

STATE OF NEW YORK

1002

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by Sens. BROUK, MURRAY, WEIK -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to student class size in public schools

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new section 3204-a
2 to read as follows:

3 § 3204-a. Student class size in public schools. 1. (a) All school
4 districts located outside of a city having a population of one million
5 or more inhabitants shall establish a plan, to be developed in collab-
6 oration with the superintendent and the president of each collective
7 bargaining unit representing the teachers, other classroom staff, and
8 the building level administrative staff, and submitted to the commis-
9 sioner for approval, to reduce actual class sizes beginning September
10 two thousand twenty-five and to be achieved by September two thousand
11 thirty for all classes, with the exception of physical education and
12 performing groups, as follows:

13 (i) kindergarten-third grade to have no more than twenty students per
14 class;

15 (ii) fourth-eighth grade to have no more than twenty-three students
16 per class; and

17 (iii) high school to have no more than twenty-five students per class.

18 (b) Physical education and performing groups shall have no more than
19 forty students per class at all levels. Each year of the plan, an addi-
20 tional twenty percent of the classrooms, excluding special education
21 classes, shall be in compliance with the class size targets provided
22 that all school districts shall be in full compliance by the commence-
23 ment of the two thousand thirty--two thousand thirty-one school year and
24 all classes shall maintain the target class size.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 2. The class size reduction plan shall include any exemptions to the
2 class size targets. These exemptions shall be limited to: (i) space;
3 (ii) over-enrolled students; (iii) staff shortages; and (iv) severe
4 economic distress. Any such exemptions shall be approved by the super-
5 intendent and the president of each collective bargaining unit repres-
6 enting the teachers, other classroom staff, and the building level
7 administrative staff as part of the class size reduction plan. Should
8 the superintendent and the president of each collective bargaining unit
9 representing the teachers and the principals be unable to reach agree-
10 ment on the exemptions after thirty days, the issue shall be determined
11 by an arbitrator. In addition, any exemption based on available space
12 shall include a reference to the capital budget to demonstrate that the
13 budget is aligned with resolving the exemption status. Exempted classes,
14 for the years in which they are exempt, and special education classes
15 shall not count toward the twenty percent target.

16 3. The class size reduction plan shall also include the methods to be
17 used to achieve the class size targets, such as the creation or
18 construction of more classrooms and school buildings, the placement of
19 more than one teacher in a classroom or methods to otherwise reduce the
20 student to teacher ratio, but only as a temporary measure until more
21 classrooms are made available in conformance with the plan. For elective
22 and specialty classes, the collective bargaining unit representing
23 teachers may negotiate class sizes higher than the targets if such
24 increase is approved by a majority of the teaching staff in the school.

25 4. Each school district shall prepare annual reports, on the dates set
26 forth below, to the commissioner on the status of the implementation of
27 its plan to reduce actual class sizes as set forth herein. Such report
28 shall be publicly released and posted on the school district's website,
29 and shall further provide the following information regarding such
30 schools:

31 (a) the actual student enrollment for the current school year and the
32 projected student enrollment for the upcoming school year for each
33 school by grade level;

34 (b) the actual class sizes for the current school year, and the
35 projected class sizes for the upcoming school year for each school by
36 grade level;

37 (c) the annual capital plan for school construction and leasing to
38 show how many classrooms will be added in each year and in which schools
39 and districts to achieve the class size targets;

40 (d) how the school capacity is aligned to the class size targets in
41 the school district's class size reduction plan; and

42 (e) the schools that have made insufficient progress toward achieving
43 the class size reduction targets set forth in the approved class size
44 reduction plan pursuant to this section and a detailed description of
45 the actions that will be taken to reduce class sizes in such schools.
46 The report shall be submitted to the commissioner on or before July
47 first of each year and made available to the public by such date on the
48 school district's website. If the commissioner determines that the annu-
49 al report does not demonstrate sufficient decreases in class size in a
50 district, then the commissioner shall issue a statement in writing to
51 the district making that determination and the district shall make such
52 statement available to the public on its website and the school district
53 shall submit a plan for corrective action within thirty days, which
54 shall be developed in collaboration with the superintendent and the
55 president of each collective bargaining unit representing the teachers,
56 other classroom staff, and the building level administrative staff. The

1 school district's corrective action plan shall also be made available to
2 the public on the school district's website upon submission to the
3 department. The final corrective action plan shall be made available to
4 the public upon approval by the commissioner. The report shall also be
5 certified by the state comptroller that the school district's capital
6 and education funding plans will provide sufficient space and staffing
7 for the reduction in class size set forth herein and, if not, what meas-
8 ures and/or funding should be added to the plan to achieve such targets.

9 5. Provided the commissioner approves the class size reduction plan,
10 any failure to meet the obligations of such plan within the time frames
11 established shall be considered a willful violation of a commissioner's
12 order pursuant to subdivision one of section three hundred six of this
13 chapter.

14 6. In addition to the annual reports, the school district shall submit
15 a financial impact statement on November fifteenth, two thousand twen-
16 ty-eight. The financial impact statement may recommend a pause of the
17 class size reduction plan, but in no event may it result in a roll back
18 or increase in class sizes.

19 7. The process set forth in subdivisions one through three of this
20 section shall commence no later than November fifteenth each year and be
21 completed no later than thirty days after its commencement. Notice of
22 the process shall be provided fifteen days prior to the commencement of
23 the first and shall be posted on the school district's website as well
24 as transmitted via email to school administrators, parent and teacher
25 organizations, and elected officials. The proposed plan shall be submit-
26 ted for state approval within two weeks following the completion of the
27 process. The proposed plan shall be posted on the school district's
28 website within twenty-four hours of its submission.

29 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.