

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4523

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 4, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. CUNNINGHAM, BICHOTTE HERMELYN, LEE, DAVILA, TAPIA, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, HYNDMAN, TAYLOR, BORES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with street cleaning parking rules; to amend the public officers law, in relation to access to records prepared pursuant to street cleaning parking rules; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 1111-i to read as follows:

3 § 1111-i. Owner liability for failure of an operator to comply with  
4 street cleaning parking rules. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
5 provision of law, the city of New York is hereby authorized to establish  
6 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
7 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted street  
8 cleaning parking rules in such city in accordance with the provisions of  
9 this section. Such demonstration program shall empower the New York  
10 city department of sanitation to install street cleaning vehicle photo  
11 devices on street cleaning vehicles along street cleaning routes at  
12 locations determined by such department in such city and to administer  
13 such program in consultation with the New York city department of trans-  
14 portation.

15 2. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
16 images captured by street cleaning vehicle photo devices shall be inad-  
17 missible in any disciplinary proceeding convened by the department and  
18 any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure privi-  
19 leges of street cleaning vehicle operators. Any street cleaning vehicle  
20 photo device mounted on a street cleaning vehicle shall be directed  
21 outwardly from such vehicle to capture images of vehicles operated in

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 violation of street cleaning parking rules, and images produced by such  
2 device shall not be used for any other purpose in the absence of a court  
3 order requiring such images to be produced.

4 3. No street cleaning vehicle photo device shall be used unless on the  
5 day it is to be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its func-  
6 tions.

7 4. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
8 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
9 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such street  
10 cleaning vehicle photo device shall not include images that identify the  
11 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided,  
12 however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section  
13 shall be dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph,  
14 videotape or other recorded image allows for the identification of the  
15 driver, the passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows  
16 that it made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this  
17 paragraph in such case.

18 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
19 image from a street cleaning vehicle photo device shall be for the  
20 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
21 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
22 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
23 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
24 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
25 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
26 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
27 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
28 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a street  
29 cleaning vehicle photo device shall not be open to the public, nor  
30 subject to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any  
31 court or administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceed-  
32 ing therein except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a  
33 notice of liability issued pursuant to this section, and no  
34 public entity or employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose  
35 such information, except that such photographs, microphotographs,  
36 videotape or any other recorded images from such devices:

37 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
38 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
39 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
40 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

41 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
42 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
43 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
44 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
45 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
46 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
47 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
48 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
49 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
50 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
51 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
52 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
53 against the laws of this state; and

54 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
55 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
56 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a

1 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
2 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
3 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
4 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
5 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
6 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
7 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
8 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
9 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
10 this state; and

11 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
12 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
13 action or proceeding.

14 5. Every street cleaning vehicle upon which a street cleaning vehicle  
15 photo device is installed and operated pursuant to a demonstration  
16 program authorized pursuant to this section shall be equipped with  
17 signs, placards or other displays giving notice to approaching motor  
18 vehicle operators that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are used to  
19 enforce street cleaning parking rules.

20 6. Warning notices of violation shall be issued during the first sixty  
21 days that street cleaning vehicle photo devices pursuant to a demon-  
22 stration program authorized by this section are active and in operation.

23 7. The city of New York shall adopt and enforce measures:

24 (i) to upgrade signage at regular intervals within street cleaning  
25 routes stating that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are used to  
26 enforce street cleaning parking rules along such routes; and

27 (ii) to prohibit the use or dissemination of vehicles' license plate  
28 information and other information and images captured by street cleaning  
29 vehicle photo devices except: (A) as required to establish liability  
30 under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B) as required by  
31 court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law.

32 (b) If the city of New York has established a program pursuant to  
33 subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable  
34 for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was  
35 parked in violation of any street cleaning parking rule of such city and  
36 such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a street clean-  
37 ing vehicle photo device.

38 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
39 following meanings:

40 1. "Manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
41 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
42 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
43 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter.

44 2. "Owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
45 chapter.

46 3. "Street cleaning routes" shall mean street cleaning routes desig-  
47 nated by the New York city department of sanitation that include  
48 upgraded signage stating that street cleaning vehicle photo devices are  
49 used to enforce street cleaning parking rules.

