

# STATE OF NEW YORK

987

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 9, 2023

Introduced by Sens. GOUNARDES, BAILEY, BRESLIN, BRISPORT, BROUK, CLEARE, COMRIE, COONEY, GIANARIS, HARCKHAM, HOYLMAN, JACKSON, KAVANAGH, KRUEGER, LIU, MAY, MAYER, MYRIE, RAMOS, RIVERA, SANDERS, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO, STAVISKY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, the executive law, the general municipal law and the correction law, in relation to prohibiting and regulating the discovery and disclosure of immigration status; and to repeal certain provisions of the correction law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law is amended by  
2 adding five new subdivisions 46, 47, 48, 49, and 50 to read as follows:

3 46. "Immigration authorities" means any officer, employee, or govern-  
4 ment employee who is responsible for enforcement of the federal Immi-  
5 gration and Nationality Act, including any officer or agent of United  
6 States Immigration and Customs Enforcement or United States Customs and  
7 Border Protection.

8 47. "Immigration enforcement" means the enforcement of any civil  
9 provision of the federal Immigration and Nationality Act or any  
10 provision of law that penalizes a person's presence in, entry into, or  
11 reentry into the United States.

12 48. "Immigration law" means any civil provision of the federal Immi-  
13 gration and Nationality Act and any provision of law that penalizes a  
14 person's presence in, entry into, or reentry into the United States.

15 49. "Immigration detainer" means any document, form, or other communi-  
16 cation requesting or directing that a police officer, peace officer, or  
17 government entity detain or maintain custody of an individual, for any  
18 period of time, for pickup by or transfer to immigration authorities.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02333-01-3

1 50. "Civil immigration warrant" means any warrant for a violation of  
2 civil immigration law that is not issued by a judge appointed pursuant  
3 to Article III of the United States constitution or a federal magistrate  
4 judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC § 631, and includes any warrant  
5 entered into the national crime information center database.

6 § 2. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new article 145  
7 to read as follows:

8 ARTICLE 145

9 PROCEDURES FOR POLICE OFFICERS, PEACE OFFICERS, AND SCHOOL RESOURCE  
10 OFFICERS PERTAINING TO IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT

11 Section 145.05 Duties of police officers, peace officers, and school  
12 resource officers; immigration.

13 145.10 Direction by immigration authorities.

14 145.15 Immigration detainer; questioning, investigation or  
15 interrogation prohibited.

16 145.20 Inquiry into and collection of information about citi-  
17 zenship or immigration status prohibited.

18 145.25 Notification of immigration authorities prohibited.

19 145.30 Transfer of custody to immigration authorities.

20 145.35 Entry of immigration status into a database.

21 145.40 Immigration authorities as interpreters prohibited.

22 145.45 Written consent for interview.

23 145.50 Receipt of information regarding citizenship.

24 145.55 Compliance with court orders and judicial warrants.

25 145.60 Application of laws.

26 § 145.05 Duties of police officers, peace officers, and school resource  
27 officers; immigration.

28 The duties and authority of police officers, peace officers, and  
29 school resource officers shall not include authority to engage in immi-  
30 gration enforcement. Police officers, peace officers, and school  
31 resource officers shall not use public resources for immigration  
32 enforcement.

33 § 145.10 Direction by immigration authorities.

34 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall be  
35 subject to the direction or supervision of immigration authorities. No  
36 police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall partic-  
37 ipate in or be subject to any agreement for the purpose of immigration  
38 enforcement.

39 § 145.15 Immigration detainer; questioning, investigation or interro-  
40 gation prohibited.

41 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
42 question, investigate, or interrogate an individual solely on the basis  
43 of an immigration detainer, a civil immigration warrant, or an actual or  
44 suspected violation of immigration law.

45 § 145.20 Inquiry into and collection of information about citizenship or  
46 immigration status prohibited.

47 1. No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
48 inquire about a person's citizenship, immigration status, nationality,  
49 or country of origin, unless required by law or necessary to administer  
50 a public program or benefit sought by that person.

51 2. No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
52 collect information regarding citizenship, immigration status, national-  
53 ity, or country of origin, unless required by law or necessary to admin-  
54 ister a public program or benefit sought by that person.

55 § 145.25 Notification of immigration authorities prohibited.

