

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10567

## IN ASSEMBLY

March 13, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. HYNDMAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Energy

AN ACT authorizing certain municipalities to participate in a community choice energy aggregation program by a single municipality or through an inter-municipal agreement with two or more municipalities in order to coordinate efforts to procure electric and/or gas supply services on behalf of participating residents, businesses and municipal customers within municipal jurisdictional boundaries

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Definitions. The following terms, when used in this act,  
2 shall have the following meanings:
- 3 1. "Customer" shall mean a customer of record who received residential  
4 or non-residential electric and/or gas supply services from a distrib-  
5 ution utility at the time of a local resolution by such customer's muni-  
6 cipality to participate in a municipally administered community-wide  
7 energy aggregation program, provided that such customer did not receive  
8 electric and gas supply services from an energy services company and/or  
9 a publicly-owned utility.
- 10 2. "Distribution utility" or "distribution utilities" shall mean any  
11 investor-owned utility in the state of New York.
- 12 3. "Participating customer" shall mean a customer who receives elec-  
13 tric and/or gas supply services through a municipally administered  
14 community-wide energy aggregation program, including residential and  
15 commercial, and municipal customers.
- 16 4. "Community choice aggregation," "program," or "community energy  
17 aggregation program" shall mean an inter-municipal agreement or a munic-  
18 ipal resolution for the purpose of coordinating or initiating efforts by  
19 a municipality or by community choice aggregators to request bids for  
20 and potentially select an ESCO or ESCOs to provide electric and/or gas  
21 supply services to participating residential, commercial and government  
22 customers.
- 23 5. "Municipal governing board" shall mean a single municipal board for  
24 local programs limited within municipal jurisdictional boundaries, or an

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 inter-municipal agreement entered into by resolution of two or more  
2 municipal boards aggregating load on a regional basis.

3 6. "Energy services company" or "ESCO" shall have the same meaning as  
4 such term is used in subdivision 5 of section 44 of the public service  
5 law.

6 7. "Municipality" or "municipalities" shall mean a city, town or  
7 village located in the state of New York.

8 8. "Community choice aggregator" or "energy aggregator" shall mean a  
9 municipality authorized pursuant to a local resolution to participate in  
10 an inter-municipal agreement establishing a municipal energy aggregation  
11 program to offer energy services to residential, commercial and municip-  
12 al customers located within the energy aggregator's jurisdictional  
13 boundaries.

14 9. "Program administrator" shall mean a community choice aggregator  
15 that is designated pursuant to a local municipal governing board resol-  
16 ution or an inter-municipal agreement, or an employee or a contractor  
17 designated by a community choice aggregator to fulfill the responsibil-  
18 ities of: (i) requesting and compiling historical usage data of distrib-  
19 ution utility customers as required under this act, (ii) submitting a  
20 request for bids for energy supply services from ESCOs authorized to  
21 supply electric and/or gas in New York state, and (iii) carrying out the  
22 administration of the contract and implementation of aggregated  
23 services.

24 10. "Department" shall mean the New York state department of public  
25 service.

26 § 2. Community choice aggregation programs. 1. A municipality may,  
27 after adopting a resolution approved by a majority of its governing  
28 board, participate in a community choice aggregation program through an  
29 inter-municipal agreement with one or more municipalities in order to  
30 coordinate efforts, or through its own community choice aggregation  
31 program to procure electric and/or gas supply services, and municipal  
32 programs to develop energy efficiency and renewable energy installa-  
33 tions, gas efficiency and renewable heating technologies on behalf of  
34 its participating customers.

35 Such community choice aggregation program must provide for the desig-  
36 nation of a program administrator to facilitate the operations of a  
37 community choice aggregation program, including but not limited to the  
38 receipt of customer historical usage data information from distribution  
39 utilities pursuant to section three of this act and any communications  
40 necessary with potential ESCOs that would provide electric and/or gas  
41 supply services for such program, and otherwise entering into contracts  
42 with other energy efficiency and renewable energy developers, including  
43 gas efficiency and renewable heating technologies, providing power  
44 and/or capacity to the community choice aggregation program.

45 2. A community choice aggregator shall be responsible for responding  
46 to inquiries regarding the particular community choice aggregation  
47 program in which it is a participant. Such community choice aggregator  
48 shall provide contact information, including but not limited to a mail-  
49 ing address, telephone number, e-mail address and fax number at which it  
50 may be contacted in all notices to participating customers.

