

STATE OF NEW YORK

1140--A

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. GONZALEZ, CLEARE, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KRUEGER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Budget and Revenue -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to establishing a tax on noise emissions from non-essential helicopter and seaplane flights in cities with a population of one million or more

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The tax law is amended by adding a new article 12-B to read
2 as follows:

ARTICLE 12-B

NOISE TAX ON NON-ESSENTIAL HELICOPTER AND SEAPLANE FLIGHTS

Section 289-g. Definitions.

7 289-h. Imposition of the noise tax on non-essential helicopter
8 and seaplane flights.

9 289-i. Liability for the tax.

10 289-j. Exemptions from the tax.

11 289-k. Payment and returns.

12 289-l. Records to be kept.

13 289-m. Secrecy of returns and reports.

14 289-n. Practice and procedure.

15 289-o. Deposit and disposition of revenue.

16 § 289-g. Definitions. For the purposes of this article, the following
17 terms shall have the following meanings:

18 1. "Helicopter" means an aircraft, the support of which in the air is
19 normally derived from airfoils mechanically rotated about an approxi-
20 imately vertical axis.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 2. "Helicopter or seaplane operator" means a person or entity which
2 conducts non-essential helicopter or seaplane flights within a city with
3 a population of one million or more within New York state.

4 3. "Seaplane" means any aircraft defined or classified as such by
5 federal law, rule or regulation.

6 4. "Non-essential flight" means a flight made by a helicopter or seap-
7 lane that originates and terminates within New York state, with the
8 origination or termination being within a city with a population of one
9 million or more within New York state, other than those conducted:

10 (a) for purposes of heavy-lift operations in support of construction
11 and infrastructure maintenance;

12 (b) for purposes of public health and safety, including law enforce-
13 ment, emergency response, disaster response, the provision of medical
14 services, and providing other services; or

15 (c) for the benefit of the general public, including flights carried
16 out for research or for official purposes by a news organization.

17 5. "Quiet aircraft" means a helicopter or seaplane of a model that has
18 been certified as meeting the threshold to be classified as a quiet
19 aircraft as per section two hundred eighty-nine-j of this article.

20 § 289-h. Imposition of the noise tax on non-essential helicopter and
21 seaplane flights. In addition to any other tax or assessment imposed by
22 this chapter or any other law, there is hereby imposed beginning January
23 first, two thousand twenty-five a noise tax on non-essential seaplane
24 and helicopter flights at the rate of fifty dollars per seat ticket or
25 two hundred dollars per flight, whichever is greater.

26 § 289-i. Liability for the tax. Any non-essential helicopter or seap-
27 lane flight is subject to the tax imposed by this article. The tax
28 imposed by this section shall not be imposed on any helicopter or seap-
29 lane flights if such imposition is superseded by federal law or regu-
30 lation.

31 § 289-j. Exemptions from the tax. 1. Any non-essential helicopter or
32 seaplane flight conducted using a quiet aircraft is exempted from the
33 tax imposed by section two hundred eighty-nine-h of this article.

34 2. The department, in consultation with the department of transporta-
35 tion shall create a registry of models of helicopters and seaplanes that
36 will be defined as quiet aircraft for the purposes of this article. Such
37 registry shall be established by January first, two thousand twenty-sev-
38 en, and shall be updated no less than every two years.

39 3. For a helicopter or seaplane model to be considered to be a quiet
40 aircraft, the aircraft must be electric powered and, (a) for helicop-
41 ters, create at least ten decibels less of noise, as measured under the
42 procedures of Appendix H of 14 CFR Part 36, as a helicopter that would
43 meet the GCNP Quiet Aircraft Technology Designation established by 14
44 CFR Appendix A to Subpart U of Part 93, or any federal limits on noise
45 from helicopters enacted that are more strict than the GCNP Quiet
46 Aircraft Technology Designation and (b) for seaplanes, create at least
47 ten decibels less of noise, as measured under the procedures of Appendix
48 G of 14 CFR Part 36, than a seaplane would make to comply with the stage
49 5 noise levels adopted under 14 CFR Parts 36 and 91, which are equal to
50 the levels established under International Civil Aviation Organization
51 (ICAO) Chapter 14 of Annex 16, Volume I, or any federal limits on noise
52 from seaplanes enacted that are more strict than the stage 5 noise
53 levels.

54 § 289-k. Payment and returns. 1. Every helicopter and seaplane opera-
55 tor shall file a return quarterly with the commissioner. Provided,
56 however, that if the commissioner in the exercise of their discretion

1 deems it necessary to protect the revenues to be obtained under this
2 article, such commissioner may give notice requiring such operator, in
3 addition to filing a quarterly return, to file either short-form or
4 long-form part-quarterly returns, as specified in such notice. For
5 purposes of this article the term "long-form, part-quarterly return"
6 shall mean a return in a form determined by the commissioner providing
7 for the calculation of the actual taxes for the preceding month. For
8 purposes of this article the term "short-form, part-quarterly return"
9 shall mean a return which shall be available for use in filing as a
10 return for the first two months of any quarter and only by a person
11 required to file a return monthly who has had at least four successive
12 quarterly tax periods immediately preceding the month for which the
13 return is to be filed and who elects such use, and is in a form deter-
14 mined by the commissioner and providing for the calculation of one-third
15 of the total taxes paid by the person to the commissioner in the compa-
16 rable quarter of the immediately preceding year under this article.