1 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
2 notify or otherwise communicate with immigration authorities regarding:  
3 (i) the date, time, or location that an individual will be released from  
4 custody; (ii) the time, date, or location of an individual's court  
5 appearance; or (iii) any other information available to police officers,  
6 peace officers, or school resource officers through or as a result of  
7 such employment as a police officer, peace officer, or school resource  
8 officer.

9 § 145.30 Transfer of custody to immigration authorities.

10 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
11 transfer or facilitate the transfer of individuals in his or her custody  
12 to the custody of immigration authorities absent a valid court order or  
13 judicial warrant issued by an independent judge appointed pursuant to  
14 Article III of the United States constitution or federal magistrate  
15 judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC § 631 commanding the arrest of such  
16 individual.

17 § 145.35 Entry of immigration status into a database.

18 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall  
19 enter a person's immigration status into any database maintained by any  
20 government entity unless required or necessary to administer a public  
21 program or benefit sought by such person.

22 § 145.40 Immigration authorities as interpreters prohibited.

23 No police officer, peace officer, or school resource officer shall use  
24 immigration authorities as interpreters for law enforcement matters  
25 relating to individuals being interviewed, interrogated, investigated,  
26 or taken into custody.

27 § 145.45 Written consent for interview.

28 1. In any instance in which immigration authorities are permitted  
29 access to an individual in the custody of a police officer, peace offi-  
30 cer, or school resource officer for the purpose of being interviewed,  
31 the officer shall provide the individual with a written consent form  
32 that explains the purpose of the interview, that the interview is volun-  
33 tary, and that he or she may decline to be interviewed or may choose to  
34 be interviewed with his or her attorney present. The written consent  
35 form shall be provided in English, Spanish, and the five most widely  
36 spoken languages in the county where the officer's agency or department  
37 is located.

38 2. After providing an individual in custody with a written consent  
39 form pursuant to subdivision one of this section, an officer shall keep  
40 a written record of whether the individual declined an interview,  
41 consented to an interview, or asked for an attorney to be present at the  
42 interview, and whether an interview occurred. The office or agency  
43 employing such officer shall maintain all such written records and shall  
44 compile an annual summary identifying the number of requests for inter-  
45 views received and whether each individual declined the interview,  
46 consented to the interview, or asked for an attorney to be present at  
47 the interview, and how many interviews occurred. Such summary shall not  
48 include the personally identifiable information of any individual in  
49 custody, and shall be a public record.

50 § 145.50 Receipt of information regarding citizenship.

51 The provisions of this article shall not prohibit police officers,  
52 peace officers, or school resource officers from sending or receiving  
53 information regarding an individual's citizenship or immigration status  
54 to or from any local, state, or federal agency.

55 § 145.55 Compliance with court orders and judicial warrants.

1 The provisions of this article shall not prohibit officers from  
2 complying with valid court orders or judicial warrants issued by an  
3 independent judge appointed pursuant to Article III of the United States  
4 constitution or federal magistrate judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC §  
5 631.

6 § 145.60 Application of laws.

7 The provisions of this article shall apply notwithstanding any other  
8 provisions of state or local law and shall not be construed to in any  
9 way expand the authority of state and local law enforcement officers to  
10 participate in immigration enforcement.

11 § 3. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 256-b to  
12 read as follows:

13 § 256-b. Duties of local probation departments regarding immigration  
14 enforcement. 1. For the purposes of this section, the terms "immi-  
15 gration authorities", "immigration enforcement", "immigration law",  
16 "immigration detainer" and "civil immigration warrant" shall have the  
17 same meaning as defined in section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

18 2. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
19 inquire about a person's citizenship, immigration status, nationality,  
20 or country of origin, unless required by law or necessary to administer  
21 a public program or benefit sought by such person.

22 3. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
23 communicate with immigration authorities regarding a person presently or  
24 formerly under the supervision of such agency or department or disclose  
25 to immigration authorities information gained in the course of employ-  
26 ment or available as a result of employment with such agency or depart-  
27 ment.

28 4. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
29 collect information about a person's citizenship, immigration status,  
30 nationality, or country of origin, unless required by law or necessary  
31 to administer a public program or benefit sought by such person.

32 5. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
33 question, investigate, or interrogate an individual solely on the basis  
34 of an immigration detainer, a civil immigration warrant, or an actual or  
35 suspected violation of immigration law.