51 3. In establishing a contract for electric and/or gas services with an  
52 ESCO, a program administrator shall comply with article 7 of the public  
53 officers law.

54 § 3. Establishment of community choice aggregation program. 1. The  
55 program administrator designated pursuant to an inter-municipal agree-  
56 ment or municipal resolution establishing a community-wide aggregation

1 program shall provide a copy of such agreement to the distribution util-  
2 ities and submit a formal request for usage information provided for  
3 under subdivision two of this section.

4 2. In order to augment energy efficiency and renewable energy  
5 programs, and within 60 days of the establishment of a community choice  
6 aggregation program or of an inter-municipal agreement establishing an  
7 aggregation program and the formal request, distribution utilities  
8 shall, at a reasonable cost as determined by the commission within 120  
9 days of the effective date of this act, provide to the program adminis-  
10 trator the following utility information regarding customers receiving  
11 gas and/or electric supply services from such distribution utilities who  
12 are eligible to receive service from the community choice aggregator:

13 (a) aggregate monthly usage (kWh) by rate schedule: energy consumption  
14 (kWh) for the most recent 60 months of completed information for each  
15 customer class for a given period of time for each municipality included  
16 in the data request;

17 (b) customer-specific information from the current billing periods as  
18 well as prior 60 months consisting of the following billing information:  
19 meter number, service agreement number, name on agreement, service  
20 address with zip code, mailing address with zip code, telephone number,  
21 monthly kWh usage, monthly maximum demand where available, Baseline  
22 Zone, low income residential participation (Home Energy Assistance  
23 Program or HEAP), End Use Code (Heat Source), Service Voltage, Medical  
24 Baseline, Meter Cycle, Bill Cycle, Level Payment Plan and other plans,  
25 HP Load and Number of Units, monthly rate schedule for all accounts  
26 within the community choice aggregator's territory;

27 (c) system wide residential and non-residential load shapes by New  
28 York Load Zones and New York Control Area designations for the most  
29 recent five years for which the distribution utility has completed  
30 information;

31 (d) standard system average load profiles by rate class also referred  
32 to as Dynamic Load Profiles & Static Load Profiles posted to the  
33 distribution utility's website;

34 (e) quarterly or monthly aggregated participation data for energy  
35 efficiency programs already tracked in New York State Energy Research  
36 and Development Authority reports, as available;

37 (f) aggregate monthly usage (kWh) by zip code within a city code;

38 (g) customer-specific information consisting of: service agreement  
39 number, monthly interval meter data where available, and rate schedule  
40 for all accounts within the community choice aggregator's territory;

41 (h) number of service agreements in each rate schedule within a munic-  
42 ipal energy aggregation program's territory or proposed territory;

43 (i) mapping of customer rate schedule to rate class;

44 (j) estimated annual generation revenues by community choice  
45 aggregator's territory;

46 (k) estimation of peak coincident and non-coincident demands;

47 (l) data fitting community choice aggregator's annual usage to New  
48 York Control Area load shapes; estimation of peak coincident and non-  
49 coincident demands;

50 (m) total annual kWh loads of bundled customers and customers already  
51 receiving ESCO service, firstly on a monthly basis and secondly on a  
52 rate schedule basis within the community choice aggregator's territory;

53 (n) aggregated residential, small commercial, large commercial and  
54 government annual kWh usage for the past three years in a format by tier  
55 for each rate schedule, and for Time of Use (TOU) rates or other meter-

