

# STATE OF NEW YORK

528

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 8, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. STECK, REYES -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to the imposition of  
penalties and remedies in suits brought for the vindication of civil  
rights or human rights

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Article 10 and sections 100 and 101 of the civil rights  
2 law, as renumbered by chapter 263 of the laws of 2019, are renumbered  
3 article 11 and sections 110 and 111 and a new article 10 is added to  
4 read as follows:

5 ARTICLE 10  
6 PENALTIES AND REMEDIES

7 Section 100. Penalties and remedies.

8 § 100. Penalties and remedies. 1. Every person who, under color of any  
9 statute, ordinance, regulation, custom, or usage, of this state,  
10 subjects, or causes to be subjected, any citizen of this state or other  
11 person within the jurisdiction thereof to the deprivation of any rights,  
12 privileges, or immunities secured by the constitution and laws of this  
13 state, shall be liable to the party injured in an action at law, suit in  
14 equity, or other proper proceeding for redress, except that in any  
15 action brought against a judicial officer for an act or omission taken  
16 in such officer's judicial capacity, injunctive relief shall not be  
17 granted unless a declaratory decree was violated or declaratory relief  
18 was unavailable.

19 2. The supreme court of the state of New York shall have jurisdiction  
20 over all suits brought for the vindication of civil rights as provided  
21 in subdivision one of this section. To the extent that the laws of the

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 state of New York furnish a remedy for the vindication of such civil  
2 rights, such laws shall be applied; but in all cases where such laws are  
3 deficient in the provisions necessary to furnish suitable remedies, the  
4 common law shall be extended to and govern the said courts in the trial  
5 and disposition of the matter.

6 3. (a) In any action or proceeding to enforce this section or the New  
7 York human rights law, the court must award the prevailing party, other  
8 than the state of New York, a reasonable attorney's fee as part of the  
9 costs, except that in any action brought against a judicial officer for  
10 an act or omission taken in such officer's judicial capacity such offi-  
11 cer shall not be held liable for any costs, including attorney's fees,  
12 unless such action was clearly in excess of such officer's jurisdiction.

13 (b) In awarding an attorney's fee under paragraph (a) of this subdivi-  
14 sion in any action or proceeding to enforce a provision of this article,  
15 the court shall include reasonable expert fees as part of the attorney's  
16 fee.

17 4. This article shall supplement and not displace any jurisdiction  
18 currently existing in the courts or administrative agencies of this  
19 state to the extent that other laws of this state already provide a  
20 remedy for the type of injury referred to in this section.

21 5. In interpreting this section, the courts may consider the fundamen-  
22 tal principles already enunciated by the federal courts in interpreting  
23 42 U.S.C. §§ 1983 and 1988, which are the parallel federal civil rights  
24 laws.

25 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
26 have become a law.