

# STATE OF NEW YORK

162

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. RAMOS, JACKSON, PALUMBO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the labor law and the workers' compensation law, in relation to the issuing of stop-work orders

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "stop work-  
2 place abuse today (SWAT) act".

3 § 2. Section 21 of the labor law is amended by adding a new subdivi-  
4 sion 17 to read as follows:

5 17. Shall be authorized to issue stop-work orders as a result of a  
6 violation of this chapter.

7 § 3. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 21-g to read as  
8 follows:

9 § 21-g. Stop-work orders. 1. In addition to any other penalties, reme-  
10 dies or sanctions as provided by this chapter, an employer who violates  
11 article six (payment of wages), article nineteen (minimum wage act),  
12 article nineteen-A (minimum wage standards and protective labor prac-  
13 tices for farm workers), section two hundred twelve-a, section two  
14 hundred twelve-b, section one hundred sixty-one or section one hundred  
15 sixty-two of this chapter, or any rule or regulation promulgated there-  
16 under, and such aggregate amount exceeds one thousand dollars shall be  
17 subject to a stop-work order by the commissioner. The commissioner  
18 shall also be authorized to issue a stop-work order if the department is  
19 made aware of any local, city or federal labor violation relating to  
20 payment of wages by an employer and the commissioner deems a stop-work  
21 order an appropriate action as a result of such violation.

22 2. A stop-work order against an employer shall apply against any  
23 successor firm, corporation, or partnership of the employer in the same  
24 manner that it applies to the employer.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. Within seventy-two hours of finding a violation under subdivision  
2 one of this section after investigation, the commissioner shall notify  
3 such employer in writing of their intention to issue a stop-work order.  
4 Such notice shall: (a) be served in a manner consistent with section  
5 three hundred eight of the civil practice law and rules; (b) notify such  
6 employer of their right to a hearing; (c) notify such employer that they  
7 shall have seventy-two hours to address the violation or violations  
8 before the stop-work order will be issued; and (d) state the factual  
9 basis upon which the commissioner has based their decision to issue a  
10 stop-work order and how such employer shall come into compliance.

11 4. After receipt of such notice, the employer shall have seventy-two  
12 hours to come into compliance and to notify the commissioner of such  
13 compliance. Within seventy-two hours after the employer's opportunity to  
14 come into compliance, if the employer has not come into compliance, the  
15 commissioner shall issue a stop-work order requiring the cessation of  
16 all business operations of the employer at every site at which the  
17 violation occurs.

18 (a) A stop-work order shall take effect when served upon the employer  
19 or when served at the worksite.

20 (b) A stop-work order shall remain in effect until the commissioner  
21 issues an order releasing the stop-work order upon finding that the  
22 employer has come into compliance and has paid any penalty assessed.

23 5. An employer who is subject to a stop-work order shall have the  
24 right to apply to the commissioner, not more than ten days after the  
25 order is issued, for a hearing to contest whether the employer committed  
26 the violation on which the order was based.

27 6. Failure or refusal to comply with a stop-work order issued by the  
28 commissioner shall, in addition to any other penalties authorized by  
29 law, result in the assessment of a penalty of not less than one thousand  
30 dollars and not more than five thousand dollars for each day the employ-  
31 er is found not to be in compliance.

32 7. An employee affected by a stop-work order pursuant to this section  
33 shall be paid their regular rate for the period the stop-work order is  
34 in place or the first ten days the employee would have been scheduled to  
35 work if the stop-work order had not been issued, whichever is less, by  
36 the employer that was served the stop-work order.

37 8. For the purposes of this section, there shall be a rebuttable  
38 presumption of unlawful retaliation if an employer in any manner  
39 discriminates, retaliates, or takes any adverse action against any  
40 employee within ninety days of the employee initiating a complaint  
41 pursuant to this article.

42 § 4. Section 224-b of the labor law, as added by section 2 of part FFF  
43 of chapter 58 of the laws of 2020, is amended to read as follows:

44 § 224-b. Stop-work orders. 1. (a) Where a complaint is received pursu-  
45 ant to this article, or where the fiscal officer or the commissioner  
46 upon [~~his or her~~] their own investigation, finds cause to believe that  
47 any person, in connection with the performance of any contract for  
48 public work pursuant to section two hundred twenty of this article or  
49 any covered project pursuant to section two hundred twenty-four-a of  
50 this article, has substantially and materially failed to comply with or  
51 intentionally evaded the provisions of this [~~article~~] chapter, the  
52 fiscal officer or the commissioner may notify such person in writing of  
53 [~~his or her~~] their intention to issue a stop-work order. Such notice  
54 shall (i) be served within seventy-two hours after making such determi-  
55 nation that notice is required; (ii) be served in a manner consistent  
56 with section three hundred eight of the civil practice law and rules;

1 [~~(ii)~~] (iii) notify such person of [~~his or her~~] their right to a hear-  
2 ing; and [~~(iii)~~] (iv) state the factual basis upon which the fiscal  
3 officer or the commissioner has based [~~his or her~~] their decision to  
4 issue a stop-work order. Any documents, reports, or information that  
5 form a basis for such decision shall be provided to such person within a  
6 reasonable time before the hearing. Such hearing shall be expeditiously  
7 conducted.