36 6. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
37 permit non-local law enforcement agencies to access non-public areas of  
38 property or facilities under the control of such agency or department  
39 unless presented with a judicial warrant signed by a judge or independ-  
40 ent magistrate authorizing a search or seeking the arrest of an individ-  
41 ual present at the time the judicial warrant is presented.

42 7. In any instance in which immigration authorities are permitted  
43 access to an individual under the supervision of a probation agency or  
44 department for the purpose of being interviewed, the probation agency or  
45 department shall provide the individual with a written consent form that  
46 explains the purpose of the interview, that the interview is voluntary,  
47 and that he or she may decline to be interviewed or may choose to be  
48 interviewed with his or her attorney present. The written consent form  
49 shall be provided in English, Spanish, and the five most widely spoken  
50 languages in the county where the officer's agency or department is  
51 located.

52 8. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
53 enter a person's immigration status into any database maintained by any  
54 government entity unless required or necessary to administer a public  
55 program or benefit sought by such person.

1 9. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
2 investigate a person's immigration status or immigration history.

3 10. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
4 include a person's immigration status or immigration history in court-  
5 ordered reports.

6 11. No probation agency or department, nor any employee thereof, shall  
7 use immigration authorities as interpreters for law enforcement matters  
8 relating to individuals under the supervision of such agency or depart-  
9 ment.

10 12. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit employees of  
11 probation agencies or departments from sending or receiving information  
12 regarding an individual's citizenship or immigration status to or from  
13 any local, state, or federal agency.

14 13. The provisions of this section shall not prohibit probation  
15 departments or their employees from complying with valid court orders or  
16 judicial warrants issued by an independent judge appointed pursuant to  
17 Article III of the United States constitution or federal magistrate  
18 judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC § 631.

19 14. The provisions of this section shall apply notwithstanding any  
20 other provisions of state or local law and shall not be construed to in  
21 any way expand the authority of state and local law enforcement officers  
22 to participate in immigration enforcement.

23 § 4. The executive law is amended by adding a new article 15-AA to  
24 read as follows:

25 ARTICLE 15-AA

26 RESTRICTIONS ON IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT BY STATE EMPLOYEES

27 Section 319. Definitions.

28 319-a. Restrictions on immigration enforcement by state employ-  
29 ees.

30 § 319. Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall  
31 have the following meanings:

32 1. "State entity" means: any agency under the executive authority of  
33 the governor; any agency for which the governor appoints the commis-  
34 sioner or highest ranking employee; any public benefit corporation, public  
35 authority, board, or commission for which the governor appoints the  
36 chief executive or a majority of the board members; any division,  
37 department, or office regulated under this chapter; the department of  
38 education and any public school district or charter school, division,  
39 office, or institution under the supervision of the department of educa-  
40 tion; all offices defined in article one of the public officers law; the  
41 department of civil service or any of its civil divisions as defined in  
42 article one of the civil service law; and any contractor while perform-  
43 ing services on behalf of the state.

44 2. "State employee" means any individual employed by: any agency under  
45 the executive authority of the governor; any agency for which the gover-  
46 nor appoints the commissioner or highest ranking employee; any public  
47 benefit corporation, public authority, board, or commission for which  
48 the governor appoints the chief executive or a majority of the board  
49 members; any division, department, or office regulated under this chap-  
50 ter; the department of education and any public school district or char-  
51 ter school, division, office, or institution under the supervision of  
52 the department of education; all offices defined in article one of the  
53 public officers law; the department of civil service or any of its civil  
54 divisions as defined in article one of the civil service law; or any  
55 contractor while performing services on behalf of the state.



1 3. For the purposes of this section, the terms "immigration authori-  
2 ties", "immigration enforcement", "immigration law", "immigration  
3 detainer" and "civil immigration warrant" shall have the same meaning as  
4 defined in section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

5 § 319-a. Restrictions on immigration enforcement by state employees.  
6 1. No state employee shall use state resources, including but not limit-  
7 ed to time spent while on duty or any state property, for immigration  
8 enforcement purposes.

9 2. No state entity or state employee shall disclose to immigration  
10 authorities an individual's personally identifiable information, includ-  
11 ing, but not limited to, a person's name, social security number, phys-  
12 ical description, home address, telephone number, financial information,  
13 medical information, place of employment or education.

14 3. No state entity or state employee shall inquire about a person's  
15 citizenship, immigration status, nationality, or country of origin,  
16 unless required by law or necessary to administer a public program or  
17 benefit sought by that person.