1 specific rates, providing further separation by summer/winter peak,  
2 partial peak, and off peak periods and summer/winter period;  
3 (o) annual proportional share of system benefit charge energy effi-  
4 ciency funds for a community choice aggregator's proposed territory;  
5 (p) system benefit charge customer payment by city code;  
6 (q) all electricity usage data at the most granular interval recorded  
7 by the distribution utility;  
8 (r) all monthly unbundled rate components and charges for each custom-  
9 er;  
10 (s) natural gas consumption and billing data for all customers located  
11 within the territorial boundaries of the community choice aggregator,  
12 similar in extent and specification to what is being requested on the  
13 electricity side (i.e. customer data, consumption data at the most gran-  
14 ular interval available, monthly bills within unbundled charges, and all  
15 data necessary to calculate those charges);  
16 (t) clarification and datasets used to associate gas meters with elec-  
17 tric meters at the building level and customer level;  
18 (u) all energy efficiency program data for all customers (by account  
19 number, service ID number, street address, etc), listing account  
20 contacts and all recorded activity and information, including but not  
21 limited to on-site or online audits, benchmarking, retro-commissioning,  
22 and energy use analyses and efficiency recommendations, and paperwork  
23 filed by customers or contractors, and financing information such as on  
24 bill financing amounts and repayment status, as available, as well as  
25 any associated data sets such as building information on tenant/owner  
26 occupancy, square footage and year built, as well as rebate code and  
27 measure tables, as available;  
28 (v) demand response program participation and all relevant metrics  
29 recorded for these programs;  
30 (w) the type of interconnect agreement and all relevant metrics asso-  
31 ciated with customers that have already interconnected distributed  
32 generation to the distribution utility's distribution grid;  
33 (x) distribution grid data that could impact the siting of distributed  
34 generation or demand-side assets, in a GIS format including shape-files  
35 and any associated datasets;  
36 (y) the number of customers, by class including indication of those  
37 that are currently provided electric and/or gas supply service from an  
38 ESCO, that are not served by a publicly-owned utility;  
39 (z) the aggregate gas and electric usage of eligible customers, by  
40 class served, for the 12-month period preceding the request; the system  
41 peak hour or hours that determines capacity buying requirements, and to  
42 the degree that it is available the aggregated load factor by class  
43 served for the 12-month period preceding the request; and  
44 (aa) to the degree that it is available, reasonable efforts to provide  
45 more detailed historic information relating to energy usage character-  
46 istics of customers, including but not limited to information by rate  
47 class on meter type, the number of smart meters deployed, kWh usage and  
48 peak demand information classification, meter reading cycle information,  
49 load profile designating information, the number of customers enrolled  
50 in budget billing plans, loss factor information, net-metering informa-  
51 tion and any other information deemed useful by the community choice  
52 aggregation program administrator to successfully solicit bids for and  
53 implement the aggregation program.

54 § 4. Selection of ESCO providers. 1. Upon receipt of utility bulk  
55 information required under section three of this act, the program admin-  
56 istrator is authorized to advertise for the request of bids from ESCOs

1 for the provision of services for a community choice aggregation  
2 program. Any request for bids shall specify that a contract for aggre-  
3 gation program services must:

4 (a) include price benchmarks, which shall provide for:

5 (i) monthly per kWh rates for electric supply services for each appli-  
6 cable class of customers that are before the 12-month average monthly  
7 price supply services provided by distribution utilities or lower than  
8 the distribution utility's rate at the time of a request for bids as  
9 provided for in this section, except insofar as customers voluntarily  
10 pay higher rates to pay for and receive ownership benefits from energy  
11 efficiency retrofits and/or renewable distributed generation;

12 (ii) monthly per Btu rates for gas supply services for each applicable  
13 class of customers that are below the 12-month average monthly price of  
14 supply services provided by distribution utilities or lower than the  
15 distribution utility's rate at the time of a request for bids as  
16 provided for in this section, except insofar as customers voluntarily  
17 pay higher rates to pay for and receive ownership benefits from energy  
18 efficiency retrofits and/or renewable distributed generation;

19 (b) provide that the ESCO will not levy any form of cancellation  
20 charge to participating customers who, after receiving electric and/or  
21 gas supply services from the ESCO, choose to receive such supply  
22 services from their respective distribution utility;

23 (c) provide that the community choice aggregator municipal board may  
24 levy a cancellation charge to participating customers only insofar as  
25 such charges cover obligations to repay investment in renewable energy  
26 and energy efficiency installations serving participating customers;

27 (d) provide for a website for participating customers to view the  
28 monthly rates charged for electric and/or gas supply and any related  
29 renewable energy and/or energy efficiency services and products being  
30 offered by the community choice aggregation program administrator; and

31 (e) provide that any costs associated with preparation for or imple-  
32 mentation of this program or contract shall be reflected in the bench-  
33 mark per kWh and per Btu bid price.

