

STATE OF NEW YORK

10674

IN SENATE

August 5, 2026

Introduced by Sens. WEBB, HINCHEY -- read twice and ordered printed, and
when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the agriculture and markets law, in relation to the
licensing of home kitchen operations

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "home kitchen enterprise and economic opportunity act".

3 § 2. Legislative intent. Every day, New Yorkers are using their
4 skills, talents and creativity to build home kitchen-based businesses to
5 provide unique, quality food products, increasingly sourced using local
6 ingredients for direct sale to consumers, farmers markets and other
7 retail outlets. By practicing and perfecting their products, many of
8 these craft culinary enterprises have succeeded and grown into thriving
9 and vibrant small businesses, creating jobs and supporting local econo-
10 mies and local farmers. It is the legislature's intent that home kitch-
11 en-based food entrepreneurs should be supported and encouraged in their
12 efforts. Homemade food businesses can create significant economic oppor-
13 tunities for New Yorkers that need them most--including women, immi-
14 grants, and people of color, who have historically faced barriers to
15 labor force participation and entrepreneurship and many of whom have
16 lost employment in the food industry as a result of the COVID-19 pandem-
17 ic. The home kitchen enterprise and economic opportunity act modernizes
18 regulations impacting these enterprises and reduces artificial barriers
19 to business growth, while preserving food safety and public health.

20 § 3. The agriculture and markets law is amended by adding a new arti-
21 cle 22-A to read as follows:

ARTICLE 22-A

HOME KITCHEN OPERATIONS

Section 265. Definitions.

266. Licenses; fees.

267. Sales, delivery, disclosure.

268. Rules and regulations.

269. Inspections.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD16210-01-6

1 § 265. Definitions. 1. "Home kitchen operation" means an enterprise
2 in a private home that is controlled and operated by a resident that
3 stores, handles, prepares and packages food for consumers and that meets
4 all of the following conditions:

5 (a) all food sold or otherwise provided to consumers by the home
6 kitchen operation is ready-to-eat food; and

7 (b) does not produce: alcoholic beverages; milk or milk products;
8 food items containing raw shellfish; any food that requires a hazard
9 analysis and critical control point plan under applicable federal, state
10 or local law; and any low-acid canned food or acidified food that
11 requires a scheduled process under applicable federal, state or local
12 law.

13 A home kitchen operation does not include a processor of home-pro-
14 cessed food operating under an exemption from licensing pursuant to
15 article twenty-C of this chapter authorized by the commissioner, a food
16 service establishment, temporary food service establishment, caterer, or
17 residential group home facility.

18 2. "Licensed area" means the kitchen of a private home and any other
19 area of the home used for the preparation, packaging, storage, handling
20 or sanitation of food, equipment, and utensils used in the home kitchen
21 operation, including refuse and toilet areas.

22 3. "Ready-to-eat food" means food that is in a form that is edible
23 and safe to eat without washing, cooking or additional preparation by
24 the consumer and that is reasonably expected to be consumed in the form
25 in which it is provided to the consumer or after reheating by the
26 consumer.

27 § 266. Licenses; fees. 1. No person shall maintain or operate a home
28 kitchen operation unless licensed by the commissioner. Application for a
29 license to operate a home kitchen operation shall be made upon a form
30 prescribed by the commissioner. The commissioner may require a licensee
31 to renew the license annually.

32 2. A license, once issued, shall be nontransferable. A license shall
33 be valid only for the person and location specified by such license and,
34 unless suspended or revoked for cause, for the time period indicated.

35 3. The license, or an accurate copy thereof, shall be retained by the
36 operator onsite and made available upon request to a representative of
37 the department.

38 4. The applicant for a home kitchen operation license shall submit to
39 the commissioner written standard operating procedures that include all
40 of the following information:

41 (a) a list of all food types or products that will be handled;

42 (b) proposed procedures and methods of food preparation and handling;

43 (c) procedures, methods, and schedules for cleaning utensils and
44 equipment and for the disposal of refuse;

45 (d) how food will be maintained at safe holding temperatures pending
46 pickup by consumers or during delivery;

47 (e) days and times that the home kitchen may be used as a home kitchen
48 operation. The stated days and times shall be for information purposes
49 and not binding on the licensee.

50 5. The commissioner shall issue a license after an initial inspection
51 has determined that the proposed home kitchen operation and its method
52 of operation comply with the requirements of this article. The initial
53 inspection may be conducted remotely via videoconference technology.

54 6. The commissioner shall provide the operator the opportunity to
55 update the food types and products handled without requiring the opera-
56 tor to submit a new license application.

1 7. The commissioner may charge a license fee not to exceed one hundred
2 seventy-five dollars.

3 8. The commissioner may decline to grant a new license, may decline to
4 renew a license, and may suspend or revoke a license already granted
5 after due notice and opportunity for hearing whenever he or she finds
6 that:

7 (a) any statement contained in an application for a license is or was
8 false or misleading;

9 (b) the home kitchen operation does not have facilities or equipment
10 sufficient to maintain adequate sanitation for the activities conducted;

11 (c) the home kitchen operation is not maintained in a clean and sani-
12 tary condition or is not operated in a sanitary manner;

13 (d) the maintenance and operation of the home kitchen operation is
14 such that the food produced therein is or may be adulterated;

15 (e) the home kitchen operation has failed or refused to produce any
16 records or provide any information demanded by the commissioner reason-
17 ably related to the administration and enforcement of this article; or

18 (f) the home kitchen operation has failed to comply with any of the
19 provisions of this article or rules and regulations promulgated pursuant
20 thereto.

21 § 267. Sales, delivery, disclosure. 1. Home kitchen operations may
22 sell or otherwise provide food directly to consumers only and not to any
23 food reseller. Home kitchen operations may not sell or deliver their
24 food to consumers outside New York.

