

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5101

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 12, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. ANDERSON, HYNDMAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the education law and the insurance law, in relation to requiring a uniform curriculum for accident prevention courses; to repeal certain provisions of the vehicle and traffic law relating thereto; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions of the vehicle and traffic law upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 "Davina's driver accountability law".

3 § 2. Section 399-c of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
4 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 399-c. Approval by the commissioner. 1. The commissioner must  
6 approve an accident prevention course before any person attending and  
7 successfully completing such course may qualify to receive mandatory  
8 insurance reduction benefits in accordance with subsection (a) of  
9 section two thousand three hundred thirty-six of the insurance law. The  
10 commissioner shall base the decision to approve a course upon the  
11 requirements set forth in this article and any additional requirements  
12 as the commissioner deems necessary.

13 2. (a) (i) Notwithstanding any contrary provision of subdivision one  
14 of this section, the commissioner shall, no later than one year after  
15 the effective date of this subdivision, establish a uniform and compre-  
16 hensive accident prevention course curriculum for use by all sponsoring  
17 agencies, delivery agencies and instructors in the state.

18 (ii) Such uniform curriculum shall include the latest safety tech-  
19 niques and instructional materials, and, in addition to any and all  
20 instruction required for completion of the national safety council's  
21 defensive driving course, shall include intensive and rigorous instruc-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD06262-01-5

1 tion in all relevant provisions of title seven of this chapter and such  
2 other subject matter as the commissioner shall deem necessary to ensure  
3 that such course is effective in increasing driver safety and preventing  
4 and/or reducing motor vehicle accidents.

5 (iii) Such uniform curriculum shall require at least three hundred  
6 twenty minutes of instruction with a certified instructor present;  
7 provided, however, that such requirement shall not be applicable to a  
8 program approved pursuant to rule or regulation authorizing the delivery  
9 of courses by internet or other remote technology. Nothing in this  
10 subdivision shall prevent the use of audio/visual aids as part of the  
11 course presentation.

12 (b) Beginning ninety days after the initial adoption of the course  
13 curriculum pursuant to this subdivision and thereafter, no person shall  
14 qualify to receive mandatory insurance reduction benefits in accordance  
15 with subsection (a) of section two thousand three hundred thirty-six of  
16 the insurance law unless such person shall have attended and successful-  
17 ly completed the accident prevention course approved pursuant to the  
18 provisions of this subdivision; provided, however, that the commissioner  
19 may, in cooperation with the commissioner of education, promulgate rules  
20 or regulations authorizing the administration and completion of the  
21 course remotely using the internet or other available technology.

22 § 3. Section 399-c of the vehicle and traffic law is REPEALED and a  
23 new section 399-c is added to read as follows:

24 § 399-c. Uniform course curriculum; establishment. 1. The commissioner  
25 shall establish a uniform accident prevention course curriculum for use  
26 by all sponsoring agencies, delivery agencies and instructors in the  
27 state as provided herein.

28 (a) Such uniform curriculum shall include the latest safety techniques  
29 and instructional materials, and, in addition to any and all instruction  
30 required for completion of the national safety council's defensive driv-  
31 ing course, shall include intensive and rigorous instruction in all  
32 relevant provisions of title seven of this chapter and such other  
33 subject matter as the commissioner shall deem necessary to ensure that  
34 such course is effective in increasing driver safety and the prevention  
35 and reduction of motor vehicle accidents.

36 (b) Such uniform curriculum shall require at least three hundred twen-  
37 ty minutes of instruction with a certified instructor present; provided,  
38 however, that such requirement shall not be applicable to a program  
39 approved pursuant to rule or regulation promulgated pursuant to para-  
40 graph (d) of this subdivision authorizing the delivery of courses by  
41 internet or other remote technology. Nothing in this section shall  
42 prevent the use of audio/visual aids as part of the course presentation  
43 prescribed by the commissioner.

44 (c) In addition to the requirements of paragraphs (a) and (b) of this  
45 subdivision, the commissioner, in cooperation with the commissioner of  
46 education, shall:

47 (i) Establish the minimum qualifications of all managers and instruc-  
48 tors participating in the delivery of the course.

49 (ii) Develop a uniform instructor's manual and student workbooks  
50 and/or manuals for use by course participants.

51 (iii) Develop a uniform completion certificate which is designed to  
52 prevent and is capable of preventing fraud and forgery for the purpose  
53 of verifying course completion for submission to insurance companies.

54 (d) The commissioner may promulgate rules and regulations authorizing  
55 the administration and completion of the course using the internet or  
56 other remote technology in cooperation with the commissioner of educa-

1 tion in accordance with subdivision three of section eight hundred six-a  
2 of the education law, provided that any such technology is capable of  
3 validating: student identity at registration and throughout the course;  
4 participation throughout the course; that the time requirements are met;  
5 and successful completion of the course.

