

STATE OF NEW YORK

3156

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 23, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. ROSENTHAL, DINOWITZ, RAGA -- Multi-Sponsored by
-- M. of A. EPSTEIN, GLICK -- read once and referred to the Committee
on Housing

AN ACT to amend the multiple dwelling law, the multiple residence law
and the real property law, in relation to tenant's right to set off
against rent for payments made due to landlord's failure to supply
heat in certain cases

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 of section
2 302-c of the multiple dwelling law, as added by chapter 85 of the laws
3 of 1980, are amended to read as follows:
- 4 1. Any tenant acting alone or together with other tenants of a multi-
5 ple dwelling employing an oil fired or other heating device for which
6 the owner is responsible and wherein there exists a lack of heat due to
7 the owner's failure to repair or maintain the heating device or to have
8 oil supplied to the premises, may contract and pay for the delivery of
9 such oil or such maintenance or repairs, as the case may be, in accord-
10 ance with the provisions of this section. Any payment so made shall be
11 deductible from rent [~~providing~~] provided the following provisions have
12 been substantially complied with by the tenant or someone acting on
13 [~~his~~] such tenant's behalf:
- 14 a. Reasonable efforts were made to contact the owner or [~~his~~] such
15 owner's agent to inform the owner of such failure to repair or maintain
16 the heating device or to supply oil.
- 17 b. Reasonable efforts were made to have the normal repair and mainte-
18 nance service agency undertake the same or to have the normal fuel
19 supplier to the premises deliver the requested fuel, as the case may be.
- 20 c. Delivery of fuel oil to the premises, if that be the case, was
21 secured from a fuel supplier regularly engaged in such business at a

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 price within the range of prices listed by the department in the index
2 provided for in subdivision three of this section.

3 d. Repairs or maintenance, if that be the case, to the heating device
4 was secured from a service agency regularly engaged in such business at
5 a price substantially similar to the prices listed by the department in
6 the index provided for in subdivision four of this section.

7 e. The repair and maintenance service agency or fuel supplier from
8 whom service or oil is secured provided a written statement containing
9 the following:

10 (1) The name of the person or persons who requested the repair or
11 maintenance service or delivery; and

12 (2) The date, time of and premises to which the repair or maintenance
13 service or delivery was made; and

14 (3) [~~The~~] If oil was delivered, amount, grade and price of the oil
15 [~~delivered~~]; and

16 (4) [~~A~~] If oil was delivered, certification that the usable fuel
17 supply before the delivery was exhausted; and

18 (5) If repair or maintenance service was provided, the separate charg-
19 es for equipment and parts used and labor expended, itemized and sepa-
20 rately stated; and

21 (6) The charge, if any, for refiring the burner; and

22 [~~(6)~~] (7) The amounts and from whom any payments were received.

23 [~~e-~~] f. After such repair or maintenance work has been undertaken, if
24 that be the case, reasonable efforts were made by the tenant or tenants
25 to notify all other tenants that such work has been undertaken, includ-
26 ing posting a notice in a public area of the building which lists the
27 date, time and extent of such work. A tenant shall not be required to
28 comply with the provisions of paragraph a or b hereof unless the owner
29 has continuously kept posted in a conspicuous place at the premises a
30 notice containing [~~his~~] such owner's name, address and telephone number
31 or that of [~~his~~] such owner's agent and the name, address and telephone
32 number of the repair and maintenance service agency for the heating
33 device or the fuel supplier to the premises as the case may be.

34 [~~f~~] g. For purposes of this section, a multiple dwelling shall be
35 considered to lack heat if, during the months between October first and
36 May thirty-first, while its heating device is inoperative due to a
37 breakdown or malfunction or while its usable fuel supply was exhausted,
38 the outdoor temperature fell below fifty-five degrees Fahrenheit at any
39 time during the hours between six o'clock in the morning and ten o'clock
40 in the evening.

41 2. The deduction from rent allowed by this section shall also include
42 a reasonable charge, if any, made by the supplier for refiring the oil
43 burner at the premises.