50 4. "Street cleaning parking rules" shall mean the prohibited parking  
51 of any vehicle on one side of the street to allow for cleaning by the  
52 New York city department of sanitation during designated time periods as  
53 posted by sign pursuant to the rules of the New York city department of  
54 transportation.

1 5. "Street cleaning vehicle" shall mean any vehicle operated by the  
2 New York city department of sanitation that is designed to wash dirt and  
3 grime, and remove litter and debris, from the street surface.

4 6. "Street cleaning vehicle photo device" shall mean a device that is  
5 mounted on a street cleaning vehicle, is capable of operating independ-  
6 ently of an enforcement officer and produces one or more images of each  
7 vehicle at the time it is in violation of street cleaning parking rules.

8 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
9 the city of New York in which the charged violation occurred, or a  
10 facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-  
11 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a street cleaning  
12 vehicle photo device, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
13 contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
14 recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for  
15 inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
16 violation pursuant to this section.

17 (e) An owner liable for a violation of a street cleaning parking rule  
18 imposed on any route shall be liable for monetary penalties in accord-  
19 ance with a schedule of fines and penalties promulgated by the parking  
20 violations bureau of the city of New York; provided, however, that the  
21 monetary penalty for violating a street cleaning parking rule shall not  
22 exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, further, that an  
23 owner shall be liable for an additional penalty not to exceed twenty-  
24 five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a notice  
25 of liability within the prescribed time period.

26 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
27 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
28 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
29 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
30 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

31 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
32 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of a street  
33 cleaning parking rule. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be  
34 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-  
35 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
36 contained therein.

37 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
38 person alleged to be liable as an owner for violation of a street clean-  
39 ing parking rule, the registration number of the vehicle involved in  
40 such violation, the location where such violation took place including  
41 the street or cross streets, one or more images identifying the  
42 violation, the date and time of such violation and the identification  
43 number of the street cleaning vehicle photo device that recorded the  
44 violation or other document locator number.

45 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
46 person charged of the manner and the time in which such person may  
47 contest the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability  
48 shall also contain a warning to advise the person charged that failure  
49 to contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission  
50 of liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the agency  
52 or agencies designated by the city of New York, or any other entity  
53 authorized by such city to prepare and mail such notification of  
54 violation.

55 5. Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
56 shall be by the New York city parking violations bureau.

1 (h) If an owner of a vehicle receives a notice of liability pursuant  
2 to this section for any time period during which the vehicle was  
3 reported to the police department as having been stolen, it shall be a  
4 valid defense to an allegation of liability for violation of a street  
5 cleaning parking rule of such city, that the vehicle had been reported  
6 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had  
7 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense  
8 provided by this subdivision it shall be sufficient that a certified  
9 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle be sent by first class  
10 mail to the parking violations bureau.

11 (i) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
12 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
13 not be liable for the violation of the street cleaning parking rule,  
14 provided that:

15 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
16 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
17 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

18 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau  
19 of the date and time of such liability, together with the other informa-  
20 tion contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
21 to such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle  
22 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
23 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
24 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
25 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

26 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
27 subdivision shall render the lessor liable for the penalty prescribed in  
28 this section.

29 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
30 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
31 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
32 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
33 ant to this section, and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
34 subdivision (g) of this section.

35 (j) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of a street cleaning park-  
36 ing rule pursuant to this section was not the operator of the vehicle  
37 at the time of such violation, the owner may maintain an action for  
38 indemnification against the operator.

39 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
40 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
41 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
42 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a  
43 street cleaning parking rule. For purposes of this subdivision there  
44 shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating  
45 such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator  
46 failed to obey a street cleaning parking rule.

47 (k) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
48 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of a street cleaning park-  
49 ing rule.

50 (l) If the city of New York adopts a demonstration program pursuant to  
51 subdivision (a) of this section, such city's department of sanitation  
52 shall submit a report on the results of the use of street cleaning park-  
53 ing rule-related photo devices to the governor, the temporary president  
54 of the senate, and the speaker of the assembly by April first, two thou-  
55 sand twenty-seven and every two years thereafter. The department of  
56 sanitation of the city of New York shall also make such reports avail-



1 able on their public-facing websites, provided that they may provide  
2 aggregate data from paragraph one of this subdivision if the city finds  
3 that publishing specific location data would jeopardize public safety.  
4 Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

5 1. a description of the locations and/or vehicles where street clean-  
6 ing vehicle photo devices were used;

7 2. the total number of violations recorded on a monthly and annual  
8 basis;

9 3. the total number of notices of liability issued;

10 4. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
11 notice of liability;

12 5. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
13 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made;

14 6. the total amount of revenue realized by such city and department  
15 and an itemized list of expenditures made by the city and department  
16 with these revenues;

17 7. the quality of the adjudication process and its results;

18 8. the total number of cameras by type of camera used;

19 9. the total cost to such city; and

20 10. a report on the number of miles of street cleaning routes cleaned  
21 before and after implementation of the demonstration program.

