

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10626

## IN SENATE

June 1, 2026

Introduced by Sens. GIANARIS, COONEY -- read twice and ordered printed,  
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the judiciary law, in relation to judicial departments

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 70 of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 690  
2 of the laws of 2007, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 70. Judicial departments. The state is hereby divided into four  
4 judicial departments. The first department shall consist of the counties  
5 embraced within the first and twelfth judicial districts; the second  
6 department shall consist of the counties embraced within the second,  
7 ninth, tenth, eleventh and thirteenth judicial districts; the third  
8 department shall consist of the counties embraced within the third,  
9 fourth and sixth judicial districts; the fourth department shall consist  
10 of the counties embraced within the fifth, seventh ~~and~~, eighth, four-  
11 teenth, fifteenth and sixteenth judicial districts.

12 § 2. Section 140 of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 10 of the  
13 laws of 1948, the opening paragraph and the second undesignated para-  
14 graph as amended and the thirteenth undesignated paragraph as added by  
15 chapter 690 of the laws of 2007, the first undesignated paragraph as  
16 amended by chapter 1006 of the laws of 1981, the tenth undesignated  
17 paragraph as amended and the eleventh undesignated paragraph as added by  
18 chapter 692 of the laws of 1962, and the twelfth undesignated paragraph  
19 as amended by chapter 38 of the laws of 1982, is amended and three new  
20 undesignated paragraphs are added to read as follows:

21 § 140. Division of state into judicial districts. The state is hereby  
22 divided into [~~thirteen~~] sixteen judicial districts, pursuant to the  
23 provisions of the first section of the sixth article of the constitu-  
24 tion, which districts shall be arranged as follows:

25 The first judicial district shall consist of the county of New York;

26 The second judicial district shall consist of the county of Kings;

27 The third judicial district shall consist of the counties of Columbia,  
28 Sullivan, Ulster, Greene, Albany, Schoharie and Rensselaer;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 The fourth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Warren,  
2 Saratoga, Washington, Essex, Franklin, Saint Lawrence, Clinton, Montgom-  
3 ery, Hamilton, Fulton and Schenectady;

4 The fifth judicial district shall consist of the counties of [~~Ononda-~~  
5 ~~ga~~] Oneida, Oswego, Herkimer, Jefferson and Lewis;

6 The sixth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Otsego,  
7 Delaware, Madison, Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Chemung, Tompkins, Cortland  
8 and Schuyler;

9 The seventh judicial district shall consist of the counties of Living-  
10 ston, Wayne, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Steuben, [~~Monroe~~] and Cayuga;

11 The eighth judicial district shall consist of the counties of [~~Erie~~]  
12 Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, Orleans, Niagara, Genesee, Allegany and Wyom-  
13 ing;

14 The ninth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Westches-  
15 ter, Putnam, Dutchess, Orange and Rockland;

16 The tenth judicial district shall consist of the counties of Nassau  
17 and Suffolk.

18 The eleventh judicial district shall consist of the county of Queens.  
19 The creation of such eleventh district shall not affect or impair the  
20 rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee of the  
21 supreme court in office on the first day of September, nineteen hundred  
22 and sixty-two in the tenth judicial district as theretofore constituted;  
23 each such officer or employee employed in the county of Queens on such  
24 date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the eleventh judi-  
25 cial district and each such officer or employee employed in the counties  
26 of Nassau and Suffolk on such date shall thereafter be an officer or  
27 employee for the tenth judicial district.

28 The twelfth judicial district shall consist of the county of Bronx.  
29 The creation of such twelfth district shall not affect or impair the  
30 rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee of the  
31 supreme court in office on the first day of January, nineteen hundred  
32 eighty-three in the first judicial district as theretofore constituted;  
33 each such officer or employee employed in the county of Bronx on such  
34 date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the twelfth judicial  
35 district and each such officer or employee employed in the county of New  
36 York on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
37 first judicial district.

