

STATE OF NEW YORK

5036--B

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 11, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. JACOBSON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Election Law -- recommitted to the Committee on Election Law in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

CONCURRENT RESOLUTION OF THE SENATE AND ASSEMBLY

proposing amendments to section 21 of article 6, article 13, and section 6 of article 4 of the constitution, in relation to requiring certain elections be held in even-numbered years at the general election

1 Section 1. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section 21 of article
2 6 of the constitution be amended to read as follows:
3 § 21. a. When a vacancy shall occur in the city of New York, otherwise
4 than by expiration of term, in the office of justice of the supreme
5 court, [~~of judge of the county court,~~] or of judge of the surrogate's
6 court [~~or judge of the family court outside the city of New York~~], it
7 shall be filled for a full term at the next general election held not
8 less than three months after such vacancy occurs [~~and, until~~]. When a
9 vacancy shall occur outside the city of New York, otherwise than by
10 expiration of term in an even-numbered year, in the office of justice of
11 the supreme court, of judge of the county court, of judge of the surro-
12 gate's court or judge of the family court outside of the city of New
13 York, it shall be filled for a full term at the next general election
14 occurring in an even-numbered year held not less than three months after
15 such vacancy occurs. Until the vacancy shall be so filled, the governor
16 by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if the senate shall be
17 in session, or, if the senate not be in session, the governor may fill
18 such vacancy by an appointment which shall continue until and including
19 the last day of December next after the election at which the vacancy
20 shall be filled.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 b. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term,
2 in the office of judge of the court of claims, it shall be filled for
3 the unexpired term in the same manner as an original appointment.

4 c. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term,
5 in the office of judge elected to the city-wide court of civil jurisdic-
6 tion of the city of New York, it shall be filled for a full term at the
7 next general election held not less than three months after such vacancy
8 occurs and, until the vacancy shall be so filled, the mayor of the city
9 of New York may fill such vacancy by an appointment which shall continue
10 until and including the last day of December next after the election at
11 which the vacancy shall be filled. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise
12 than by expiration of term on the last day of December of any year, in
13 the office of judge appointed to the family court within the city of New
14 York or the city-wide court of criminal jurisdiction of the city of New
15 York, the mayor of the city of New York shall fill such vacancy by an
16 appointment for the unexpired term.

17 d. When a vacancy shall occur, otherwise than by expiration of term in
18 an even-numbered year, in the office of judge of the district court, it
19 shall be filled for a full term at the next general election occurring
20 in an even-numbered year held not less than three months after such
21 vacancy occurs and, until the vacancy shall be so filled, the board of
22 supervisors or the supervisor or supervisors of the affected district if
23 such district consists of a portion of a county or, in counties with an
24 elected county executive officer, such county executive officer may,
25 subject to confirmation by the board of supervisors or the supervisor or
26 supervisors of such district, fill such vacancy by an appointment which
27 shall continue until and including the last day of December next after
28 the election at which the vacancy shall be filled.

29 § 2. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That article 13 of the constitu-
30 tion be amended by adding two new sections 9 and 10 to read as follows:

31 § 9. All elections of judicial officers outside the city of New York,
32 other than village judicial officers, shall be elected at the election
33 held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November in an even-
34 numbered year, and the term of every such officer shall expire at the
35 end of an even-numbered year. If the term of an elected judicial offi-
36 cer serving their term as of the effective date of this amendment
37 expires in an odd-numbered year, such judicial office shall be treated
38 as vacant upon the expiration of such term and subject to the vacancy
39 procedures described in section twenty-one of article six of this
40 constitution.

41 § 10. Notwithstanding any other provision of this constitution, the
42 legislature may enact laws which provide for the election of an elective
43 officer of the state or any political subdivision of the state to take
44 place on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in November in an odd-
45 numbered year for a term which will cause such officer's term to expire
46 at the end of an even-numbered year.

47 § 3. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section 8 of article 13 of
48 the constitution be amended to read as follows:

49 § 8. [~~All~~] Aside from the city of New York, all elections of city
50 officers, including supervisors, elected in any city or part of a city,
51 [~~and of county officers elected in any county wholly included in a~~
52 ~~city,~~] except to fill vacancies, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding
53 the first Monday in November in an [~~odd-numbered~~] even-numbered year,
54 and the term of every such official or officer shall expire at the end
55 of an [~~odd-numbered~~] even-numbered year. [~~This section shall not apply~~
56 ~~to elections of any judicial officer.~~]

1 § 4. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section 3 of article 13 of
2 the constitution be amended to read as follows:

3 § 3. The legislature shall provide for filling vacancies in office,
4 and in case of elective officers, no person appointed to fill a vacancy
5 shall hold [~~his or her~~] such office by virtue of such appointment longer
6 than the commencement of the political year next succeeding the first
7 annual election, or, in the case of an elective office outside the city
8 of New York, the first annual election held in an even-numbered year,
9 after the happening of the vacancy; provided, however, in the case of a
10 simultaneous vacancy in the offices of governor and lieutenant-governor,
11 such officers shall be elected as required under section six of article
12 four of this constitution; and provided further, however, that nothing
13 contained in this article shall prohibit the filling of vacancies on
14 boards of education, including boards of education of community
15 districts in the city school district of the city of New York, by
16 appointment until the next regular school district election, whether or
17 not such appointment shall extend beyond the thirty-first day of Decem-
18 ber in any year.

