

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1027

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sen. MAY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law and the state technology law, in relation to requirements for open meetings; to amend part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022 amending the public officers law relating to permitting videoconferencing and remote participation in public meetings under certain circumstances, in relation to making such provisions permanent; to amend the state finance law and the state technology law, in relation to establishing the municipal hybrid meeting trust fund; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon the expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 4 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022  
2 amending the public officers law relating to permitting videoconferenc-  
3 ing and remote participation in public meetings under certain  
4 circumstances, as amended by section 1 of part KK of chapter 58 of the  
5 laws of 2024, is amended to read as follows:

6 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately [~~and shall expire and be~~  
7 ~~deemed repealed July 1, 2026~~].

8 § 2. Subdivisions 2 and 3 of section 103-a of the public officers law,  
9 as added by section 2 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022,  
10 paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 as amended by section 1 of part X of  
11 chapter 58 of the laws of 2023, are amended to read as follows:

12 2. A public body [~~may, in its discretion,~~ shall use web-based video-  
13 conferencing with the ability to enable closed captioning to conduct its  
14 meetings pursuant to the requirements of this article provided that for  
15 bodies composed of elected officials, a minimum number of members are  
16 present to fulfill the public body's quorum requirement in the same

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD03203-01-5

1 physical location or locations where the public can attend [~~and the~~  
2 ~~following criteria are met~~]. For all appointed boards and commissions,  
3 or non-elected agencies or authorities, at a minimum, the presiding  
4 officer shall be present in person for all public meetings. A presiding  
5 officer who is unable to be present in person for any reason set forth  
6 in paragraph (b) of this subdivision may designate an alternate member  
7 of the public body to be present in such officer's place.

8 (a) [~~the~~] The governing board of a county, city, town or village [~~has~~  
9 ~~adopted a local law, or a public body has adopted a resolution, or~~] and  
10 the senate and assembly [~~have adopted a joint resolution, following a~~  
11 ~~public hearing, authorizing the use of videoconferencing:~~

12 ~~(i) for itself and its committees or subcommittees; or,~~

13 ~~(ii) specifying that each committee or subcommittee may make its own~~  
14 ~~determination;~~

15 ~~(iii) provided however, each community board in a city with a popu-~~  
16 ~~lation of one million or more shall make its own determination;~~

17 ~~(b) the public body has established~~] shall adopt written procedures  
18 governing member and public attendance consistent with this section, and  
19 such written procedures shall be conspicuously posted on the public  
20 website of the public body[~~+~~

21 ~~(e) members~~].

22 (b) Members of the public body shall be physically present at any such  
23 meeting unless such member is unable to be physically present at any  
24 such meeting location due to [~~extraordinary~~] circumstances, as set forth  
25 in the [~~resolution and~~] written procedures adopted pursuant to [~~para-~~  
26 ~~graphs~~] paragraph (a) [~~and (b)~~] of this subdivision, including disabili-  
27 ty, illness, caregiving responsibilities, or any other significant or  
28 unexpected factor or event which precludes the member's physical attend-  
29 ance at such meeting. Notwithstanding the in person quorum requirements  
30 set forth in this subdivision, the public body may determine, through  
31 its written procedures governing member and public attendance estab-  
32 lished pursuant to and consistent with this section, to allow for any  
33 member who has a disability as defined in section two hundred ninety-two  
34 of the executive law, where such disability renders such member unable  
35 to participate in-person at any such meeting location where the public  
36 can attend, to be considered present for purposes of fulfilling the  
37 quorum requirements for such public body at any meetings conducted  
38 through videoconferencing pursuant to this section, provided, however,  
39 that the remaining criteria set forth in this subdivision are otherwise  
40 met; and provided, further, that the public body maintains at least one  
41 physical location where the public can attend such meeting[~~+~~

42 ~~(d) except~~].