38 The thirteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Rich-  
39 mond. The creation of such thirteenth district shall not affect or  
40 impair the rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee  
41 of the supreme court in office on the first day of January, two thousand  
42 eight in the second judicial district as theretofore constituted; each  
43 such officer or employee employed in the county of Richmond on such date  
44 shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the thirteenth judicial  
45 district and each such officer or employee employed in the county of  
46 Kings on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
47 second judicial district.

48 The fourteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Onon-  
49 daga. The creation of such fourteenth district shall not affect or  
50 impair the rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee  
51 of the unified court system in office on the first day of January, two  
52 thousand twenty-eight in the fifth judicial district as theretofore  
53 constituted; each such officer or employee employed in the county of  
54 Onondaga on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
55 fourteenth judicial district and each such officer or employee employed  
56 in the counties of Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Oneida, and Oswego on

1 such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the fifth judi-  
 2 cial district.

3 The fifteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Monroe.  
 4 The creation of such fifteenth judicial district shall not affect or  
 5 impair the rights, privileges, or compensation of any officer or employ-  
 6 ee of the unified court system in office on the first day of January,  
 7 two thousand twenty-eight in the seventh judicial district as thereto-  
 8 fore constituted; each such officer or employee employed in the counties  
 9 of Livingston, Steuben, Cayuga, Ontario, Seneca, Wayne and Yates on such  
 10 date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the seventh judicial  
 11 district and each such officer or employee employed in the county of  
 12 Monroe on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
 13 fifteenth judicial district;

14 The sixteenth judicial district shall consist of the county of Erie.  
 15 The creation of such sixteenth district shall not affect or impair the  
 16 rights, privileges or compensation of any officer or employee of the  
 17 unified court system in the office on the first day of January, two  
 18 thousand twenty-eight in the eighth judicial district as theretofore  
 19 constituted; each such officer or employee employed in the county of  
 20 Erie on such date shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
 21 sixteenth judicial district and each such officer or employee employed  
 22 in the counties of Allegany, Cattaraugus, Chautauqua, Genesee, Niagara,  
 23 Orleans, and Wyoming shall thereafter be an officer or employee for the  
 24 eighth judicial district.

25 § 3. Section 140-a of the judiciary law, as amended by chapter 749 of  
 26 the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

27 § 140-a. Number of supreme court justices in each judicial district.  
 28 The number of justices of the supreme court in each judicial district  
 29 shall be as follows:

- 30 1. First district, thirty-eight;
- 31 2. Second district, fifty-three;
- 32 3. Third district, seventeen;
- 33 4. Fourth district, fourteen;
- 34 5. Fifth district, [~~nineteen~~] nine;
- 35 6. Sixth district, eleven;
- 36 7. Seventh district, [~~twenty~~] seven;
- 37 8. Eighth district, [~~twenty-eight~~] nine;
- 38 9. Ninth district, thirty-four;
- 39 10. Tenth district, fifty-one;
- 40 11. Eleventh district, forty-four;
- 41 12. Twelfth district, twenty-nine;
- 42 13. Thirteenth district, nine[~~-~~];
- 43 14. Fourteenth district, nine;
- 44 15. Fifteenth district, fourteen;
- 45 16. Sixteenth district, nineteen.

46 No person may serve in the office of justice of the supreme court  
 47 unless [~~he or she~~] such person has been admitted to practice law in the  
 48 state of New York for at least ten years as of the date [~~he or she~~  
 49 ~~commences~~] they commence the duties of office.

50 § 4. The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
 51 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for  
 52 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in  
 53 and for the fifth judicial district as reconstituted and continued by  
 54 this act.

55 Julie Denton

1 Danielle M. Fogel  
2 Elizabeth Snyder Fortino  
3 Gregory R. Gilbert  
4 James P. McClusky  
5 William Ramseier  
6 Candace L.L. Randall  
7 Peter M. Rayhill  
8 Mark Rose

9 The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
10 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for  
11 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in  
12 and for the seventh judicial district as reconstituted and continued by  
13 this act.