17 2. The returns and information returns required by this section to be
18 filed quarterly shall be filed for quarterly periods ending on the last
19 day of February, May, August and November of each year, and each return
20 and each information return shall be filed within twenty days after the
21 end of the quarterly period covered thereby. The returns required by
22 this section to be filed monthly shall be filed for monthly periods
23 ending on the last day of each month and each return shall be filed
24 within twenty days after the end of each prior month. The information
25 returns required to be filed annually shall be filed for twelve-month
26 periods ending on the last day of May of each year, and each such infor-
27 mation return shall be filed within twenty days after the end of the
28 twelve-month period covered thereby.

29 3. The tax commission may permit or require returns to be made cover-
30 ing other periods and upon such dates as it may specify. If the tax
31 commission deems it necessary in order to ensure the payment of the
32 taxes imposed by this article, it may require returns to be made for
33 shorter periods than those prescribed pursuant to the foregoing subdivi-
34 sions of this section, and upon such dates as it may specify.

35 4. The form of returns shall be prescribed by the tax commission and
36 shall contain such information as it may deem necessary for the proper
37 administration of this article. The commission may require amended
38 returns to be filed within twenty days after notice and to contain the
39 information specified in the notice.

40 5. In addition to any other penalty or interest provided for under
41 this article or other law, and unless it is shown that such failure is
42 due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect, any person
43 liable for the tax imposed by this article that fails to pay such tax
44 when due shall be liable for a penalty in an amount equal to four
45 hundred percent of the total tax amount that is due.

46 § 289-1. Records to be kept. Every operator liable for the surcharge
47 imposed by this article shall keep, and shall make available for review
48 upon demand by the commissioner:

49 1. records of helicopter and seaplane flights undertaken by such oper-
50 ator;

51 2. total amount of taxes collected under this article;

52 3. any information required by the department by rule or regulation;

53 4. true and complete copies of any records required to be kept by any
54 applicable regulatory department or agency; and

55 5. such other records and information as the commissioner may require
56 to perform their duties under this article.

1 § 289-m. Secrecy of returns and reports. 1. Except in accordance with
2 proper judicial order or as otherwise provided by law, it shall be
3 unlawful for the commissioner, any officer or employee of the depart-
4 ment, any person engaged or retained by the department on an independent
5 contract basis, or any person who in any manner may acquire knowledge of
6 the contents of a return or report filed with the commissioner pursuant
7 to this article, to divulge or make known in any manner any particulars
8 set forth or disclosed in any such return or report. The officers
9 charged with the custody of such returns and reports shall not be
10 required to produce any of them or evidence of anything contained in
11 them in any action or proceeding in any court, except on behalf of the
12 commissioner in an action or proceeding under the provisions of this
13 chapter, or in any other action or proceeding involving the collection
14 of a surcharge due under this chapter to which the state, the commis-
15 sioner or an agency that is authorized to permit or regulate the
16 provision of any relevant transportation is a party or a claimant, or on
17 behalf of any party to any action, proceeding or hearing under the
18 provisions of this article, when the returns or the reports or the facts
19 shown thereby are directly involved in such action, proceeding or hear-
20 ing, in any of which events the court, or in the case of a hearing, the
21 division of tax appeals, may require the production of, and may admit in
22 evidence so much of said returns or reports or of the facts shown there-
23 by as are pertinent to the action or proceeding and no more. Nothing
24 herein shall be construed, however, to prohibit the commissioner, in
25 their discretion, from allowing the inspection or delivery of a certi-
26 fied copy of any return or report filed under this article, or from
27 providing any information contained in any such return or report, by or
28 to a duly authorized officer or employee of the comptroller; nor to
29 prohibit the inspection or delivery of a certified copy of any return or
30 report filed under this article, or the provision of any information
31 contained therein, by or to the attorney general or other legal repre-
32 sentatives of the state when an action shall have been recommended or
33 commenced pursuant to this chapter in which such returns or reports or
34 the facts shown thereby are directly involved; nor to prohibit the
35 commissioner from providing or certifying to the division of budget or
36 the comptroller the total number of returns or reports filed under this
37 article in any reporting period and the total collections received ther-
38 efrom; nor to prohibit the delivery to a person liable for the tax
39 imposed by this article, or a duly authorized representative of such, a
40 certified copy of any return or report filed by such person pursuant to
41 this article, nor to prohibit the publication of statistics so classi-
42 fied as to prevent the identification of particular returns or reports
43 and the items thereof; nor to prohibit the disclosure, in such manner as
44 the commissioner deems appropriate, of the names and other appropriate
45 identifying information of those persons required to pay the tax imposed
46 by this article.

