

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1456

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 10, 2025

Introduced by Sens. KAVANAGH, COONEY, GOUNARDES, HARCKHAM, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KRUEGER, MAY, PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the energy law, the environmental conservation law, the public authorities law, and the general municipal law, in relation to requiring certain watercraft, aircraft, and trains to be zero-emissions; and to amend the public authorities law, in relation to requiring NYSERDA to conduct certain studies and requiring certain monetary incentives for clean energy vehicles

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The energy law is amended by adding a new section 5-108-b  
2 to read as follows:

3 § 5-108-b. Purchase of zero-emission ferries. The commissioner shall  
4 promulgate rules and regulations which shall require that all ferries  
5 purchased by or for the state or any agency or public authority thereof,  
6 or any private nonprofit organization in any fiscal year which commences  
7 on or after April first, two thousand thirty-two, produce zero-emis-  
8 sions. Privately licensed ferries that receive funding from the state  
9 or any agency or public authority thereof, where such funds are provided  
10 to subsidize a particular route, shall, in any fiscal year which  
11 commences on or after April first, two thousand thirty-two, purchase  
12 zero-emission ferries to service that particular route.

13 § 2. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new  
14 section 19-0306-c to read as follows:

15 § 19-0306-c. Public vessel emissions regulations.

16 1. The commissioner shall promulgate rules and regulations which shall  
17 require that all public vessels operating in the navigable waters of the  
18 state shall produce zero or near zero-emissions by two thousand forty-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 two. Public vessels may only utilize fossil fuel-based engines as range  
2 extenders.

3 2. The provisions of this section shall not apply to commercial fish-  
4 ing boats, ocean-going ships or public vessels transporting goods  
5 through the Great Lakes.

6 3. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
7 following meanings:

8 (a) "public vessel" shall have the same meaning as in paragraph (a) of  
9 subdivision six of section two of the navigation law;

10 (b) "navigable waters of the state" shall have the same meaning as in  
11 subdivision four of section two of the navigation law;

12 (c) "fossil fuel" shall mean coal, petroleum products and fuel gases;  
13 and

14 (d) "range extender" shall mean a fuel-based auxiliary power unit that  
15 extends the range of an electric vessel by providing power to an elec-  
16 tric generator that charges the vessel's battery.

17 § 3. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new section  
18 1885 to read as follows:

19 § 1885. Study on zero-emission commercial vessels. 1. The New York  
20 state energy research and development authority is hereby authorized and  
21 directed to conduct a comprehensive study to analyze the need for charg-  
22 ing stations along the Hudson river and the New York state canal system  
23 to accommodate zero-emission commercial vessels.

24 2. Such study shall examine, at a minimum:

25 (a) the current electric vessel infrastructure, including an evalu-  
26 ation of revenue allocation options to assist in an expansion of such  
27 infrastructure;

28 (b) the volume of commercial barge operations, including an estimate  
29 of the number of charging stations necessary to supply such operations  
30 upon a transition of commercial barge operations to zero-emission  
31 vessels;

32 (c) any safety implications concerning the development of the electric  
33 vessel infrastructure; and

34 (d) any negative impacts that may result from the installation of  
35 charging stations.

36 3. The authority shall report its findings and any recommendations to  
37 the governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of  
38 the assembly no later than five years after the effective date of this  
39 section.

40 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 352 of the general municipal law, as  
41 amended by chapter 904 of the laws of 1947, is amended to read as  
42 follows:

43 1. Construct, develop, improve, equip, maintain and operate the same,  
44 provided that, no later than January first, two thousand thirty-two, all  
45 ground support equipment used by any public airport shall be zero-emis-  
46 sion ground support equipment.

47 § 5. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new section  
48 1886 to read as follows:

49 § 1886. Study on publicly funded airports. 1. The authority shall  
50 conduct a study of all publicly funded airports within the state to  
51 assess the financial viability of using renewable energy in such  
52 airports. Such study shall examine the use of renewable energy sources,  
53 including but not limited to, geothermal energy, solar energy and wind  
54 energy, for on-site generation of electricity. Such study shall further  
55 examine, at a minimum:

1 (a) the cost of each such source of renewable energy compared to the  
2 cost of non-renewable energy sources;

3 (b) the efficiency of each such source of renewable energy compared to  
4 the efficiency of non-renewable energy sources; and

5 (c) any safety implications for each such source of renewable energy.

6 2. The authority shall report its findings and any recommendations to  
7 the governor, the temporary president of the senate, and the speaker of  
8 the assembly no later than five years after the effective date of this  
9 section.

10 § 6. Section 1854 of the public authorities law is amended by adding a  
11 new subdivision 27 to read as follows:

12 27. To administer a program, using funds provided for such purpose, to  
13 provide a grant to commercial flying school and non-profit flying clubs  
14 to install charging infrastructure applicable to federal aviation admin-  
15 istration certified electric aircraft. To be eligible for such grant,  
16 flying schools and flying clubs shall be based at airports located in  
17 this state. Any flying club seeking such grant shall have no less than  
18 twenty-five members. Priority shall be given to flying school and non-  
19 profit flying clubs that have been in business for at least five consec-  
20 utive years.

21 § 7. The public authorities law is amended by adding a new section  
22 1887 to read as follows:

23 § 1887. Study on sustainable aviation fuel. 1. The authority shall  
24 conduct a study to determine how to make sustainable aviation fuel,  
25 certified per applicable standards such as the roundtable on sustainable  
26 biomaterials standards or the American society for testing and materials  
27 standards, more widely available at airports in the state, using locally  
28 sourced biomass as feedstock for the fuel whenever feasible. Such study  
29 shall examine, at a minimum:

30 (a) the resources available within the state to create such sustaina-  
31 ble fuel;

32 (b) the cost for creating such fuel;

33 (c) the cost to implement the use of such fuel within the state  
34 compared to the cost of maintaining the use of traditional aviation  
35 fuel; and

36 (d) any safety implications concerning the use of sustainable aviation  
37 fuel.

38 2. The authority shall report its findings and any recommendations to  
39 the governor, the temporary president of the senate, and the speaker of  
40 the assembly no later than five years after the effective date of this  
41 section.

42 § 8. Section 1266 of the public authorities law is amended by adding a  
43 new subdivision 20 to read as follows:

44 20. No later than January first, two thousand thirty-seven, the  
45 authority, in consultation with the Metro-North Commuter Railroad Compa-  
46 ny, the Long Island Rail Road and the executive director of the metro-  
47 politan transportation authority, shall require that all passenger  
48 trains operated by the Metro-North Commuter Rail Road Company and the  
49 Long Island Rail Road, and all work trains in the subway system operated  
50 by the metropolitan transportation authority shall be zero-emission  
51 trains. Any branch of the Metro-North Commuter Railroad Company that  
52 operates wholly or partially in New Jersey or Connecticut shall be  
53 exempt from the provisions of this subdivision.

54 § 9. This act shall take effect immediately.