22 (m) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of a  
23 street cleaning parking rule pursuant to a demonstration program adopted  
24 pursuant to this section that such street cleaning vehicle photo devices  
25 were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

26 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
27 amended by section 2 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
28 amended to read as follows:

29 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
30 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
31 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
32 tribunal: (a) to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions  
33 constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or (b) to adjudi-  
34 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
35 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
36 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
37 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
38 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
39 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
40 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate the liability of  
41 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
42 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
43 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
44 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
45 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
46 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
47 this chapter, or (d) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
48 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
49 this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing  
50 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
51 thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installa-  
52 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
53 twenty-four of this chapter, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of  
54 owners for violations of toll collection regulations imposed by certain  
55 public authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authori-  
56 ties to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure

1 of an operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of  
2 such public authorities through the installation and operation of  
3 photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section  
4 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and  
5 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
6 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or (f) to adjudicate  
7 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
8 ty-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
9 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
10 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
11 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
12 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
13 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
14 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
15 this chapter, or (g) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
16 violations of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
17 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York in  
18 relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed  
19 pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary  
20 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
21 to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions  
22 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
23 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter, or  
24 (h) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
25 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
26 imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability  
27 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
28 with such posted maximum speed limits within a highway construction or  
29 maintenance work area through the installation and operation of photo  
30 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
31 this chapter, or (i) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
32 violations of bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
33 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
34 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
35 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus operation-related  
36 traffic regulations through the installation and operation of bus opera-  
37 tion-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of  
38 this chapter, or (j) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
39 violations of street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twen-  
40 ty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary  
41 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
42 to comply with such street cleaning parking rules through the installa-  
43 tion and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accord-  
44 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
45 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
46 substantial conformance with the following sections.

47 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
48 amended by section 3 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
51 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
52 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
53 parking violation and, where authorized: (a) to adjudicate the liability  
54 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
55 eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
56 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an

1 operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the  
2 installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-  
3 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
4 ter, or (b) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
5 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
6 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
7 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
8 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
9 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
10 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate  
11 the liability of owners for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
12 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus  
13 rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
14 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
15 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
16 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (d)  
17 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
18 regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
19 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
20 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
21 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
22 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
23 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
24 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
27 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when  
28 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
29 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
30 chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary  
31 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
32 to comply with school bus red visual signals through the installation  
33 and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in  
34 accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or (f) to adjudi-  
35 cate the liability of owners for violations of section three hundred  
36 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
37 tation of the city of New York in relation to gross vehicle weight  
38 and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion  
39 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
40 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such gross  
41 vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the installation  
42 and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in  
43 accordance with article ten of this chapter, or (g) to adjudicate the  
44 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
45 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
46 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
47 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
48 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
49 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
50 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter,  
51 or (h) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of bus oper-  
52 ation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of  
53 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
54 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
55 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
56 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo



1 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (i)  
2 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of street cleaning  
3 parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
4 imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner  
5 of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
6 such street cleaning parking rules through the installation and opera-  
7 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
8 cle twenty-four of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a  
9 population of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandon-  
10 ed vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
11 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
12 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
13 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
14 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
15 authority as such a commissioner.

16 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of part MM of chapter 56 of the  
18 laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

19 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
20 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
21 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
22 to authorization set forth in articles ten, twenty-four, twenty-nine and  
23 thirty of this chapter, section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
24 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
27 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
28 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
29 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
30 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
31 cle twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maxi-  
32 mum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
33 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installa-  
34 tion and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in  
35 accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus  
36 lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
37 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
38 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
39 toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the  
40 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
41 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
42 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
43 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
44 hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual  
45 signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chap-  
46 ter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation  
47 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chap-  
48 ter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
49 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
50 this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work area  
51 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-  
52 ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or to  
53 comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
54 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
55 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
56 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation

1 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; or  
2 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
3 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
4 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
5 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
6 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with street  
7 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
8 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
9 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter.