44 3. The department charged with the enforcement of laws, ordinances and
45 regulations in relation to multiple dwellings shall:

46 a. Maintain and, to the extent practicable, update at least bi-weekly
47 an index reflecting the range of prices of fuel oil according to grade
48 and quantity paid per gallon on deliveries within the jurisdiction of
49 the department during the last two week period for which statistics are
50 available; and

51 b. Maintain and keep current and available a list of suppliers which
52 have agreed to make deliveries of fuel oil in the circumstances, and to
53 render such assistance as [~~is~~] may otherwise be required [~~hereby~~] to
54 enable tenants to obtain the benefits[~~r~~] contemplated by this section.

55 4. The department charged with the enforcement of laws, ordinances
56 and regulations in relation to multiple dwellings shall:

1 a. To the extent practicable maintain and update at least monthly an
2 index reflecting the range of prices charged for emergency repair and
3 maintenance of oil fired and other heating devices including usual
4 charges for equipment, parts and labor commonly used or expended in
5 effecting such repair and maintenance; and

6 b. Maintain and keep current and available a list of repair and main-
7 tenance service agencies which have agreed to provide such services in
8 such circumstances and to render such assistance as may otherwise be
9 reasonably required to enable tenants to obtain the benefits contem-
10 plated by this section.

11 5. The payment for repairs and maintenance or for fuel oil at a price
12 within the range of prices permitted by paragraph c or d of subdivision
13 one of this section, as the case may be, shall be conclusively presumed
14 to have been a reasonable price.

15 [~~5~~] 6. The introduction into evidence in any action or proceeding of
16 any statement rendered in compliance with the provisions of paragraph
17 [~~d~~] e of subdivision one of this section shall be presumptive of the
18 facts stated therein. Sufficient foundation for the allowance into
19 evidence of such statement shall consist of the oral testimony of any
20 person named as a payer of all or part of the amount indicated thereon
21 relating the facts and circumstances in which the statement was
22 rendered.

23 [~~6~~] 7. Any tenant who has in good faith secured and paid for repairs,
24 maintenance or fuel oil otherwise in conformance with the provisions of
25 this section and against whom an action or proceeding to recover
26 possession of the premises for nonpayment of rent or any other action or
27 proceeding attributable at least in part to the tenant seeking or taking
28 a deduction from rent as allowed by this section shall, in addition to
29 any other amounts, be entitled to recover reasonable costs and attor-
30 ney's fees against an owner bringing such action or proceeding.

31 [~~7~~] 8. No owner or agent shall be entitled to recover any amounts in
32 damages from any repair and maintenance service agency or fuel oil
33 supplier or an agent or employee thereof who attempts in good faith and
34 acts reasonably to carry out the intentment of this section except
35 damages arising out of gross negligence.

36 [~~8~~] 9. The remedy provided in this section shall not be exclusive and
37 a court may provide such other relief as may be just and proper in the
38 circumstances. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or
39 deny any existing constitutional, statutory, administrative or common
40 law right of a tenant to contract and pay for the delivery of fuel oil
41 for the multiple dwelling in which [~~he~~] such tenant resides or to pay
42 for the cost of any other goods and services for such multiple dwelling.
43 This section shall not be construed to preclude any defense, counter-
44 claim or cause of action asserted by a tenant that may otherwise exist
45 with respect to an owner's failure to provide heat or any other service.

46 [~~9~~] 10. Any agreement by a tenant of a dwelling waiving or modifying
47 [~~his~~] such tenant's rights as set forth in this section shall be void as
48 contrary to public policy.

49 [~~10~~] 11. The provisions of this section shall be liberally construed
50 so as to give effect to the purposes set forth herein.

51 § 2. Subdivision 11 of section 302-c of the multiple dwelling law, as
52 added by chapter 893 of the laws of 1982, is renumbered subdivision 12.

53 § 3. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 of section 305-c of
54 the multiple residence law, as added by chapter 85 of the laws of 1980,
55 are amended to read as follows:

1 1. Any tenant acting alone or together with other tenants of a multi-
2 ple dwelling employing an oil fired or other heating device for which
3 the owner is responsible and wherein there exists a lack of heat due to
4 the owner's failure to repair or maintain the heating device or to have
5 oil supplied to the premises, may contract and pay for the delivery of
6 such oil or such maintenance or repairs, as the case may be, in accord-
7 ance with the provisions of this section. Any payment so made shall be
8 deductible from rent [~~providing~~] provided the following provisions have
9 been substantially complied with by the tenant or someone acting on
10 [~~his~~] such tenant's behalf:

11 a. Reasonable efforts were made to contact the owner or [~~his~~] such
12 owner's agent to inform the owner of such failure to repair or maintain
13 the heating device or to supply oil.