19 § 5. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section 6 of article 4 of
20 the constitution be amended to read as follows:

21 § 6. The lieutenant-governor shall possess the same qualifications of
22 eligibility for office as the governor. The lieutenant-governor shall be
23 the president of the senate but shall have only a casting vote therein.
24 The lieutenant-governor shall receive for [~~his or her~~] such lieutenant-
25 governor services an annual salary to be fixed by joint resolution of
26 the senate and assembly.

27 In case of vacancy in the offices of both governor and lieutenant-gov-
28 ernor, a governor and lieutenant-governor shall be elected for the
29 remainder of the term [~~at the next general election~~] on the Tuesday
30 succeeding the first Monday in November happening not less than three
31 months after both offices shall have become vacant. No election of a
32 lieutenant-governor shall be had in any event except at the time of
33 electing a governor.

34 In case of vacancy in the offices of both governor and lieutenant-gov-
35 ernor or if both of them shall be impeached, absent from the state or
36 otherwise unable to discharge the powers and duties of the office of
37 governor, the temporary president of the senate shall act as governor
38 until the inability shall cease or until a governor shall be elected.

39 In case of vacancy in the office of lieutenant-governor alone, or if
40 the lieutenant-governor shall be impeached, absent from the state or
41 otherwise unable to discharge the duties of office, the temporary presi-
42 dent of the senate shall perform all the duties of lieutenant-governor
43 during such vacancy or inability.

44 If, when the duty of acting as governor devolves upon the temporary
45 president of the senate, there be a vacancy in such office or the tempo-
46 rary president of the senate shall be absent from the state or otherwise
47 unable to discharge the duties of governor, the speaker of the assembly
48 shall act as governor during such vacancy or inability.

49 The legislature may provide for the devolution of the duty of acting
50 as governor in any case not provided for in this article.

51 § 6. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That subdivision (a) of section
52 13 of article 13 of the constitution be amended to read as follows:

53 (a) Except in counties in the city of New York and except as author-
54 ized in section one of article nine of this constitution, registers in
55 counties having registers shall be chosen by the electors of the respec-
56 tive counties once in every [~~three~~] four years in an even-numbered year

1 and whenever the occurring of vacancies shall require; the sheriff and
2 the clerk of each county outside the city of New York shall be chosen by
3 the electors once in every [~~three or~~] four years in an even-numbered
4 year as the legislature shall direct. Sheriffs shall hold no other
5 office. They may be required by law to renew their security, from time
6 to time; and in default of giving such new security, their offices shall
7 be deemed vacant. The governor may remove any elective sheriff, county
8 clerk, district attorney or register within the term for which [~~he or~~
9 ~~she~~] such elective sheriff, county clerk, district attorney or register
10 shall have been elected; but before so doing the governor shall give to
11 such officer a copy of the charges against [~~him or her~~] such elective
12 sheriff, county clerk, district attorney or register and an opportunity
13 of being heard in [~~his or her~~] such elective sheriff, county clerk,
14 district attorney or register's defense. In each county in the city of
15 New York a district attorney shall be chosen by the electors once in
16 every three or four years as the legislature shall direct, and in each
17 county outside the city of New York a district attorney shall be chosen
18 by the electors once in every four years in an even-numbered year as the
19 legislature shall direct. The clerk of each county in the city of New
20 York shall be appointed, and be subject to removal, by the appellate
21 division of the supreme court in the judicial department in which the
22 county is located. In addition to [~~his or her~~] the powers and duties as
23 clerk of the supreme court, [~~he or she~~] such clerk of the supreme court
24 shall have power to select, draw, summon and empanel grand and petit
25 jurors in the manner and under the conditions now or hereafter
26 prescribed by law, and shall have such other powers and duties as shall
27 be prescribed by the city from time to time by local law.

28 § 7. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That section 13 of article 13 of
29 the constitution be amended by adding a new subdivision (d) to read as
30 follows:

31 (d) If the term of an elective county officer outside the city of New
32 York, including in the offices of sheriff, county clerk, district attor-
33 ney or register, serving their term as of the effective date of this
34 amendment expires in an odd-numbered year, the legislature may enact
35 laws which provide for a temporary appointment to fill the vacancy until
36 the next election occurring in an even-numbered year.

37 § 8. Resolved (if the Senate concur), That the foregoing amendments be
38 referred to the first regular legislative session convening after the
39 next succeeding general election of members of the assembly, and, in
40 conformity with section 1 of article 19 of the constitution, be
41 published for 3 months previous to the time of such election.