10 § 5. Subdivisions 1, 1-a and the opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of  
11 subdivision 1-b of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
12 amended by section 5 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, are  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
15 violation enters a plea of not guilty; or a person alleged to be liable  
16 in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the  
17 imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
18 of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
21 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
22 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
23 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
24 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
25 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
26 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions  
27 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installa-  
28 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
29 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
30 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
31 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
32 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
33 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
34 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
35 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
36 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
37 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-  
38 ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain  
39 posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
41 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
42 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
43 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
44 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
45 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
46 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
47 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
48 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
49 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
50 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
51 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
52 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
53 chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
54 article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
55 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
56 cle twenty-four of this chapter, contests such allegation, the bureau

1 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
2 the director may direct of the date on which [~~he or she~~] such person  
3 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
4 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
5 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
6 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
7 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
8 judgment may be entered thereon.

9 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
10 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
11 in accordance with provisions of law specifically authorizing the im-  
12 position of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
13 operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
14 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
16 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
17 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
18 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
19 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
20 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
21 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions  
22 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installa-  
23 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
24 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
25 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
26 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
27 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
28 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
29 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
30 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
31 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
32 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-  
33 ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; or to comply with certain  
34 posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
35 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway  
36 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
37 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
38 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with gross vehicle weight  
39 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
40 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
41 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
42 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
43 ten of this chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
44 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
45 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
46 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
47 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
48 chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
49 article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
50 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
51 cle twenty-four of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a  
52 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
53 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
54 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

55 In a city having a population of one million or more, at every hearing  
56 for the adjudication of a notice of liability, as provided by this arti-

1 cle, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the owner of a first-  
2 response emergency vehicle alleged to be liable in accordance with any  
3 provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary  
4 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof:  
5 to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision  
6 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the instal-  
7 lation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitor-  
8 ing systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or  
9 to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of  
10 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
11 of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed  
12 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
13 chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
14 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
15 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
16 chapter; or to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
17 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules  
18 of the department of transportation of the city of New York through the  
19 installation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in  
20 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
21 street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this  
22 chapter through the installation and operation of street cleaning  
23 vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
24 chapter is not liable for such alleged violation if such owner of the  
25 first-response emergency vehicle provides the hearing officer with:

26 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of part MM of chapter 56 of the  
28 laws of 2023, are amended to read as follows:

29 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
30 or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
31 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
32 a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
33 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
34 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
35 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
36 cle twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an  
37 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
38 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
39 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
40 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with certain posted  
41 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
42 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
43 this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
44 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
45 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
46 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
47 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
48 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
49 four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a  
50 violation of toll collection regulations imposed by certain public  
51 authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authorities to  
52 impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
53 operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of such  
54 public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-moni-  
55 toring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thou-  
56 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections

1 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
2 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or an allegation of liability of  
3 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
4 chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in  
5 subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-  
6 five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance impos-  
7 ing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an oper-  
8 ator thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through the  
9 installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
10 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or an  
11 allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
12 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed  
13 pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the  
14 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
15 certain posted maximum speed limits within a highway construction or  
16 maintenance work area through the installation and operation of photo  
17 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
18 this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
19 of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of  
20 the department of transportation of the city of New York in relation to  
21 gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a  
22 weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the  
23 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
24 such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the  
25 installation and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring  
26 systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter, or an allega-  
27 tion of liability of an owner for a violation of bus operation-related  
28 traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
29 imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing monetary liability  
30 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
31 with such bus operation-related traffic regulations through the instal-  
32 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
33 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of  
34 liability of an owner for a violation of street cleaning parking rules  
35 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
36 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
37 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking  
38 rules through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle  
39 photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter,  
40 shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and  
41 regulations promulgated by the bureau.