8 (b) After receipt of such notice, the employer shall have seventy-two  
9 hours to come into compliance and to notify the commissioner of such  
10 compliance. Within seventy-two hours after the employer's opportunity  
11 to come into compliance, the fiscal officer or the commissioner shall  
12 issue a stop-work order requiring the cessation of all business oper-  
13 ations of the employer at every site at which the violation occurs.

14 (c) Following the hearing, if the fiscal officer or the commissioner  
15 issues a continuance of such stop-work order, it shall be served by  
16 regular mail, and a second copy may be served by telefacsimile or by  
17 electronic mail, with service effective upon receipt of any such order.  
18 Such stop-work order shall also be served with regard to a worksite by  
19 posting a copy of such order in a conspicuous location at the worksite.  
20 The order shall remain in effect until the fiscal officer or the commis-  
21 sioner directs that the stop-work order be removed, upon a final deter-  
22 mination on the complaint or where such failure to comply or evade has  
23 been deemed corrected. If the person against whom such order is issued  
24 shall within thirty days after issuance of the stop-work order makes an  
25 application in affidavit form for a redetermination review of such order  
26 the fiscal officer shall make a decision in writing on the issues raised  
27 in such application. The fiscal officer may direct a conditional release  
28 from a stop-work order upon a finding that such person has taken mean-  
29 ingful and good faith steps to comply with the provisions of this arti-  
30 cle.

31 2. Failure or refusal to comply with a stop-work order issued by the  
32 fiscal officer or the commissioner shall, in addition to any other  
33 penalties provided by law, result in the assessment of a penalty of not  
34 less than one thousand dollars and not more than five thousand dollars  
35 for each day the employer is found not to be in compliance.

36 § 5. The workers' compensation law is amended by adding a new section  
37 142-a to read as follows:

38 § 142-a. Stop-work orders. 1. In addition to any other penalties,  
39 remedies or sanctions as provided by this article, an employer who know-  
40 ingly fails to provide workers' compensation coverage shall be subject  
41 to a stop-work order by the commissioner of labor or the workers'  
42 compensation board.

43 2. A violation of subdivision one of this section shall be considered  
44 to be "knowing" if the employer:

45 (a) has previously obtained workers' compensation insurance and the  
46 insurance has been cancelled or the insurance has not been continued or  
47 renewed;

48 (b) has been advised of the need for workers' compensation insurance  
49 by the division of workers' compensation or any other agency of the  
50 department of labor; or

51 (c) has had one or more previous violations of workers' compensation  
52 coverage requirements, including, but not limited to, failure to obtain  
53 workers' compensation insurance or to qualify as a self-insuring employ-  
54 er.

1 3. A stop-work order against an employer shall apply against any  
2 successor firm, corporation, or partnership of the employer in the same  
3 manner that it applies to the employer.

4 4. Within seventy-two hours of finding a violation of subdivision one  
5 of this section after investigation, the board shall notify such employ-  
6 er in writing of their intention to issue a stop-work order. Such notice  
7 shall: (a) be served in a manner consistent with section three hundred  
8 eight of the civil practice law and rules; (b) notify such employer of  
9 their right to a hearing; and (c) state the factual basis upon which the  
10 board or the commissioner of labor has based their decision to issue a  
11 stop-work order.

12 5. After receipt of such notice, the employer shall have seventy-two  
13 hours to come into compliance and to notify the commissioner of such  
14 compliance. Within seventy-two hours after the employer's opportunity  
15 to come into compliance, the board or the commissioner of labor shall  
16 issue a stop-work order requiring the cessation of all business oper-  
17 ations of the employer at every site at which the violation occurs.

18 (a) A stop-work order shall take effect when served upon the employer  
19 or when served at the worksite.

20 (b) A stop-work order shall remain in effect until the board or the  
21 commissioner of labor issues an order releasing the stop-work order upon  
22 finding that the employer has come into compliance and has paid any  
23 penalty assessed.

24 6. An employer who is subject to a stop-work order shall have the  
25 right to apply to the board or the commissioner of labor, not more than  
26 ten days after the order is issued, for a hearing to contest whether the  
27 employer committed the violation on which the order was based.

28 7. Failure or refusal to comply with a stop-work order issued by the  
29 board or the commissioner of labor shall, in addition to any other  
30 penalties provided by law, result in the assessment of a penalty of not  
31 less than one thousand dollars and not more than five thousand dollars  
32 for each day the employer is found not to be in compliance and shall be  
33 directed to the workers' compensation fund or the hazard abatement  
34 board.

35 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately.