

STATE OF NEW YORK

10390--A

IN ASSEMBLY

March 3, 2026

Introduced by M. of A. JACOBSON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a school speed zone camera demonstration program in the city of Poughkeepsie; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new
2 section 1180-c to read as follows:

3 § 1180-c. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with
4 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other
5 provision of law, the city of Poughkeepsie is hereby authorized to
6 establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the
7 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with
8 posted maximum speed limits in a school speed zone within such city (i)
9 when a school speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and
10 two of subdivision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
11 or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision
12 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article
13 during the following times: (A) on school days during school hours and
14 one hour before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period
15 during student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes imme-
16 diately before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student
17 activities. Such demonstration program shall empower the city of Pough-
18 keepsie to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no
19 more than three school speed zones within such city at any one time and
20 to operate such systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed
21 limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision
22 (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other
23 speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or
24 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the follow-
25 ing times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour before

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during student
2 activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately before and
3 up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activities. In
4 selecting a school speed zone in which to install and operate a photo
5 speed violation monitoring system, the city shall consider criteria
6 including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and the
7 roadway geometry applicable to such school speed zone.

8 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a
9 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-
10 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an
11 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this
12 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo
13 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance
14 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school
15 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school
16 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

17 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have
18 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-
19 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily
20 set-up log for each such system that they operate that (i) states the
21 date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up that
22 day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and the
23 system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a recorded
24 image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log until the
25 later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitoring system
26 to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or the final
27 resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued based on
28 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images
29 produced by such system.

30 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-
31 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory
32 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall
33 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final
34 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during
35 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape
36 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-
37 ing system.

38 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies
39 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-
40 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed
41 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
42 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided,
43 however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section
44 shall be dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph,
45 videotape or other recorded image allows for the identification of the
46 driver, the passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows
47 that it made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this
48 paragraph in such case.

49 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded
50 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the
51 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-
52 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice
53 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the
54 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such
55 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images
56 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of

1 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any
2 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-
3 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed
4 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject
5 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or
6 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein
7 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of
8 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or
9 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,
10 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other
11 recorded images from such systems:

12 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor
13 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-
14 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained
15 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

16 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued
17 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article
18 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court
19 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such
20 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such
21 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a
22 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another
23 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a
24 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,
25 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the
26 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense
27 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony
28 against the laws of this state; and

29 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by
30 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six
31 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a
32 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under
33 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is
34 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to
35 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized
36 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or
37 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such
38 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate
39 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense
40 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in
41 this state; and

42 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)
43 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal
44 action or proceeding.

45 (b) If the city of Poughkeepsie establishes a demonstration program
46 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle
47 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such
48 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express
49 or implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c)
50 or during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this
51 section in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section
52 eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a
53 speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in
54 effect within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by
55 information obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system;
56 provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penal-

1 ty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle
2 has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c),
3 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

4 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the
5 following meanings:

6 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean
7 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control
8 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to
9 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

10 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this
11 chapter;

12 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle
13 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device
14 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-
15 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the
16 time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of
17 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty
18 of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

19 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thou-
20 sand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building,
21 entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

22 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
23 the city of Poughkeepsie, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection
24 of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images
25 produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima
26 facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, micro-
27 photographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a
28 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the
29 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near
30 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in
31 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
32 violation pursuant to this section.

33 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
34 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a
35 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be
36 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and
37 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city
38 of Poughkeepsie. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section
39 shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however,
40 that such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penal-
41 ty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the fail-
42 ure to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time peri-
43 od.

44 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-
45 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an
46 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the
47 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for
48 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

49 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
50 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
51 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
52 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such
53 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if
54 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not
55 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the

1 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts
2 contained therein.

3 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
4 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-
6 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle
7 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took
8 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of
9 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator
10 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the
11 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor
12 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

13 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
14 person charged of the manner and the time in which they may contest the
15 liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
16 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to
17 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of
18 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

19 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of
20 Poughkeepsie, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare
21 and mail such notice of liability.

22 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section
23 shall be by the city of Poughkeepsie parking violations bureau.

24 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
25 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate
26 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as
27 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of
28 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
29 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section
30 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been
31 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation
32 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of
33 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-
34 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle
35 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to
36 the city of Poughkeepsie parking violations bureau or by any other enti-
37 ty authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

38 (j) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of
39 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall
40 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)
41 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
42 section, provided that:

43 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking
44 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two
45 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

46 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such bureau
47 of the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
48 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to
49 such bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle
50 identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,
51 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,
52 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such
53 bureau pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

54 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this
55 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
56 this section.

1 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of
2 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such
3 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes
4 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-
5 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to
6 subdivision (g) of this section.

7 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
8 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this
9 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
10 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
11 the operator.

12 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
13 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
14 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
15 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such
16 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section
17 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision
18 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-
19 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-
20 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
21 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

22 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
23 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)
24 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

25 (m) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision
26 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit an annual report
27 on the results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the tempo-
28 rary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or
29 before the first day of June next succeeding the effective date of this
30 section and on the same date in each succeeding year in which the demon-
31 stration program is operable. Such report shall include:

32 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring
33 systems were used;

34 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
35 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones
36 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the
37 department of motor vehicles of this state;

38 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,
39 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where
40 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the
41 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this
42 state;

43 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
44 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

45 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
46 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-
47 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

48 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones
49 within the city that were:

50 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
51 posted speed limit;

52 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
53 posted speed limit;

54 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
55 posted speed limit; and

56 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

1 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone
2 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

3 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the
4 posted speed limit;

5 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the
6 posted speed limit;

7 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the
8 posted speed limit; and

9 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;
10 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations

11 recorded by such systems;

12 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first
13 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

14 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-
15 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations
16 recorded by such systems;

17 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection
18 with the program;

19 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;
20 and

21 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

22 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-
23 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of
24 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation
25 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged
26 violation.

27 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is amended
28 by adding a new paragraph (w) to read as follows:

29 (w) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
30 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-c
31 of the vehicle and traffic law.

32 § 3. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
33 established pursuant to section 1180-c of the vehicle and traffic law,
34 as added by section one of this act, shall be subject to the provisions
35 of section 103 of the general municipal law.

36 § 4. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall
37 have become a law and shall expire December 31, 2030, when upon such
38 date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed. Effective
39 immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regu-
40 lation necessary for the implementation of this act on its effective
41 date are authorized to be made and completed on or before such effective
42 date.