42 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
43 hearing at which liability in accordance with any provisions of law  
44 specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the  
45 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with  
46 traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
48 ation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in  
49 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with  
50 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
51 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
52 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-  
53 ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to  
54 comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
55 this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
56 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to



1 comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities  
2 through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in  
3 accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
4 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
5 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
6 laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus displaying a  
7 red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
8 this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
9 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
10 this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in  
11 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
12 eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work  
13 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
14 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
15 to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
16 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
17 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
18 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
19 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; or  
20 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
21 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
22 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
23 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
24 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with street  
25 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
26 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
27 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, is  
28 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

29 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
30 law, as amended by section 7 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of  
31 2023, are amended to read as follows:

32 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
33 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
34 mines that the charges have been sustained [~~he or she~~] such examiner may  
35 examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of  
36 liabilities incurred in accordance with any provisions of law specif-  
37 ically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of  
38 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-  
39 control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
40 hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
41 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
42 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted  
43 maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
44 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the instal-  
45 lation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in  
46 accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
47 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
48 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
49 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
50 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
51 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
52 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
53 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
54 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to  
55 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
56 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-



1 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
2 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with  
3 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
4 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within  
5 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
6 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
7 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
8 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
9 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
10 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
11 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
12 ten of this chapter; ~~[or]~~ to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
13 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in  
14 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
15 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
16 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
17 chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
18 article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
19 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
20 cle twenty-four of this chapter, of the person charged, as applicable  
21 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
22 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
23 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
24 nonpayment of penalties.

25 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
26 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
27 with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of  
28 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
29 thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of  
30 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through  
31 the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo viola-  
32 tion-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
33 chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation  
34 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
35 eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo  
36 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
37 this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article  
38 twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of  
39 bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
40 chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public  
41 authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring  
42 systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
43 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
44 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
45 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus display-  
46 ing a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-  
47 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school  
48 bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twen-  
49 ty-nine of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
50 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
51 en hundred eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or main-  
52 tenance work area through the installation and operation of photo speed  
53 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
54 chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
55 restrictions in violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this  
56 chapter and the rules of the department of transportation of the city of

1 New York through the installation and operation of weigh in motion  
2 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this  
3 chapter; ~~[or]~~ to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations  
4 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the  
5 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
6 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
7 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to  
8 comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-  
9 four of this chapter through the installation and operation of street  
10 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
11 of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or  
12 subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
13 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
14 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest,  
15 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of  
16 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
17 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
18 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
19 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
20 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
21 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
22 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability  
23 alleged in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authoriz-  
24 ing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
25 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
26 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
27 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
28 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
29 cle twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum  
30 speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
31 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation  
32 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
33 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
34 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
35 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
36 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
37 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
38 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
39 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
40 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
41 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to  
42 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
43 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-  
44 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
45 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter; to comply with  
46 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
47 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter within  
48 a highway construction or maintenance work area through the installation  
49 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
50 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with gross vehicle weight  
51 and/or axle weight restrictions in violation of section three hundred  
52 eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of the department of transpor-  
53 tation of the city of New York through the installation and operation of  
54 weigh in motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
55 ten of this chapter; ~~[or]~~ to comply with bus operation-related traffic  
56 regulations as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter in

1 violation of the rules of the department of transportation of the city  
2 of New York through the installation and operation of bus operation-re-  
3 lated photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this  
4 chapter; or to comply with street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
5 article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and opera-  
6 tion of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with arti-  
7 cle twenty-four of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment,  
8 (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in  
9 which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdic-  
10 tion or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within  
11 the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering  
12 a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with any  
13 provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary  
14 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof:  
15 to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision  
16 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the instal-  
17 lation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitor-  
18 ing systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to  
19 comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivi-  
20 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
21 chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
22 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
23 to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four  
24 of this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
25 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to  
26 comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities  
27 through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in  
28 accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
29 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
30 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
31 laws of nineteen hundred fifty; to stop for a school bus displaying a  
32 red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
33 this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
34 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
35 this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in  
36 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
37 eighty of this chapter within a highway construction or maintenance work  
38 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
39 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
40 to comply with gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions in  
41 violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the  
42 rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York  
43 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
44 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; ~~or~~  
45 to comply with bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
46 article twenty-four of this chapter in violation of the rules of the  
47 department of transportation of the city of New York through the instal-  
48 lation and operation of bus operation-related photo devices, in accord-  
49 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with street  
50 cleaning parking rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
51 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
52 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or  
53 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
54 Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in  
55 the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penal-  
56 ty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be

1 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
2 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
3 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
4 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
5 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
6 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
7 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
8 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
9 ing them, [~~he or she~~] such examiner shall impose no greater penalty or  
10 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