6 2. (a) The commissioner shall consult with the commissioner of educa-  
7 tion to ensure that the curriculum and course materials are up-to-date  
8 and provide effective instruction to course participants and shall regu-  
9 larly review and revise such curriculum as the commissioner deems neces-  
10 sary.

11 (b) Beginning two years after adoption of the initial curriculum and  
12 biennially thereafter, the commissioner, in cooperation with the commis-  
13 sioner of education, shall re-evaluate such curriculum and make such  
14 revisions as the commissioner deems necessary to accomplish the purposes  
15 of this article. The commissioner shall approve such curriculum no later  
16 than ninety days following the biennial re-evaluation required pursuant  
17 to this paragraph and shall notify all approved sponsoring agencies in  
18 accordance with such rules and regulations as the commissioner shall  
19 have promulgated for such purpose.

20 3. No person shall qualify to receive mandatory insurance reduction  
21 benefits pursuant to subsection (a) of section two thousand three  
22 hundred thirty-six of the insurance law unless such person shall have  
23 attended and successfully completed the uniform accident prevention  
24 course curriculum established pursuant to this section.

25 § 4. Section 399-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
26 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

27 § 399-a. Statement of purpose. The purposes of this article are to  
28 further highway safety by preserving the quality and efficacy of the  
29 accident prevention course programs. These purposes will be accomplished  
30 by establishing strict criteria for initial and continual course [~~spon-~~  
31 ~~ership~~] approval.

32 § 5. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3 and 4 of section 399-b of the vehicle and  
33 traffic law, as added by chapter 290 of the laws of 1998, are amended to  
34 read as follows:

35 1. "Sponsoring agency" shall mean an organization which [~~owns a~~] spon-  
36 sors the motor vehicle accident prevention course approved by the  
37 commissioner in accordance with section three hundred ninety-nine-c of  
38 this article.

39 2. "Delivery agency" shall mean an organization which conducts [~~a~~  
40 ~~sponsoring agency's~~] the approved motor vehicle accident prevention  
41 course on behalf of a sponsoring agency.

42 3. "Instructor" shall mean an individual employed by a delivery agency  
43 to teach [~~an~~] the approved accident prevention course.

44 4. "Accident prevention course" or "course" shall mean the accident  
45 prevention course curriculum or specialized course curriculum which has  
46 been approved by the commissioner in accordance with section three  
47 hundred-ninety-nine-c of this article.

48 § 6. Section 399-d of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
49 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

50 § 399-d. Application for approval; sponsoring agency. 1. An agency or  
51 organization seeking approval as a motor vehicle accident prevention  
52 course sponsoring agency shall apply to the commissioner for approval.  
53 Such applications shall be made in writing and on forms prescribed by  
54 the commissioner. The application shall include at a minimum: [~~the title~~  
55 ~~or name of the course,~~] the name of the organization submitting the  
56 application, [~~proof of course ownership, and~~] the names and addresses of

1 all owners, officers, and directors of the agency or organization, and  
2 such other information or material as the commissioner may prescribe. An  
3 application shall not be considered to be complete until all information  
4 and material required by this chapter and by regulation of the commis-  
5 sioner has been submitted.

6 2. The commissioner shall either approve or deny an application for  
7 [~~course~~] approval as a sponsoring agency no later than ninety days  
8 following submission of a completed application. In the event the  
9 commissioner takes no action on an application after ninety days follow-  
10 ing submission of a completed application, the application shall be  
11 deemed denied.

12 3. The commissioner is authorized to suspend or revoke approval of a  
13 sponsoring agency should the commissioner find that the sponsoring agen-  
14 cy, its delivery agency or its instructors have been found to be in  
15 violation of any applicable laws or regulations.

16 § 7. Section 399-e of the vehicle and traffic law is REPEALED.

17 § 8. Section 399-g of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter  
18 290 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

19 § 399-g. Regulations. The commissioner shall promulgate such rules and  
20 regulations as are necessary to effectuate the provisions of this arti-  
21 cle. In addition to any requirements expressly authorized by this arti-  
22 cle, such regulations may include but not be limited to requirements and  
23 standards with respect to: delivery agencies and instructors; classroom  
24 facilities; suspension or revocation of approval; appeal of suspension  
25 or revocation; establishment of a uniform course curriculum pursuant to  
26 section three hundred ninety-nine-c of this article; course adminis-  
27 tration and advertising; monitoring of courses and instructors; and  
28 reevaluation of course effectiveness pursuant to section three hundred  
29 ninety-nine-c and section three hundred ninety-nine-f of this article.

