

**BY:** M. of A. Lavine

**MEMORIALIZING** Governor Kathy Hochul to proclaim October 2025, as Polish American Heritage Month in the State of New York

**WHEREAS,** It is the custom of this Legislative Body to recognize and pay just tribute to the cultural heritage of the ethnic groups which comprise and contribute to the richness and diversity of the communities of the State of New York; and

**WHEREAS,** Attendant to such concern, and in keeping with its time-honored traditions, it is the sense of this Legislative Body to memorialize The Honorable Kathy Hochul to proclaim October 2025, as Polish American Heritage Month in the State of New York; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish Americans were among the first immigrants in the country with roots tracing back to a 1608 immigration to Virginia; today, there are approximately nine million Polish Americans living in the United States; and

**WHEREAS,** New York City is home to the largest Polish population in the United States; Sloan, New York, is comprised of nearly 50 percent Polish residents; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish Americans have made significant contributions to American society as war heroes, doctors, politicians, musicians, and athletes; and

**WHEREAS,** Pulaski, New York, is named after General Casimir Pulaski, a Polish American war hero of the American Revolution who most famously led an impromptu charge in the Battle of Brandywine to protect the retreat of George Washington and the Continental Army; in October of 1779, he gave the ultimate sacrifice and died in battle; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish American and prominent political scientist, Zbigniew Brzezinski, served as a counselor to President Lyndon B. Johnson, as well as United States National Security Advisor to President Jimmy Carter; today, he serves as the Robert E. Osgood Professor of American Foreign Policy at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies; and

**WHEREAS,** Edmund Muskie, a former Governor of Maine, a United States Senator, and Secretary of State, has held the highest office among Polish Americans, and was the only Polish American to be nominated for Vice President by a major party; and

**WHEREAS,** Another famed Polish American Revolutionary War Hero, Tadeusz Kosciuszko, died in October; he was the chief engineer in improving defenses at West Point, designing fortifications of the West Point garrison at a time when George Washington claimed West Point to be the most important military post in America; and

**WHEREAS,** Tadeusz Kosciuszko, a champion of equality, was also a friend of Thomas Jefferson; although ultimately unfulfilled, he left his estate to the abolition of slavery, and education of slaves in his will; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish American, Wladimir Krzyzanowski, organized a volunteer unit of Polish and German Americans from New York in the Civil War, officially titled the 58th New York Infantry Regiment, but more commonly known as the Polish Legion; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish American immigrant from Germany, Dr. Marie Elizabeth Zakrzewska, together with Dr. Elizabeth Bennett, opened the New York Infirmary for Women and Children in 1857, the first hospital focusing on pediatric and women's health; and

**WHEREAS,** Musician and Polish American, Ray Manzarek, was a founding member of the classic rock band The Doors, and John Rzeznik is a founding member and current front man of the rock band the Goo Goo Dolls; and

**WHEREAS,** Major League Baseball Hall of Famer and Triple Crown Winner Carl Yastrzemski, and Duke University Men's Basketball Coach Mike Krzyzewski are both of Polish decent; in addition, Coach Krzyzewski is the winningest coach in NCAA Division I Men's Basketball history, and reached 1,000 wins in January of 2015, at Madison Square Garden in New York City; and

**WHEREAS,** Polish American Heritage Month is a time to celebrate the aspirations and values that have been shared with Polish people for generations, and to recognize the countless contributions of Americans and New Yorkers of Polish descent to every aspect of society; now, therefore, be it

**RESOLVED,** That this Legislative Body pause in its deliberations to memorialize The Honorable Kathy Hochul to proclaim October 2025, as Polish American Heritage Month in the State of New York; and be it further

**RESOLVED,** That a copy of this Resolution, suitably engrossed, be transmitted to The Honorable Kathy Hochul, Governor of the State of New York.