11 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of part MM of  
13 chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

14 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
15 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
16 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
17 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or [~~his or her~~] their  
18 representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent  
19 adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an  
20 administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response  
21 to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
22 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
23 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
24 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or [~~his or her~~] their agent  
25 without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate  
26 local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter  
27 or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority;  
28 or (ii) the registrant was liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
29 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
30 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
31 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
32 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
33 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
34 cle twenty-four of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable for  
35 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
36 hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
37 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
38 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed  
39 limits through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
40 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
41 or (iv) the registrant was liable for a violation of bus lane  
42 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
43 pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on  
44 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
45 such bus lane restrictions through the installation and operation of bus  
46 lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
47 ter; or (v) the registrant was liable for a violation of section eleven  
48 hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked  
49 and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of  
50 section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
51 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
52 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red  
53 visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
54 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
55 nine of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable for a violation  
56 of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and the rules of

1 the department of transportation of the city of New York in relation to  
2 gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed pursuant to a  
3 weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the  
4 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
5 such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions through the  
6 installation and operation of weigh in motion violation monitoring  
7 systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; or (vii) the  
8 registrant was liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
9 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
10 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
11 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
12 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
13 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
14 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this  
15 chapter[7]; or (viii) the registrant was liable for a violation of bus  
16 operation-related traffic regulations as defined by article twenty-four  
17 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
18 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
19 thereof to comply with such bus operation-related traffic regulations  
20 through the installation and operation of bus operation-related photo  
21 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter[7]; or  
22 (ix) the registrant was liable for a violation of street cleaning park-  
23 ing rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
24 pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
25 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such street  
26 cleaning parking rules through the installation and operation of street  
27 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
28 of this chapter, the commissioner or [~~his or her~~] their agent shall deny  
29 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
30 proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or adminis-  
31 trative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
32 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
33 [~~he or she~~] such applicant has complied with the rules and regulations  
34 of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an applica-  
35 tion is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in [~~his~~  
36 ~~or her~~] their discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to  
37 any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or  
38 renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name  
39 of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such regis-  
40 trant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and  
41 where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such  
42 registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes  
43 of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as  
44 the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative  
45 tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations  
46 following entry of a final decision.

47 § 9. Subdivision 1-a of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
48 as amended by section 9 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023, is  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1-a. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this  
51 section, the provisions of subdivision one of this section shall not  
52 apply to an adjudication of liability of owners: (a) for violations of  
53 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed  
54 pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the  
55 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
56 traffic-control indications through the installation and operation of



1 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
2 with article twenty-four of this chapter; or (b) for violations of  
3 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
4 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
5 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
6 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
7 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
8 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or (c) for violations  
9 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
10 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
11 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
12 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
13 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
14 four of this chapter; or (d) for violations of toll collection regu-  
15 lations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
16 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
17 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
18 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
19 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
20 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
21 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
22 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
23 hundred fifty; or (e) for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-  
24 four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
25 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
26 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
27 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
28 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
29 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
30 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
31 this chapter; or (f) for violations of section three hundred eighty-five  
32 of this chapter and the rules of the department of transportation of the  
33 city of New York in relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight  
34 violations imposed pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program  
35 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
36 operator thereof to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle  
37 weight restrictions through the installation and operation of weigh in  
38 motion violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of  
39 this chapter; or (g) for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
40 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
41 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
42 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted  
43 maximum speed limits within a highway construction or maintenance work  
44 area through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
45 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
46 or (h) for violations of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
47 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
48 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
49 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
50 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
51 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
52 ty-four of this chapter; or (i) for violations of street cleaning park-  
53 ing rules as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
54 pursuant to a program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
55 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such street  
56 cleaning parking rules through the installation and operation of street



1 cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four  
2 of this chapter.