34 2. (a) After a review of bids submitted for energy supply services,  
35 community choice aggregator are authorized to select the ESCO or ESCOs  
36 that will offer the best service, price, environmental, greenhouse gas  
37 reductions, and local employment and local business benefits and other  
38 factors considered, provided that the per kWh supply rate for electric-  
39 ity and per Btu rate for gas supply services at the initiation of  
40 service is lower than the distribution utility's average monthly rate  
41 for supply services for the prior 12-month period, or lower than the  
42 distribution utility's rate at the time of a request for bids as  
43 provided for in this section and meet the requirements of subdivision  
44 one of this section, provided that community choice aggregator, may at  
45 their discretion, reject all bids or offers and re-advertise for new  
46 bids or offers in a manner provided by this act.

47 (b) In making a selection, community choice aggregator shall (i)  
48 select one ESCO for the provision of electric supply services; and (ii)  
49 select one ESCO for the provision of gas supply services, provided  
50 however that the community choice aggregators may select an ESCO to  
51 provide both electric and gas supply service, provided further that  
52 community choice aggregators may not select any ESCO that has been  
53 deemed ineligible to provide energy services by the department.

54 (c) In making a selection, community choice aggregators may contract  
55 with any number of contractors to design, build, operate, and/or main-

tain renewable energy facilities and energy efficiency measures that provide power or capacity to the community choice aggregation program.

3. After selection of an ESCO or ESCOs, the community choice aggregators are authorized to set rates and to enter into a contract for supply services by a local law of the local governing board. Such contract shall include:

(a) provisions prohibiting the ESCO or ESCOs from denying service to any customer receiving service from such customer's distribution utility at the commencement of such contract;

(b) monthly per kWh rates for electric supply services for each applicable class of customers that is below the average monthly rate of supply services provided by distribution utilities in the previous 12-month period or lower than the distribution utility's rate at the time of a request for bids as provided for in this section, with approval of any changes requiring a resolution of the community choice aggregator's municipal board;

(c) monthly per Btu rates for gas supply services for each applicable class of customers that is below the average monthly rate of supply services provided by distribution utilities in the previous 12-month period or lower than the distribution utility's rate at the time of a request for bids as provided for in this section with approval of any changes requiring a resolution of the community choice aggregator's municipal board;

(d) provisions requiring the ESCO or ESCOs to provide electric and/or gas supply rates lower than the distribution utility's electric and/or gas supply rates pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (c) of this subdivision for the duration of the contract, provided that a violation of this provision shall subject such ESCO to refund participating customers at the time of termination of a contract pursuant to section six of this act, subject to a determination by resolution of the community choice aggregator's municipal board;

(e) provisions prohibiting a community choice aggregator from opting out of the contract during the term of such contract;

(f) provisions for the community choice aggregation municipal board to decide whether to terminate a contract for services if an ESCO fails to meet the price benchmarks pursuant to this act with the ESCO having exclusive responsibility for all re-entry fees charged to a participating customer by distribution utilities for the resumption of supply services;

(g) provisions indemnifying community choice aggregators from all liabilities, damages and costs associated with the non-performance of an ESCO operating under a contract for services;

(h) a requirement that the ESCO provide a performance bond if required by the community choice aggregator; and

(i) any other requirement that the community choice aggregators deem necessary for the adequate and reliable supply of electric and/or gas supply services to participating customers.

§ 5. Notice of community choice aggregation contract required. 1. Upon the completion of the contract for services provided for under subdivision three of section four of this act, the program administrator shall obtain from distribution utilities at a reasonable cost as determined by the commission within 60 days of the effective date of this act their lists of customers that may be affected by such contract and provide the community choice aggregators with such information, including the transfer of all data on each meter for all eligible accounts within the community choice aggregator jurisdictional boundaries for the past five

1 years. The community choice aggregator shall then notify such customers  
2 as to the provisions of such contract, including but not limited to  
3 price benchmarks.

4 2. Distribution utilities must make all reasonable preparations to  
5 release customers who do not choose to opt-out pursuant to subdivision  
6 three of this section from receiving electric and/or gas supply  
7 services, provided that all customers shall continue to receive delivery  
8 services from such utilities.

