

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5915

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 24, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. GRAY -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the transportation law, in relation to establishing mandatory safety belt use, pre-trip safety briefings, and regular safety belt inspections for commercial passenger vehicles

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "comprehensive passenger safety enhancement act".

3 § 2. Legislative purpose. The legislature finds that enhanced safety  
4 measures for passengers in commercially operated vehicles are essential  
5 to reduce injuries and fatalities. In alignment with recommendations  
6 from the National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) following the fatal  
7 2023 bus and truck collision in Louisville, NY, this act aims to improve  
8 passenger safety by mandating seat belt use, conducting pre-trip safety  
9 briefings, requiring regular inspections, and enforcing stricter compli-  
10 ance measures.

11 § 3. Section 1229-c of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by  
12 adding a new subdivision 3-e to read as follows:

13 3-e. (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision three-d of this  
14 section, no person shall operate a commercial vehicle in this state  
15 unless:

16 (i) such person is restrained by a safety belt approved by the commis-  
17 sioner, and all passengers are restrained by a safety belt approved by  
18 the commissioner;

19 (ii) such person conducts regular inspections of all safety belts in  
20 such commercial vehicle to ensure the functionality, accessibility, and  
21 proper maintenance of such safety belts. Such person shall maintain  
22 records of all safety belt inspections conducted pursuant to this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 subparagraph and make such records available for review by the depart-  
2 ment and the department of transportation;

3 (iii) such person, prior to operating such commercial vehicle,  
4 conducts safety briefings to inform passengers of the importance of  
5 wearing safety belts, proper use of safety belts, and risks associated  
6 with not wearing safety belts.

7 (b) No person shall be a passenger in a commercial vehicle unless such  
8 passenger is restrained by a safety belt approved by the commissioner.

9 § 4. Paragraphs (d) and (e) of subdivision 4 of section 1229-c of the  
10 vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 434 of the laws of 2024,  
11 are amended and two new subdivisions (f) and (g) are added to read as  
12 follows:

13 (d) "charter bus" shall mean a bus manufactured or assembled on or  
14 after November twenty-eighth, two thousand sixteen transporting passen-  
15 gers for compensation in a chartered party; ~~and~~

16 (e) "chartered party" shall mean a group of persons who, pursuant to a  
17 common purpose and under a single contract and at a fixed charge, have  
18 acquired exclusive use of a bus to travel together as a group to a  
19 specific destination or for a particular itinerary either agreed upon in  
20 advance or modified after having left the place of origin by such  
21 group~~[-]~~;

22 (f) "commercial vehicle" shall mean any vehicle used to transport more  
23 than eight passengers, including the driver, whether or not for compen-  
24 sation, and shall include charter buses; and

25 (g) "safety belt" shall mean any restraint system designed to secure  
26 an occupant of a vehicle and reduce the risk of injury to such occupant  
27 in the event of a collision.

28 § 5. Subdivisions 5 and 9 of section 1229-c of the vehicle and traffic  
29 law, as amended by chapter 434 of the laws of 2024, is amended to read  
30 as follows:

31 5. Any person who violates the provisions of subdivision three,  
32 three-c, three-d, three-e or ten-a of this section shall be punished by  
33 a civil fine of up to fifty dollars. Any person who violates the  
34 provisions of subdivision one, two, eleven or thirteen of this section  
35 shall be punished by a civil fine of not less than twenty-five nor more  
36 than one hundred dollars. In any prosecution or proceeding alleging a  
37 violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision one or paragraph (c) of subdivi-  
38 sion two of this section, it shall be an affirmative defense that the  
39 passenger subject to the requirements of such paragraphs was restrained  
40 by a safety belt and measures more than four feet nine inches in height  
41 and/or weighs more than one hundred pounds. In any prosecution or  
42 proceeding alleging a violation of paragraph (b) or paragraph (c) of  
43 subdivision three-c of this section, it shall be an affirmative defense  
44 that such taxi or livery was in violation of subdivision four-b of  
45 section three hundred eighty-three of this chapter. In any prosecution  
46 or proceeding alleging a violation of subdivision three-d of this  
47 section, it shall be an affirmative defense that such charter bus was  
48 not equipped with seat belts, or such seat belts were not clearly visi-  
49 ble, accessible, or maintained in good working order.

50 9. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision four of this section,  
51 (a) the provisions of this section shall not apply to buses other than  
52 school buses, except as otherwise provided in ~~subdivision~~ subdivisions  
53 three-d and three-e of this section and except that the provisions of  
54 subdivision three-a of this section shall be applicable to any person  
55 operating a charter bus and to charter bus passengers age eight or  
56 older, and (b) the provisions of subdivisions one, two, three and

1 three-a of this section shall not apply to taxis and liveries except  
2 that the provisions of subdivision three-a of this section shall be  
3 applicable to any person operating a taxi or livery and to taxi and  
4 livery passengers age eight or older.

5 § 6. Section 14 of the transportation law is amended by adding a new  
6 subdivision 37 to read as follows:

7 37. To develop and distribute, in collaboration with transportation  
8 unions and associations, educational materials to promote seat belt use  
9 and safe seat belt practices.

10 § 7. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
11 it shall have become a law; provided, however, that if chapter 434 of  
12 the laws of 2024 shall not have taken effect on or before such date then  
13 sections four and five of this act shall take effect on the same date  
14 and in the same manner as such chapter of the laws of 2024, takes  
15 effect. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of  
16 any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on  
17 its effective date are authorized to be made and completed on or before  
18 such effective date.