14 Elena F. Cariola  
15 Jason Cook  
16 William K. Taylor  
17 Sam L. Valleriani  
18 James Vazzana  
19 Joseph D. Waldorf  
20 Jean Marie Westlake

21 The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
22 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for  
23 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in  
24 and for the eighth judicial district as reconstituted and continued by  
25 this act.

26 Frank Caruso  
27 Deborah A. Chimes  
28 Emilio L. Colaiacovo  
29 Gerald Greenan, III  
30 Grace M. Hanlon  
31 Joseph Lorigo  
32 Michael Norris  
33 Raymond W. Walter  
34 Paul B. Wojtaszek

35 The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
36 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for  
37 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in  
38 and for the fourteenth judicial district as created and constituted by  
39 this act.

40 Robert E. Antonacci, II  
41 Scott J. DelConte  
42 John W. Dillon  
43 Donald A. Greenwood  
44 Deborah H. Karalunas  
45 Kevin P. Kuehner  
46 Rory McMahon  
47 James P. Murphy  
48 Gerard J. Neri

49 The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
50 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for

1 which they were elected or appointed be justices of the supreme court in  
2 and for the fifteenth judicial district as created and constituted by  
3 this act.

4 Victoria M. Argento  
5 Vincent M. DiNolfo  
6 Daniel J. Doyle  
7 John B. Gallagher  
8 Darius Lind  
9 Stephen K. Lindley  
10 Kevin M. Nasca  
11 Alexander R. Renzi  
12 Stacey Romeo  
13 Charles A. Schiano, Jr.  
14 David Siguenza  
15 Judith A. Sinclair  
16 Erin Skinner  
17 James E. Walsh

18 The following named justices or their successors in office on the  
19 effective date of this act shall for the remainder of the terms for  
20 which they were elected or appointed by justices of the supreme court in  
21 and for the sixteenth judicial district as created and constituted by  
22 this act.

23 Tracey A. Bannister  
24 John M. Curran  
25 Jorge DeRosas  
26 Paula L. Feroletto  
27 Deborah A. Haendiges  
28 Craig D. Hannah  
29 Shannon Heneghan  
30 Lynn M. Keane  
31 John B. Licata  
32 Amy Martoche  
33 Mark A. Montour  
34 Henry J. Nowak  
35 Catherine R. Nugent  
36 E. Jeannette Ogden  
37 Frank A. Sedita, III  
38 Donna M. Siwek  
39 Mary L. Slisz  
40 Kelly Vacco  
41 Gerald J. Whalen

42 § 5. It is the intended object of this act to erect, in the fourth  
43 judicial department, the fourteenth judicial district, comprising the  
44 county of Onondaga, the fifteenth judicial district, comprising the  
45 county of Monroe and the sixteenth judicial district comprising the  
46 county of Erie and to provide for the employees thereof selection,  
47 designation, nomination and election in the general election to be held  
48 in November 2027 of justices whose term is ending or a vacancy exists of  
49 the fifth, seventh, eighth, fourteenth, fifteenth and sixteenth judicial  
50 districts consistent with the foregoing provisions of this act, the  
51 state constitution and the laws of the state. Any other consistent  
52 provision of law, rule or regulation which by its terms or in its appli-

1 cation aids in the accomplishment of such object shall be given full  
2 force and effect. Any provision which is inconsistent with the accom-  
3 plishment of such object shall be denied force and effect to the extent  
4 that it may be applicable thereto.

5 § 6. If any provision of any section of this act is held void or  
6 unconstitutional, all other provisions and all other sections of this  
7 act which are not expressly held to be void or unconstitutional shall  
8 continue in full force and effect.

9 § 7. This act shall take effect immediately except that the provisions  
10 of sections one, two, three, and four of this act shall take effect  
11 January 1, 2028.