STATE OF NEW YORK

11239

IN ASSEMBLY

May 1, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to permitting a plaintiff to recover against a third party defendant in certain cases

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The civil practice law and rules is amended by adding a new section 1405 to read as follows:

§ 1405. Permitting plaintiff, as judgment creditor against defendant, to recover and collect unsatisfied judgment or portion of judgment against third-party defendant or co-defendant liable for contribution or indemnification. (a) Where a plaintiff has entered a judgment against a defendant and the judgment remains unsatisfied thirty days after it has been served on the defendant-judgment debtor, and where judgment has been entered in favor of the defendant-judgment debtor against a co-defendant or third-party defendant on a cause of action for contribution or for contractual or common law indemnification, the plaintiff-judgment creditor may collect any unsatisfied amount of the plaintiff's judgment against the defendant from the co-defendant or third-party defendant up to the amount awarded on the cause of action for contribution or indemnification.

(b) Where the plaintiff's judgment remains unsatisfied thirty days after it has been served on the defendant-judgment debtor, and where the defendant-judgment debtor has a cause of action for contribution or for contractual or common law indemnification which has not been reduced to judgment, the plaintiff-judgment creditor may attach, or take an assignment from the defendant-judgment debtor of, the cause of action for contribution or indemnification, and prosecute the cause of action in the plaintiff's own name or in the name of the defendant-judgment debtor, and recover a judgment therein for the same amount of contribution or indemnification as would be awarded to the defendant-judgment debtor if the defendant-judgment debtor had satisfied plaintiff's original judgment in full. Such remedy is in addition to any other means

EXPLANATION--Matter in *italics* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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available to the plaintiff-judgment debtor for enforcement of the judgment. This section shall not authorize direct recovery against a third-party defendant in those circumstances in which the third-party claim against that third-party defendant would have been barred by the provisions of section eleven of the workers' compensation law, and does not otherwise permit a plaintiff to bring a cause of action against a third party if such third party was the plantiff's employer at the time of the incident or injury.

§ 2. This act shall take effect immediately, and shall apply to all judgments entered by plaintiffs on or after such date.