

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1598

2025-2026 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 10, 2025

Introduced by M. of A. JACKSON, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, EPSTEIN, TAPIA, HYNDMAN  
-- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to creating a civil cause of action for the manufacture, sale, or distribution of assault weapons or ghost guns within the state

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new  
2 article 13-C to read as follows:

3 ARTICLE 13-C

4 CIVIL REMEDIES; GUN SAFETY LAWS

5 Section 1360. Definition.

6 1361. Action to recover damages.

7 1362. Prohibited defenses.

8 1363. Affirmative defenses.

9 1364. Construction.

10 § 1360. Definition. For the purposes of this article: 1. "Assault  
11 weapon" shall have the same meaning as such term is defined in subdivi-  
12 sion twenty-two of section 265.00 of the penal law.

13 2. "Ghost gun" shall have the same meaning as such term is defined in  
14 subdivision thirty-two of section 265.00 of the penal law.

15 § 1361. Action to recover damages. 1. Any person, other than an offi-  
16 cer or employee of a state or local government entity in this state may  
17 bring a civil cause of action against any person or entity who:

18 (a) manufactures, distributes, or sells assault weapons or ghost guns,  
19 or parts for any such weapons or ghost guns within the state;

20 (b) aids and abets an individual or entity in manufacturing, distrib-  
21 uting, or selling assault weapons or ghost guns, or parts for any such  
22 weapons or ghost guns within the state; or

23 (c) intends to manufacture, distribute, or sell assault weapons or  
24 ghost guns within the state or aid and abet an individual or entity in

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 manufacturing, distributing, or selling assault weapons or ghost guns,  
2 or parts for any such weapons or ghost guns within the state.

3 2. (a) If a plaintiff prevails in an action brought pursuant to this  
4 section, such plaintiff shall be awarded injunctive relief sufficient to  
5 prevent the defendant from continuing to aid and abet any violation the  
6 provisions of law set forth in subdivision one of this section, statuto-  
7 ry damages in an amount not less than ten thousand dollars for each  
8 violation of such provisions and for any aiding and abetting of such  
9 provisions, and attorney's fees and other costs associated with bringing  
10 such cause of action.

11 (b) A court may not award relief under paragraph (a) of this subdivi-  
12 sion in response to a cause of action brought pursuant to this section  
13 if the defendant demonstrates that they previously paid the full amount  
14 of statutory damages pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivision in a  
15 previous action for that particular violation of a provision of law as  
16 set forth in subdivision one of this section or for the particular  
17 aiding and abetting the violation of a provision of law set forth in  
18 subdivision one of this section.

19 3. A plaintiff may bring a cause of action pursuant to this section  
20 within four years of the date of the violation or aiding and abetting of  
21 the violation of the provisions of law.

22 4. Notwithstanding any other law, this state, a state official, or a  
23 district or county attorney may not intervene in an action brought under  
24 this section. This subdivision does not prohibit any such person from  
25 filing an amicus curiae brief in the action.

26 5. Notwithstanding any other law, a court may not award costs or  
27 attorney's fees to a defendant in an action brought pursuant to this  
28 section.

29 § 1362. Prohibited defenses. The following shall not be a defense to  
30 an action brought pursuant to section thirteen hundred sixty-one of this  
31 article:

32 1. ignorance or mistake of law;

33 2. a defendant's belief that the requirements of this section are or  
34 were unconstitutional;

35 3. a defendant's reliance on any state or federal court decision that  
36 is not binding on the court in which the action has been brought;

37 4. a defendant's reliance on any court decision that has been over-  
38 ruled on appeal or by a subsequent court, even if such decision has not  
39 been overruled when the defendant violated, aided or abetted in violat-  
40 ing, or intended to violate the provisions of subdivision one of section  
41 thirteen hundred sixty-one of this article;

42 5. non-mutual preclusion or non-mutual claim preclusion; or

43 6. any claim that the enforcement of the provisions of this section or  
44 the imposition of civil liability against the defendant will violate the  
45 constitutional rights of third parties.

46 § 1363. Affirmative defenses. 1. The following shall be affirmative  
47 defenses to an action brought pursuant to section thirteen hundred  
48 sixty-one of this article:

49 (a) a defendant who aided or abetted a violation of one or more of the  
50 provisions of subdivision one of section thirteen hundred sixty-one of  
51 this article reasonably believed, after conducting a reasonable investi-  
52 gation, that an individual violating such provision or provisions had  
53 complied or would comply with such laws; or

54 (b) a defendant who intended to violate or aid and abet a violation of  
55 one or more of the provisions of subdivision one of section thirteen  
56 hundred sixty-one of this article reasonably believed, after conducting

1 a reasonable investigation, that an individual violating such provision  
2 or provisions would comply with such laws.  
3 2. The defendant shall have the burden of proving an affirmative  
4 defense under subdivision one of this section.  
5 § 1364. Construction. This article may not be construed to impose  
6 liability on any speech or conduct protected by the first amendment of  
7 the United States constitution.  
8 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.