14 b. Reasonable efforts were made to have the normal repair and mainte-
15 nance service agency undertake the same or to have the normal fuel
16 supplier to the premises deliver the requested fuel, as the case may be.

17 c. Delivery of fuel oil to the premises, if that be the case, was
18 secured from a fuel supplier regularly engaged in such business at a
19 price within the range of prices listed by the department in the index
20 provided for in subdivision three of this section.

21 d. Repairs or maintenance, if that be the case, to the heating device
22 was secured from a service agency regularly engaged in such business at
23 a price substantially similar to the prices listed by the department in
24 the index provided for in subdivision four of this section.

25 e. The repair and maintenance service agency or fuel supplier from
26 whom service or oil is secured provided a written statement containing
27 the following:

28 (1) The name of the person or persons who requested the repair or
29 maintenance service or delivery; and

30 (2) The date, time of and premises to which the repair or maintenance
31 service or delivery was made; and

32 (3) [~~The~~] If oil was delivered, amount, grade and price of the oil
33 [~~delivered~~]; and

34 (4) [~~A~~] If oil was delivered, certification that the usable fuel
35 supply before the delivery was exhausted; and

36 (5) If repair or maintenance service was provided, the separate charg-
37 es for equipment and parts used and labor expended, itemized and sepa-
38 rately stated; and

39 (6) The charge, if any, for refiring the burner; and

40 [~~(6)~~] (7) The amounts and from whom any payments were received.

41 [~~e~~] f. After such repair or maintenance work has been undertaken, if
42 that be the case, reasonable efforts were made by the tenant or tenants
43 to notify all other tenants that such work has been undertaken, includ-
44 ing posting a notice in a public area of the building which lists the
45 date, time and extent of such work. A tenant shall not be required to
46 comply with the provisions of paragraph a or b hereof unless the owner
47 has continuously kept posted in a conspicuous place at the premises a
48 notice containing [~~his~~] such owner's name, address and telephone number
49 or that of [~~his~~] such owner's agent and the name, address and telephone
50 number of the repair and maintenance service agency for the heating
51 device or the fuel supplier to the premises as the case may be.

52 [~~f~~] g. For purposes of this section, a multiple dwelling shall be
53 considered to lack heat if, during the months between October first and
54 May thirty-first, while its heating device is inoperative due to a
55 breakdown or malfunction or while its usable fuel supply was exhausted,
56 the outdoor temperature fell below fifty-five degrees Fahrenheit at any

1 time during the hours between six o'clock in the morning and ten o'clock
2 in the evening.

3 2. The deduction from rent allowed by this section shall also include
4 a reasonable charge, if any, made by the supplier for refiring the oil
5 burner at the premises.

6 3. The department charged with the enforcement of laws, ordinances and
7 regulations in relation to multiple dwellings shall:

8 a. Maintain and, to the extent practicable, update at least bi-weekly
9 an index reflecting the range of prices of fuel oil according to grade
10 and quantity paid per gallon on deliveries within the jurisdiction of
11 the department during the last two week period for which statistics are
12 available; and

13 b. Maintain and keep current and available a list of suppliers which
14 have agreed to make deliveries of fuel oil in the circumstances, and to
15 render such assistance as [~~is~~] may otherwise ~~be~~ required [~~hereby~~] to
16 enable tenants to obtain the benefits[~~7~~] contemplated by this section.

17 4. The department charged with the enforcement of laws, ordinances
18 and regulations in relation to multiple dwellings shall:

19 a. To the extent practicable maintain and update at least monthly an
20 index reflecting the range of prices charged for emergency repair and
21 maintenance of oil fired and other heating devices including usual
22 charges for equipment, parts and labor commonly used or expended in
23 effecting such repair and maintenance; and

24 b. Maintain and keep current and available a list of repair and main-
25 tenance service agencies which have agreed to provide such services in
26 such circumstances and to render such assistance as may otherwise be
27 reasonably required to enable tenants to obtain the benefits contem-
28 plated by this section.