3 § 10. Subdivision 1 of section 1809-a of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 10 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023,  
5 is amended to read as follows:

6 1. The provisions of any other general or special law notwithstanding,  
7 whenever, in a city having a population of one hundred thousand or more  
8 according to the nineteen hundred eighty United States census,  
9 proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court result in a finding  
10 of liability, or conviction for the violation of any statute, local law,  
11 ordinance or rule involving the parking, stopping or standing of a motor  
12 vehicle, except (a) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
13 violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as defined by  
14 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
15 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
16 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus operation-related  
17 traffic regulations through the installation and operation of bus opera-  
18 tion-related photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of  
19 this chapter, or (b) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
20 violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by article twen-  
21 ty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program imposing monetary  
22 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
23 to comply with such street cleaning parking rules through the installa-  
24 tion and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo devices, in accord-  
25 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
26 mandatory surcharge in addition to any other sentence, fine or penalty  
27 otherwise permitted or required, in the amount of fifteen dollars. Such  
28 surcharge shall not be deemed a monetary penalty for the purposes of  
29 section two hundred thirty-seven of this chapter or section 19-203 of  
30 the administrative code of the city of New York.

31 § 11. Subdivision 1 of section 1809-aa of the vehicle and traffic law,  
32 as amended by section 11 of part MM of chapter 56 of the laws of 2023,  
33 is amended to read as follows:

34 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
35 an administrative tribunal or court result in a conviction for a  
36 violation of section twelve hundred, twelve hundred one or twelve  
37 hundred two of this chapter, except (a) an adjudication of liability of  
38 an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
39 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
40 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
41 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
42 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
43 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
44 ty-four of this chapter, or (b) an adjudication of liability of an  
45 owner for a violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
46 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program  
47 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
48 of an operator thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking rules  
49 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
50 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, there  
51 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge in addition to any other sentence,  
52 fine or penalty otherwise permitted or required, in the amount of twen-  
53 ty-five dollars.

54 § 12. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
55 and traffic law, as amended by section 12 of part MM of chapter 56 of  
56 the laws of 2023, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except: (i) a traffic  
7 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
8 pedestrians or bicyclists; and (ii) an adjudication of liability of an  
9 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
10 en of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing  
11 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
12 thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the installa-  
13 tion and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
14 systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and  
15 (iii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
16 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
17 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
18 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
19 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
20 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
21 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; and (iv) an adjudi-  
22 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of bus lane restrictions  
23 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
24 bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
25 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
26 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
27 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and (v)  
28 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
29 collection regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to  
30 the law authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability  
31 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
32 with toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
33 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
34 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
35 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
36 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; and  
37 (vi) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section  
38 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus  
39 marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c  
40 of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant  
41 to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
42 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus  
43 red visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
44 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
45 nine of this chapter; and (vii) an adjudication of liability of an owner  
46 for a violation of section three hundred eighty-five of this chapter and  
47 the rules of the department of transportation of the city of New York in  
48 relation to gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight violations imposed  
49 pursuant to a weigh in motion demonstration program imposing monetary  
50 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
51 to comply with such gross vehicle weight and/or axle weight restrictions  
52 through the installation and operation of weigh in motion violation  
53 monitoring systems, in accordance with article ten of this chapter; and  
54 (viii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
55 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
56 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-

1 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
2 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits within a highway  
3 construction or maintenance work area through the installation and oper-  
4 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
5 article thirty of this chapter; and (ix) an adjudication of liability of  
6 an owner for a violation of bus operation-related traffic regulations as  
7 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
8 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
9 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus oper-  
10 ation-related traffic regulations through the installation and operation  
11 of bus operation-related photo devices, in accordance with article twen-  
12 ty-four of this chapter; and (x) an adjudication of liability of an  
13 owner for a violation of street cleaning parking rules as defined by  
14 article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a program impos-  
15 ing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
16 operator thereof to comply with such street cleaning parking rules  
17 through the installation and operation of street cleaning vehicle photo  
18 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, there  
19 shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
20 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
21 dollars.

22 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
23 amended by adding a new paragraph (v) to read as follows:

24 (v) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
25 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-i of  
26 the vehicle and traffic law.

27 § 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
28 established pursuant to section 1111-i of the vehicle and traffic law,  
29 as added by section one of this act, shall be subject to the provisions  
30 of section 103 of the general municipal law.

31 § 15. This act shall take effect one year after it shall have become a  
32 law; provided, however, that sections one, thirteen and fourteen of this  
33 act shall expire July 1, 2030, when upon such date the provisions of  
34 such sections shall be deemed repealed; provided further, however, that:

35 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809-a of the vehicle  
36 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
37 repeal of such section and shall be deemed repealed therewith; and

38 (b) effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of  
39 any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of section one  
40 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
41 completed on or before such effective date.