43 (c) Except in the case of executive sessions conducted pursuant to  
44 section one hundred five of this article, the public body shall ensure  
45 that members of the public body can be heard, seen and identified, while  
46 the meeting is being conducted, including but not limited to any  
47 motions, proposals, resolutions, and any other matter formally discussed  
48 or voted upon[~~+~~

49 ~~(e) the~~].

50 (d) The minutes of the meetings [~~involving videoconferencing~~] shall  
51 include which, if any, members participated remotely and shall be avail-  
52 able to the public pursuant to section one hundred six of this article[~~+~~

53 ~~(f) if videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the public~~  
54 ~~notice for the meeting shall inform the public that videoconferencing~~  
55 ~~will be used, where the public can view and/or participate in such meet-~~  
56 ~~ing, where required documents and records will be posted or available,~~

1 ~~and identify the physical location for the meeting where the public can~~  
2 ~~attend,~~

3 ~~(g) the~~].

4 (e) The public body shall provide that each meeting [~~conducted using~~  
5 ~~videoconferencing~~] shall be recorded and such recordings posted or  
6 linked on the public website of the public body within five business  
7 days following the meeting, and shall remain so available for a minimum  
8 of five years thereafter. Such recordings shall use closed captioning  
9 and be transcribed upon request[~~+~~

10 ~~(h) if videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the~~].

11 (f) The public body shall provide the opportunity for members of the  
12 public to view such meeting via video, and to participate in proceedings  
13 via videoconference in real time, with real time closed captioning, and  
14 with American Sign Language interpretation when requested within a  
15 reasonable time prior to such meeting, where public comment or partic-  
16 ipation is authorized and shall ensure that videoconferencing authorizes  
17 the same public participation or testimony as in person participation or  
18 testimony[~~+~~and

19 ~~(i) a local public body electing to utilize videoconferencing to~~  
20 ~~conduct its meetings must maintain an official website~~].

21 3. The in person participation requirements of paragraph [~~(e)~~] (b) of  
22 subdivision two of this section shall not apply during a state disaster  
23 emergency declared by the governor pursuant to section twenty-eight of  
24 the executive law, or a local state of emergency proclaimed by the chief  
25 executive of a county, city, village or town pursuant to section twen-  
26 ty-four of the executive law, if the public body determines that the  
27 circumstances necessitating the emergency declaration would affect or  
28 impair the ability of the public body to hold an in person meeting.

29 § 3. Subdivisions 2, 4 and 5 of section 104 of the public officers  
30 law, subdivision 2 as amended and subdivision 5 as added by chapter 302  
31 of the laws of 2016, subdivision 4 as added by chapter 289 of the laws  
32 of 2000, are amended and a new subdivision 7 is added to read as  
33 follows:

34 2. Public notice of the time and place of every other meeting shall be  
35 given or electronically transmitted[~~, to the extent practicable,~~] to the  
36 news media and shall be conspicuously posted in one or more designated  
37 public locations, including the public body's webpage and social media  
38 accounts, at a reasonable time prior thereto.

39 4. [~~If videoconferencing is used to conduct a meeting, the~~] The public  
40 notice for the meeting required by this section shall inform the public  
41 that videoconferencing will be used, identify the locations for the  
42 meeting, state where the public can view and/or participate, including  
43 how they may participate, in such meeting, identify where required docu-  
44 ments and records will be posted or available, and state that the public  
45 has the right to attend the meeting at any of the locations.

46 5. [~~If a meeting will be streamed live over the internet, the~~] The  
47 public notice for the meeting shall inform the public of the internet  
48 address of the website streaming such meeting.

49 7. Every public body shall maintain a page on an official government  
50 internet website.