30 § 9. Section 806-a of the education law is amended by adding a new  
31 subdivision 3 to read as follows:

32 3. The commissioner shall assist the commissioner of motor vehicles  
33 with the development of the uniform accident prevention course curric-  
34 ulum required pursuant to section three hundred ninety-nine-c of the  
35 vehicle and traffic law, and each biennial re-evaluation thereof, to  
36 ensure that such curriculum and course materials are up-to-date and  
37 provide effective instruction for course participants. Such assistance  
38 shall include, but not be limited to, maintaining consistency with driv-  
39 er education courses established pursuant to this section and evaluation  
40 of instruction methods, including remote instruction.

41 § 10. Section 305 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
42 subdivision 63 to read as follows:

43 63. The commissioner shall cooperate with the commissioner of motor  
44 vehicles with the development and adoption of the uniform accident  
45 prevention course curriculum required pursuant to section three hundred  
46 ninety-nine-c of the vehicle and traffic law, and the biennial re-evalu-  
47 ation thereof, to ensure that such curriculum and course materials are  
48 up-to-date and provide effective instruction for course participants as  
49 provided in subdivision three of section eight hundred six-a of this  
50 chapter.

51 § 11. Paragraph 1 of subsection (a) of section 2336 of the insurance  
52 law, as amended by section 3 of chapter 4 of the laws of 2021, is  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 (1) Any schedule of rates or rating plan for motor vehicle liability  
55 and collision insurance submitted to the superintendent shall provide  
56 for an actuarially appropriate reduction in premium charges for any

1 insured for a three year period after successfully completing a motor  
2 vehicle accident prevention course[~~, known as the national safety coun-  
3 cil's defensive driving course, or any driver improvement course~~]  
4 approved [~~by the department of motor vehicles as being equivalent to the  
5 national safety council's defensive driving course~~] pursuant to the  
6 provisions article twelve-B of the vehicle and traffic law, provided  
7 that, except as provided in article twelve-C of the vehicle and traffic  
8 law, there shall be no reduction in premiums for a self-instruction  
9 defensive driving course or a course that does not provide for actual  
10 classroom instruction for a minimum number of hours as determined by the  
11 department of motor vehicles. Such reduction in premium charges shall be  
12 subsequently modified to the extent appropriate, based upon analysis of  
13 loss experience statistics and other relevant factors. All such accident  
14 prevention courses shall be monitored by the department of motor vehi-  
15 cles and shall include components of instruction in "Road Rage" aware-  
16 ness and in "Work Zone Safety" awareness as defined by the commissioner  
17 of motor vehicles. The provisions of this section shall not apply to  
18 attendance at a program pursuant to article twenty-one of the vehicle  
19 and traffic law as a result of any traffic infraction.

20 § 12. Paragraph 1 of subsection (a) of section 2336 of the insurance  
21 law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 4 of the laws of 2021, is  
22 amended to read as follows:

23 (1) Any schedule of rates or rating plan for motor vehicle liability  
24 and collision insurance submitted to the superintendent shall provide  
25 for an actuarially appropriate reduction in premium charges for any  
26 insured for a three year period after successfully completing a motor  
27 vehicle accident prevention course[~~, known as the national safety coun-  
28 cil's defensive driving course, or any driver improvement course~~]  
29 approved [~~by the department of motor vehicles as being equivalent to the  
30 national safety council's defensive driving course~~] pursuant to the  
31 provisions of article twelve-B of the vehicle and traffic law, provided  
32 that in either event there shall be no reduction in premiums for a self-  
33 instruction defensive driving course or a course that does not provide  
34 for actual classroom instruction for a minimum number of hours as deter-  
35 mined by the department of motor vehicles. Such reduction in premium  
36 charges shall be subsequently modified to the extent appropriate, based  
37 upon analysis of loss experience statistics and other relevant factors.  
38 All such accident prevention courses shall be monitored by the depart-  
39 ment of motor vehicles and shall include components of instruction in  
40 "Road Rage" awareness and in "Work Zone Safety" awareness as defined by  
41 the commissioner of motor vehicles. The provisions of this section shall  
42 not apply to attendance at a program pursuant to article twenty-one of  
43 the vehicle and traffic law as a result of any traffic infraction.

44 § 13. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however that  
45 the amendments to section 399-c of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
46 section two of this act shall expire and be deemed repealed one year  
47 after it shall have become a law, when upon such date the provisions of  
48 sections three, four, five, six, seven and eleven of this act shall take  
49 effect; and provided further that the amendments to paragraph 1 of  
50 subsection (a) of section 2336 of the insurance law made by section  
51 eleven of this act shall be subject to the expiration and reversion of  
52 such subsection when upon such date the provisions of section twelve of  
53 this act shall take effect.