47 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this section,
48 the commissioner may permit the secretary of the treasury of the United
49 States or such secretary's delegate, or the authorized representative of
50 either such officer, to inspect any return filed under this article, or
51 may furnish to such officer or such officer's authorized representative
52 an abstract of any such return or supply such person with information
53 concerning an item contained in any such return, or disclosed by any
54 investigation of liability under this article, but such permission shall
55 be granted or such information furnished only if the laws of the United
56 States grant substantially similar privileges to the commissioner or

1 officer of this state charged with the administration of the tax imposed
2 by this article, and only if such information is to be used for purposes
3 of tax administration only; and provided further the commissioner may
4 furnish to the commissioner of internal revenue or such commissioner's
5 authorized representative such returns filed under this article and
6 other tax information, as such commissioner may consider proper, for use
7 in court actions or proceedings under the internal revenue code, whether
8 civil or criminal, where a written request therefor has been made to the
9 commissioner by the secretary of the treasury of the United States or
10 such secretary's delegate, provided the laws of the United States grant
11 substantially similar powers to the secretary of the treasury of the
12 United States or their delegate. Where the commissioner has so author-
13 ized use of returns and other information in such actions or
14 proceedings, officers and employees of the department may testify in
15 such actions or proceedings in respect to such returns or other informa-
16 tion.

17 3. (a) Any officer or employee of the state who willfully violates the
18 provisions of subdivision one of this section shall be dismissed from
19 office and be incapable of holding any public office for a period of
20 five years thereafter.

21 (b) Cross-reference: For criminal penalties, see article thirty-seven
22 of this chapter.

23 4. (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this
24 section, upon written request from the chairperson of the committee on
25 ways and means of the United States House of Representatives, the chair-
26 person of the committee on finance of the United States Senate, or the
27 chairperson of the joint committee on taxation of the United States
28 Congress, the commissioner shall furnish such committee with any current
29 or prior year returns specified in such request that were filed under
30 this article by the president of the United States, vice-president of
31 the United States, member of the United States Congress representing New
32 York state, or any person who served in or was employed by the executive
33 branch of the government of the United States on the executive staff of
34 the president, in the executive office of the president, or in an acting
35 or confirmed capacity in a position subject to confirmation by the
36 United States Senate; or, in New York state: a statewide elected offi-
37 cial, as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision one of section seven-
38 ty-three-a of the public officers law; a state officer or employee, as
39 defined in subparagraph (i) of paragraph (c) of subdivision one of such
40 section seventy-three-a; a political party chairperson, as defined in
41 paragraph (h) of subdivision one of such section seventy-three-a; a
42 local elected official, as defined in subdivisions one and two of
43 section eight hundred ten of the general municipal law; a person
44 appointed, pursuant to law, to serve due to vacancy or otherwise in the
45 position of a local elected official, as defined in subdivisions one and
46 two of section eight hundred ten of the general municipal law; a member
47 of the state legislature; or a judge or justice of the unified court
48 system; or filed by a partnership, firm, association, corporation,
49 joint-stock company, trust or similar entity directly or indirectly
50 controlled by any individual listed in this paragraph, whether by
51 contract, through ownership or control of a majority interest in such
52 entity, or otherwise, or filed by a partnership, firm, association,
53 corporation, joint-stock company, trust or similar entity of which any
54 individual listed in this paragraph holds ten percent or more of the
55 voting securities of such entity; provided however that, prior to
56 furnishing any return, the commissioner shall redact any copy of a

1 federal return (or portion thereof) attached to, or any information on a
2 federal return that is reflected on, such return, and any social securi-
3 ty numbers, account numbers and residential address information.

4 (b) No returns shall be furnished pursuant to this subdivision unless
5 the chairperson of the requesting committee certifies in writing that
6 such returns have been requested related to, and in furtherance of, a
7 legitimate task of the Congress, that the requesting committee has made
8 a written request to the United States secretary of the treasury for
9 related federal returns or reports or return or report information,
10 pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 6103(f), and that if such requested
11 returns are inspected by and/or submitted to another committee, to the
12 United States House of Representatives, or to the United States Senate,
13 then such inspection and/or submission shall occur in a manner consist-
14 ent with federal law as informed by the requirements and procedures
15 established in 26 U.S.C. Section 6103(f).

16 § 289-n. Practice and procedure. The provisions of article twenty-sev-
17 en of this chapter shall apply with respect to the administration of and
18 procedure with respect to the tax imposed by this article in the same
19 manner and with the same force and effect as if the language of such
20 article twenty-seven had been incorporated in full into this article and
21 had expressly referred to the surcharge imposed by this article, except
22 to the extent that any such provision is either inconsistent with a
23 provision of this article or is not relevant to this article.

24 § 289-o. Deposit and disposition of revenue. All funds collected under
25 this article shall be deposited into the environmental protection fund
26 established by section ninety-two-s of the state finance law.

27 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.