9 3. Upon completion of a contract provided for under subdivision three  
10 of section four of this act, community choice aggregators must mail a  
11 notice to each eligible customer not currently receiving supply services  
12 from a publicly-owned utility, which shall include:

13 (a) that the customer's municipal board has chosen to participate in a  
14 community choice aggregation contract;

15 (b) for customers not currently served by an ESCO, that unless such  
16 customer elects to opt-out within 60 days of the postmarked notice, such  
17 opt-out customers will become a participating customer and will receive  
18 electric and/or gas supply services through a community choice aggre-  
19 gation contract;

20 (c) for customers not currently served by an ESCO, instructions  
21 detailing how a customer may submit an opt-out response, provided that  
22 such procedures shall permit the customer to opt-out at no cost within  
23 60 days by returning a reply mail form to the program administrator, as  
24 determined by the community choice aggregation municipal board;

25 (d) for customers not currently served by an ESCO, that each customer  
26 who does not elect to opt-out within the prescribed period may elect to  
27 opt-out of such contract at any time, but may be subject to exit fees by  
28 the community choice aggregator municipal board;

29 (e) for customers already served by an ESCO, that each customer wish-  
30 ing to switch to service with the community choice aggregator may do so  
31 by opting-in to the program within 60 days of the postmarked notice to  
32 become a participating customer and receive electric and/or gas supply  
33 services through the community choice aggregation contract;

34 (f) for customers already receiving ESCO service that elect to opt-in  
35 to the program, instructions detailing how a customer may submit an  
36 opt-in response, by returning a reply mail form to the program adminis-  
37 trator, as determined by the community choice aggregation municipal  
38 board; and

39 (g) that in the case of a participating customer the distribution  
40 utility is no longer responsible for supply rates charged to such  
41 customer and that all complaints about supply service under the aggre-  
42 gation contract shall be the responsibility of the program administrator  
43 and ESCO or ESCOs, according to the community choice aggregation  
44 contract.

45 4. Immediately following the 60-day opt-out period provided for in  
46 paragraph (b) of subdivision three of this section, a community choice  
47 aggregator shall provide the program administrator with the following  
48 information:

49 (a) the number of customers that received electric and/or gas supply  
50 services from such distribution utility who are participating customers  
51 by rate class; and

52 (b) the name, address, and account number of each participating  
53 customer.

54 5. The program administrator, upon receipt of information required  
55 under subdivision four of this section, shall submit such information  
56 and the information provided for under subdivision two of section three

1 of this act to the ESCO or ESCOs. Such ESCOs shall commence supply  
2 services to participating customers.

3 § 6. Public service commission review. 1. Within 365 days of the  
4 commencement of gas and/or electric supply services under an aggregation  
5 contract, the commission, after consultation with the department shall  
6 commence an audit to ensure such ESCO or ESCOs selected have achieved  
7 benchmarks established pursuant to paragraph (b) of subdivision one of  
8 section four of this act.

9 2. (a) If the commission determines that the ESCO or ESCOs providing  
10 gas and/or electric gas supply services has failed to achieve such  
11 benchmarks as established in subdivision three of section four of this  
12 act, the contract for services established pursuant to subdivision three  
13 of section four of this act shall be subject to termination by resol-  
14 ution of the community choice aggregator's governing board.

15 (b) Within 30 days of the termination of a contract for services by  
16 the community choice aggregator's municipal board, the ESCO shall issue  
17 payment to each participating customer for any supply rates above those  
18 specified in the contract, including the cost of any applicable re-entry  
19 fees charged to a customer for resumption of supply services.

20 (c) The commission shall ensure that all customers eligible for  
21 resumption of electric and/or gas supply service from their respective  
22 distribution utility receive such services regardless of the actual  
23 timing of the payment provided for under paragraph (b) of this subdivi-  
24 sion.

25 3. An ESCO shall not levy any charge to a community choice aggregator  
26 to cover expenses related to the termination of a contract.

27 § 7. Report. Within 30 months of the establishment of a supply  
28 services contract for services or upon the termination of such contract,  
29 the commission shall submit a report to the executive, the temporary  
30 president of the senate, the speaker of the assembly, the chairs of the  
31 senate energy and telecommunications committee and the assembly energy  
32 committee detailing the performance of any aggregation contract. Such  
33 report shall include the following information:

34 1. the number of participating customers served;

35 2. the ability of the ESCO or ESCOs selected under an aggregation  
36 program to provide adequate supply services;

37 3. the actual supply rates charged under a contract for services;

38 4. the amount, if any, of participating customers whose residential or  
39 non-residential service was disconnected; and

40 5. any other information the public service commission deems neces-  
41 sary.

42 § 8. Energy services company bill of rights applicable to participat-  
43 ing customers. For purposes of this act the term "customer" as defined  
44 in paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 349-d of the general busi-  
45 ness law, shall include participating customers.

46 § 9. This act shall take effect immediately.