51 § 4. Subdivisions (e) and (f) of section 103 of the public officers  
52 law, subdivision (e) as amended by chapter 481 of the laws of 2021,  
53 subdivision (f) as amended by chapter 319 of the laws of 2016, are  
54 amended to read as follows:

55 (e) Agency records available to the public pursuant to article six of  
56 this chapter, as well as any proposed resolution, law, rule, regulation,

1 policy or any amendment thereto, that is scheduled to be the subject of  
2 discussion by a public body during an open meeting shall be made avail-  
3 able, upon request therefor, [~~to the extent practicable~~] at least twen-  
4 ty-four hours prior to the meeting during which the records will be  
5 discussed. Copies of such records may be made available for a reasonable  
6 fee, determined in the same manner as provided therefor in article six  
7 of this chapter. If the agency in which a public body functions main-  
8 tains a regularly and routinely updated website and utilizes a high  
9 speed internet connection, such records shall be posted on the website  
10 [~~to the extent practicable~~] at least twenty-four hours prior to the  
11 meeting. An agency may, but shall not be required to, expend additional  
12 moneys to implement the provisions of this subdivision.

13 (f) Open meetings of an agency or authority shall be [~~, to the extent~~  
14 ~~practicable and within available funds,~~] broadcast to the public and  
15 maintained as records of the agency or authority. [~~If the agency or~~  
16 ~~authority maintains a website and utilizes a high speed internet~~  
17 ~~connection, such~~] Such open [~~meeting~~] meetings shall be [~~, to the extent~~  
18 ~~practicable and within available funds,~~] streamed on such website in  
19 real-time, and posted on such website within and for a reasonable time  
20 after the meeting. [~~For the purposes of this subdivision, the term~~  
21 ~~"agency" shall mean only a state department, board, bureau, division,~~  
22 ~~council or office and any public corporation the majority of whose~~  
23 ~~members are appointed by the governor. For purposes of this subdivision,~~  
24 ~~the term "authority" shall mean a public authority or public benefit~~  
25 ~~corporation created by or existing under any state law, at least one of~~  
26 ~~whose members is appointed by the governor (including any subsidiaries~~  
27 ~~of such public authority or public benefit corporation), other than an~~  
28 ~~interstate or international authority or public benefit corporation.]~~

29 § 5. Subdivision (c) of section 103 of the public officers law, as  
30 amended by section 1 of part WW of chapter 56 of the laws of 2022, is  
31 amended to read as follows:

32 (c) A public body shall provide an opportunity for the public to  
33 attend, listen and observe meetings in at least one accessible physical  
34 location at which a member participates. A public body shall provide an  
35 American Sign Language interpreter at such meetings upon request.

36 § 6. Section 102 of the public officers law, as added by chapter 511  
37 of the laws of 1976 and such section as renumbered by chapter 652 of the  
38 laws of 1983, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 289 of the laws of  
39 2000, and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 115 of the laws of 2022,  
40 is amended to read as follows:

41 § 102. Definitions. As used in this article: 1. "Meeting" means the  
42 official convening of a public body for the purpose of conducting public  
43 business, including the use of videoconferencing or other electronic  
44 means for attendance and participation by the members of the public  
45 body.

46 2. "Public body" means any entity, for which a quorum is required in  
47 order to conduct public business and which consists of two or more  
48 members, performing a governmental function for the state or for an  
49 agency or department thereof, or for a public corporation as defined in  
50 section sixty-six of the general construction law, or committee or  
51 subcommittee or other similar body consisting of members of such public  
52 body, or an entity created or appointed to perform a necessary function  
53 in the decision-making process for which a quorum is required in order  
54 to conduct public business and which consists of two or more members[~~. A~~  
55 ~~necessary function in the decision-making process shall not include the~~  
56 ~~provision of recommendations or guidance which is purely advisory and~~

1 ~~which does not require further action by the state or agency or depart-~~  
2 ~~ment thereof or public corporation as defined in section sixty-six of~~  
3 ~~the general construction law] including any formally chartered entity~~  
4 ~~which has officially delegated duties and organizational attributes of a~~  
5 ~~substantive nature.~~

6 3. "Executive session" means that portion of a meeting not open to the  
7 general public.

8 4. "Videoconferencing" means any method of conducting a meeting  
9 involving participants at two or more locations through the use of  
10 equipment which allows participants at each location to hear and see  
11 each meeting participant at each location, including public input.  
12 Interaction between meeting participants shall be possible at all meet-  
13 ing locations.

