed  
23 arrival of a home care aide who is relieving a home care aide who has  
24 worked the maximum number of hours for such day pursuant to subdivi-  
25 sion two of this section, such assignment shall not exceed two hours without  
26 acceptance of such overtime pursuant to the provisions of subdivi-  
27 sion three of this section.

28 (c) Except as provided for in paragraph (b) of this subdivision, a  
29 staffing shortage may not constitute an unforeseeable circumstance.

30 5. An employer shall not threaten, discharge or in any other manner  
31 discriminate, penalize or take adverse action against a home health care  
32 aide because they have made any complaint that the employee has been  
33 required to accept an assignment for more than the maximum home care  
34 hours in violation of the provisions of this section:

35 (a) to their employer, including the employer's representative or  
36 agent;

37 (b) to the commissioner or the department; or

38 (c) to any other city, state or federal agency.

39 6. (a) A home care aide may bring a civil action in a court of compe-  
40 tent jurisdiction against any employer or such employer's agent, or the  
41 officer or agent of any corporation, partnership, or limited liability  
42 company, or any other person who violates subdivision two, three, four,  
43 or five of this section. An employer or other person who violates such  
44 subdivisions shall be liable for all legal and/or equitable relief as  
45 may be appropriate to effectuate the purposes of this section, including  
46 but not limited to compensatory damages for loss of consortium, liqui-  
47 dated damages, punitive damages, and reinstatement and back wages, in  
48 addition to injunctive relief and any other appropriate relief. An  
49 employer or other person who is found to have violated subdivision two,  
50 three, four or five of this section shall also be liable for the payment  
51 of reasonable attorney's fees.

52 (b) On behalf of any home care aide, the commissioner may bring any  
53 legal action necessary, including administrative action and civil  
54 action, to bring a claim for a violation of subdivision two, three,  
55 four, or five of this section. Further, if the commissioner determines  
56 that an employer or employer's agent or the officer or agent of any

1 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company, or any other  
2 person has violated subdivision two, three, four or five of this section  
3 the commissioner may issue sanctions and penalties, including, but not  
4 limited to compensatory damages for loss of consortium, liquidated  
5 damages, and punitive damages, and may also order reinstatement, back  
6 wages, injunctive relief, and all other appropriate relief.

7 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.