

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1802--A

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 14, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. COLTON, DINOWITZ, ROSENTHAL, R. CARROLL, OTIS, SEAWRIGHT, WILLIAMS, SIMON, RIVERA, COOK, EPSTEIN, SAYEGH, KELLES, BURDICK, STECK -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. K. BROWN, GLICK, HYNDMAN, LUPARDO, MILLER -- read once and referred to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- reported and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the general city law, in relation to requiring contractors in certain cities to recycle construction and demolition site waste

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative intent. The purpose of this act is to significantly reduce the amount of waste produced by construction and demolition activities in cities having populations of one million or more. There are many opportunities to reduce or recycle materials from construction and demolition, including metals, cardboard, drywall, glass, wood and asphalt. This act is consistent with the goals of large cities' solid waste management plans, complementing other recycling and recovery programs currently in effect.

9 § 2. The general city law is amended by adding a new section 23-a to read as follows:

11 § 23-a. Construction and demolition site waste recycling; certain cities. 1. Definitions. As used in this section:

13 a. "Contractor" means a general contractor and shall also include any subcontractor engaged in the demolition or wrecking of a structure for which a permit is required.

16 b. "Construction and demolition debris" shall include, but not be limited to, metals, cardboard, drywall, glass, wood, concrete, brick and asphalt, but shall not include any material that is contaminated by

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 lead, asbestos or any other hazardous material such that recycling thereof would be illegal or unfeasible.

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3 c. "Recycler" means a recycling facility, transfer station or other solid waste management facility permitted pursuant to the environmental conservation law.

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6 d. "Reuse" means (i) the on-site use of reprocessed construction and demolition debris if the use of such debris is authorized by the city department of buildings; and (ii) the off-site redistribution of a material which would otherwise be disposed of, for use in the same or similar form as it was produced.

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11 2. Applicability. a. The provisions of this section shall apply only in cities having a population of one million or more.

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13 b. Contractors shall recycle or reuse construction and demolition debris produced on site as part of construction or demolition activities by meeting the following requirements:

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16 (1) on a project that is issued a permit with an application date within one year of the effective date of this section, the contractor shall cause to be recycled or reused at least twenty-five percent of the construction and demolition debris, as measured by weight, produced on site.

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21 (2) on a project that is issued a permit with an application date a year or more after the effective date of this section, the contractor shall cause to be recycled or reused at least fifty percent of the construction and demolition debris, as measured by weight, produced on site.

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26 c. The following projects shall be subject to the provisions of this section:

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28 (1) Construction of new residential buildings with four or more dwelling units;

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30 (2) Construction of new non-residential buildings, other than projects for which the total area is four thousand square feet or less;

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32 (3) Any rehabilitation of non-residential buildings of more than four thousand square feet that will require a certificate of occupancy to be issued from the city;

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35 (4) Demolition of residential buildings with four or more dwelling units that includes the demolition of at least one outside wall; and

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37 (5) Demolition of non-residential buildings, other than projects for which the total area is four thousand square feet or less.

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39 d. A project shall be exempt from the provisions of this section if only a plumbing permit or only an electrical permit is required for such project.

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42 3. Contractor responsibilities. a. Within thirty days of completion of a project, the contractor shall submit documentation to report compliance with this section and the regulations promulgated pursuant to this section. If the contractor is unable to meet the recycling and reuse requirements of this section, the contractor may apply for a waiver from the city. Such documentation shall be in a form and manner determined by the city department of buildings.

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49 b. If a contractor is unable or refuses to submit the required documentation, a property owner may submit a waiver application supported by an affidavit that the contractor is unavailable or refuses to provide the required documentation.

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53 c. A contractor shall comply with all reasonable requests for information and documentation by the city department of buildings pursuant to an audit to monitor compliance with this section. Documentation required by this section shall be maintained for at least three years.

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1 4. City responsibilities. a. The city shall establish a procedure for  
2 contractors to apply for waivers of the requirements of this section.  
3 Such requirements shall include documentation of the amount of material  
4 the contractor is actually able to recycle or reuse and the reason or  
5 reasons for which the contractor cannot meet the recycling and reuse  
6 requirements in this section.

7 b. The city shall not issue any new building or demolition permit to a  
8 contractor who has failed to timely submit the required documentation  
9 with respect to any completed project, until such contractor either  
10 submits (1) the required documents including, where applicable, proof  
11 that any fine due pursuant to subdivision five of this section has been  
12 paid in full, or (2) proof of a waiver issued by the city and, the  
13 payment of any fine due.

14 c. The city may withhold a certificate of occupancy for a project  
15 until the contractor submits either the required documentation includ-  
16 ing, where applicable, proof that any fine due pursuant to subdivision  
17 five of this section has been paid in full; or proof of a waiver issued  
18 by the city and, the payment of any fine due.

19 d. The city is authorized to conduct audits of contractors to deter-  
20 mine and validate compliance with the requirements of this section. The  
21 city may request information and documentation relevant to such an audit  
22 from any contractor.

23 e. The city is authorized to promulgate such rules and regulations as  
24 necessary to implement the provisions of this section. Such rules and  
25 regulations shall contain provisions for seeking and obtaining a waiver  
26 from the provisions of this section.

27 5. Fines and penalties. a. Contractors who fail to provide the  
28 documentation required by this section or who have not received a waiver  
29 from the city shall be subject to a fine of not more than five hundred  
30 dollars for each day that they fail to provide the information or apply  
31 for a waiver.

32 b. Contractors who fail to meet the recycling or reuse requirements of  
33 this section and have applied for and not received a waiver from the  
34 city shall be assessed a fine as follows:

35 (1) for projects involving ten thousand square feet or more of reno-  
36 ated, newly constructed or demolished space, five hundred dollars for  
37 each percentage point of difference between the amount required by this  
38 section to be recycled or reused and the amount actually recycled or  
39 reused; and

40 (2) for projects involving less than ten thousand square feet of reno-  
41 ated, newly constructed or demolished space, two hundred fifty dollars  
42 for each percentage point of difference between the amount required by  
43 this section to be recycled or reused and the amount actually recycled  
44 or reused.

45 § 3. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
46 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.