14 § 7. Section 103-d of the state technology law is amended by adding a  
15 new closing paragraph to read as follows:

16 The office shall facilitate use of widely available, low-cost, plat-  
17 form responsive, web-based videoconferencing applications that meet or  
18 exceed federal accessibility guidelines and international standards,  
19 allowing for an equivalent experience to in-person access, including for  
20 materials and public comment, for the broadcast of public meetings by  
21 state agencies and local public bodies, as defined in article seven of  
22 the public officers law.

23 § 8. Subdivision 2 of section 105 of the public officers law, as added  
24 by chapter 511 of the laws of 1976, and such section as renumbered by  
25 chapter 652 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

26 2. Attendance at an executive session shall be permitted to any member  
27 of the public body and any other persons authorized by the public body  
28 and held either at a physical location, via videoconferencing, or both.

29 § 9. Section 106 of the public officers law is amended by adding a new  
30 subdivision 4 to read as follows:

31 4. The minutes of a meeting shall reflect the type of electronic means  
32 used, which, if any, members participated by electronic means, when each  
33 member participating by electronic means joined and left the meeting,  
34 and any interruption in or suspension of the meeting due to a technical  
35 problem.

36 § 10. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 99-ss  
37 to read as follows:

38 § 99-ss. Municipal hybrid meeting trust fund. 1. There is hereby  
39 established in the joint custody of the state comptroller and the  
40 commissioner of taxation and finance a special fund to be known as the  
41 "municipal hybrid meeting trust fund".

42 2. The fund shall be credited with appropriations, bond proceeds or  
43 other money authorized or transferred to such fund from the general fund  
44 and local assistance account, or any other monies required to be trans-  
45 ferred or deposited pursuant to law, and any interest earned on such  
46 money. Revenues deposited in the fund that are unexpended at the end of  
47 a fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund and shall be avail-  
48 able for expenditure in the following fiscal year.

49 3. Monies of the fund shall be expended jointly by the committee on  
50 open government and the office of information technology services for  
51 the purpose of assisting municipalities expand their remote and hybrid  
52 meeting capabilities for non-elected municipal bodies so that they may  
53 better serve their constituents. Monies in the trust fund may be used to  
54 support the replication and the dissemination of best practices gener-  
55 ated through the competitive grant program outlined in subdivision twen-  
56 ty-six of section one hundred three of the state technology law.

1 § 11. Section 103 of the state technology law is amended by adding a  
2 new subdivision 26 to read as follows:

3 26. To develop and administer a competitive grant program for municipi-  
4 palities to support hybrid meeting implementation among their non-elect-  
5 ed local public bodies. To this end, funds for such grant program shall  
6 be drawn from the municipal hybrid meeting trust fund established in  
7 section ninety-nine-ss of the state finance law. Such competitive grant  
8 program shall be subject to the following criteria:

9 (a) All applications for a grant shall include, but shall not be  
10 limited to, a plan for enabling the public body to conduct hybrid meet-  
11 ings and an estimate of the projected costs of the plan.

12 (b) In approving grant applications, the office of information tech-  
13 nology services may give preference to rural areas.

14 (c) Municipalities which are awarded funds through such competitive  
15 grant program shall submit to the office of information technology  
16 services and the committee for open government a report detailing how  
17 such funds have been expended and the progress that has been made  
18 towards the implementation of hybrid meetings within the municipality.

19 (d) Annually, not later than December first, the office of information  
20 technology services shall submit a report detailing expenditures from  
21 the trust fund to the clerks of the senate and assembly, the chairs of  
22 the senate and assembly committees on ways and means, the assembly  
23 subcommittee on internet and new technology, and the senate standing  
24 committee on internet and technology.

25 § 12. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that sections  
26 two, three, four, five, six, eight and nine of this act shall take  
27 effect on the sixtieth day after it shall have become a law; and  
28 provided, further, that the provisions of sections ten and eleven of  
29 this act shall expire January 1, 2030 when upon such date the provisions  
30 of such sections shall be deemed repealed.