29 5. The payment for repairs and maintenance or for fuel oil at a price
30 within the range of prices permitted by paragraph c or d of subdivision
31 one of this section, as the case may be, shall be conclusively presumed
32 to have been a reasonable price.

33 [~~5~~] 6. The introduction into evidence in any action or proceeding of
34 any statement rendered in compliance with the provisions of paragraph
35 [~~d~~] e of subdivision one of this section shall be presumptive of the
36 facts stated therein. Sufficient foundation for the allowance into
37 evidence of such statement shall consist [~~in~~] of the oral testimony of
38 any person named as a payer of all or part of the amount indicated ther-
39 eon relating the facts and circumstances in which the statement was
40 rendered.

41 [~~6~~] 7. Any tenant who has in good faith secured and paid for repairs,
42 maintenance or fuel oil otherwise in conformance with the provisions of
43 this section and against whom an action or proceeding to recover
44 possession of the premises for nonpayment of rent or any other action or
45 proceeding attributable at least in part to the tenant seeking or taking
46 a deduction from rent as allowed by this section shall, in addition to
47 any other amounts, be entitled to recover reasonable costs and attor-
48 ney's fees against an owner bringing such action or proceeding.

49 [~~7~~] 8. No owner or agent shall be entitled to recover any amounts in
50 damages from any repair and maintenance service agency or fuel oil
51 supplier or an agent or employee thereof who attempts in good faith and
52 acts reasonably to carry out the intendment of this section except
53 damages arising out of gross negligence.

54 [~~8~~] 9. The remedy provided in this section shall not be exclusive and
55 a court may provide such other relief as may be just and proper in the
56 circumstances. Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or

1 deny any existing constitutional, statutory, administrative or common
2 law right of a tenant to contract and pay for the delivery of fuel oil
3 for the multiple dwelling in which [~~he~~] such tenant resides or to pay
4 for the cost of any other goods and services for such multiple dwelling.
5 This section shall not be construed to preclude any defense, counter-
6 claim or cause of action asserted by a tenant that may otherwise exist
7 with respect to an owner's failure to provide heat or any other service.

8 [~~9~~] 10. Any agreement by a tenant of a dwelling waiving or modifying
9 [~~his~~] such tenant's rights as set forth in this section shall be void as
10 contrary to public policy.

11 [~~10~~] 11. The provisions of this section shall be liberally construed
12 so as to give effect to the purposes set forth herein.

13 § 4. Subdivision 11 of section 305-c of the multiple residence law, as
14 added by chapter 893 of the laws of 1982, is renumbered subdivision 12.

15 § 5. Section 235 of the real property law, as amended by chapter 85 of
16 the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

17 § 235. Wilful violations. 1. Any lessor, agent, manager, superinten-
18 dent or janitor of any building, or part thereof, the lease or rental
19 agreement whereof by its terms, expressed or implied, requires the
20 furnishing of hot or cold water, heat, light, power, elevator service,
21 telephone service or any other service or facility to any occupant of
22 said building, who wilfully or intentionally fails to furnish such
23 water, heat, light, power, elevator service, telephone service or other
24 service or facility at any time when the same are necessary to the prop-
25 er or customary use of such building, or part thereof, or any lessor,
26 agent, manager, superintendent or janitor who wilfully and intentionally
27 interferes with the quiet enjoyment of the leased premises by such occu-
28 pant, is guilty of a violation.

29 2. Any lessor, agent, manager, superintendent or janitor of any build-
30 ing, or part thereof, who wilfully or intentionally acts to prevent or
31 obstruct the provision of repairs or maintenance to an oil fired or
32 other heating device or the delivery of fuel oil ordered in compliance
33 with either section three hundred two-c of the multiple dwelling law or
34 section three hundred five-c of the multiple residence law or the refir-
35 ing of an oil burner after such [~~a~~] provision of service or delivery of
36 oil shall be guilty of a violation.

37 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that sections
38 two and four of this act shall take effect on the same date as chapter
39 471 of the laws of 1978 takes effect pursuant to chapter 893 of the
40 laws of 1982.