25 2. Home kitchen operations may sell food to consumers in person or
26 remotely by telephone, email or internet website, including through a
27 third-party's internet website or mobile application. Food from a home
28 kitchen operation may be delivered to consumers by the operator, by an
29 employee or agent of the operator, or by a third-party delivery service.

30 3. Home kitchen operations shall provide the following information to
31 the consumer in a clear and conspicuous manner on a label affixed to
32 food that is sold in a package or container, on a sign at the point of
33 sale if the food is not sold in a package or container, and on any
34 webpage or mobile application where the food can be ordered:

35 (a) the name, license number, and telephone number of the home kitchen
36 operation that prepared the food;

37 (b) the common or usual name of the food item;

38 (c) if a food item contains more than one ingredient, a list of its
39 ingredients in descending order of predominance by weight; and

40 (d) the following statement: "Made in a home kitchen."

41 § 268. Rules and regulations. 1. By no later than December thirty-
42 first, two thousand twenty-seven, the commissioner shall promulgate
43 rules and regulations to implement this article. Such rules and regu-
44 lations may include provisions relating to licensing of home kitchen
45 operations, hygiene, sanitation, approved sources of food, training and
46 recordkeeping.

47 2. The regulations promulgated pursuant to subdivision one of this
48 section shall include requirements for sanitation in home kitchen oper-
49 ations that shall:

50 (a) apply only to the licensed operations and licensed area of the
51 home;

52 (b) be reasonably necessary to ensure food safety and reasonably
53 feasible for ordinary home kitchen facilities;

54 (c) not require home kitchen operations to have or to use facilities
55 or equipment not ordinarily used in private homes; and

(d) not prevent or restrict persons who live in the home and their guests from accessing and being present in the licensed area while food for the home kitchen operation is being stored, handled, prepared or packaged, so long as such persons are supervised by the licensed operator and not known to have symptoms of acute gastrointestinal illness or to be infected with a disease that is transmissible through food.

3. If food safety training is required, the commissioner shall ensure that the training content and any required examination are available in languages other than English that are commonly spoken by New York residents as their primary language.

4. Regulations adopted by the commissioner may require that home kitchen operations comply with retail food store sanitation regulations, provided that home kitchen operations shall be exempt from any requirements that do not meet the criteria of subdivision two of this section.

5. A home kitchen operation shall comply with the rules and regulations adopted by the commissioner under this article.

§ 269. Inspections. 1. After the initial inspection for purposes of determining license eligibility, a home kitchen operation shall be subject to inspections only in the following three circumstances:

(a) Not more than once in any twelve-month period, the department may conduct a routine inspection for the purpose of observing the operator engaged in the usual activities of a home kitchen operation, including, but not limited to, active food preparation. The department shall provide notice to an operator before a routine inspection and shall conduct the routine inspection at a mutually agreeable date and time. This paragraph shall not be deemed to require the department to conduct a routine inspection.

(b) A for-cause inspection may be conducted when the department has a valid reason, such as a credible consumer complaint, to suspect that adulterated or otherwise unsafe food has been produced by the home kitchen operation or that the home kitchen operation has otherwise been in violation of this article. The department shall provide notice to an operator before conducting a for-cause inspection and shall conduct the inspection at a mutually agreeable date and time.

(c) If the department has just cause to believe that the home kitchen operation poses a serious hazard or immediate threat to public health, the department may conduct an emergency inspection that is limited to the facts prompting the inspection. The department shall provide the operator with advance notice of an emergency inspection to the extent that it is reasonable to do so under the circumstances.

2. The department may inspect only the licensed area of the home kitchen operation for the purpose of enforcing or administering this article.

§ 4. Subdivision 3 of section 251-z-2 of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by chapter 507 of the laws of 1973, is amended to read as follows:

3. The term "food processing establishment" means any place which receives food or food products for the purpose of processing or otherwise adding to the value of the product for commercial sale. It includes, but is not limited to, bakeries, processing plants, beverage plants and food manufactories. However, the term does not include: those establishments that process and manufacture food or food products that are sold exclusively at retail for consumption on the premises; home kitchen operations licensed by the commissioner under section two hundred sixty-six of this chapter; those operations which cut meat and sell such meat at retail on the premises; bottled and bulk water facili-

ties; those food processing establishments which are covered by articles four, four-a, five-a, five-b, five-c, five-d, seventeen-b, nineteen, ~~twenty-b,~~ and twenty-one of this chapter; service food establishments, including vending machine commissaries, under permit and inspection by the state department of health or by a local health agency which maintains a program certified and approved by the state commissioner of health; establishments under federal meat, poultry or egg product inspection; or establishments engaged solely in the harvesting, storage, or distribution of one or more raw agricultural commodities which are ordinarily cleaned, prepared, treated or otherwise processed before being marketed to the consuming public.

§ 5. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 500-a of the agriculture and markets law, as amended by chapter 459 of the laws of 2025, are amended to read as follows:

1. "Food service establishment" means any place where food is prepared and intended for individual portion service, and includes the site at which individual portions are provided, whether consumption occurs on or off the premises, or whether or not there is a charge for the food. The term "food service establishment" does not include a home kitchen operation licensed by the commissioner under section two hundred sixty-six of this chapter.

2. "Retail food store" means any establishment or section of an establishment where food and food products are offered to the consumer and intended for off-premises consumption. The term "retail food store" does not include home kitchen operations licensed by the commissioner under section two hundred sixty-six of this chapter, establishments which handle only pre-packaged, non-potentially hazardous foods, roadside markets that offer only fresh fruits and fresh vegetables for sale, food service establishments, or food and beverage vending machines.

§ 6. This act shall take effect immediately.