18 4. No state entity or state employee shall collect information about a  
19 person's citizenship, immigration status, nationality, or country of  
20 origin, unless required by law or necessary to administer a public  
21 program or benefit sought by such person.

22 5. No state entity or state employee shall question, investigate, or  
23 interrogate an individual solely on the basis of an immigration detain-  
24 er, a civil immigration warrant, or an actual or suspected violation of  
25 immigration law.

26 6. No state entity or state employee shall permit non-local law  
27 enforcement agencies to access non-public areas of property or facili-  
28 ties owned by or under the control of the state unless presented with a  
29 judicial warrant signed by a judge or independent magistrate authorizing  
30 a search or seeking the arrest of an individual present at the time the  
31 judicial warrant is presented.

32 7. No state entity or state employee shall enter a person's immi-  
33 gration status into any database maintained by any state entity unless  
34 required or necessary to administer a public program or benefit sought  
35 by that person.

36 8. No state entity or state employee shall use immigration authorities  
37 as interpreters for law enforcement matters relating to individuals such  
38 entities or employees interact with as part of their employment duties.

39 9. All requests for assistance made by immigration authorities to  
40 state entities or state employees acting in the course of their duties  
41 and all other communications between state employees and immigration  
42 authorities shall be recorded. Each state entity whose employees are  
43 subject to this section shall issue an annual report listing the number  
44 of such requests or communications and stating the content and outcome  
45 of each request or communication, which shall be promptly delivered to  
46 the office of the attorney general and which shall be a public record.

47 10. This section shall not prohibit state employees from sending or  
48 receiving information regarding an individual's citizenship or immi-  
49 gration status to or from any local, state, or federal agency.

50 11. The provisions of this article shall not prohibit state employees  
51 from complying with valid court orders or judicial warrants issued by an  
52 independent judge appointed pursuant to Article III of the United States  
53 constitution or federal magistrate judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC §  
54 631.

55 12. The provisions of this article shall apply notwithstanding any  
56 other provisions of state or local law and shall not be construed to in

1 any way expand the authority of state employees to participate in immi-  
2 gration enforcement.

3 § 5. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new article 19-C  
4 to read as follows:

5 ARTICLE 19-C

6 DUTIES OF MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS AND THEIR EMPLOYEES PERTAINING  
7 TO IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT

8 Section 995. Restriction on use of local resources for immigration  
9 enforcement.

10 § 995. Restriction on use of local resources for immigration enforce-  
11 ment. (a) For the purposes of this section, the terms "immigration  
12 authorities", "immigration enforcement", "immigration law", "immigration  
13 detainer" and "civil immigration warrant" shall have the same meaning as  
14 defined in section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

15 (b) No resources of any municipal corporation shall be utilized for  
16 immigration enforcement. For the purposes of this subdivision, resources  
17 of a municipal corporation shall include, but not be limited to, time  
18 spent by the municipal corporation's employees, officers, contractors,  
19 or subcontractors while on duty and the use of any municipal corpo-  
20 ration's property.

21 (c) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall disclose  
22 to immigration authorities an individual's personally identifiable  
23 information, including but not limited to such person's name, social  
24 security number, physical description, any associated addresses, tele-  
25 phone number, financial information, medical information, or place of  
26 employment or education.

27 (d) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall ques-  
28 tion, investigate, or interrogate an individual on the basis of an immi-  
29 gration detainer, a civil immigration warrant, or an actual or suspected  
30 violation of immigration law.

31 (e) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall inquire  
32 about a person's citizenship, immigration status, nationality, or coun-  
33 try of origin, unless required by law or necessary to administer a  
34 public program or benefit sought by such person.

35 (f) No municipal corporation nor any employee thereof, shall collect  
36 information about a person's citizenship, immigration status, nationali-  
37 ty, or country of origin, unless required by law or necessary to admin-  
38 ister a public program or benefit sought by such person.

39 (g) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall enter a  
40 person's immigration status into any database maintained by any municip-  
41 al corporation unless required or necessary to administer a public  
42 program or benefit sought by such person.

43 (h) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall permit  
44 non-local law enforcement agencies to access non-public areas of proper-  
45 ty or facilities under the control of such municipal corporation unless  
46 presented with a judicial warrant signed by a judge or independent  
47 magistrate authorizing a search or seeking the arrest of an individual  
48 present at the time the judicial warrant is presented.

49 (i) No municipal corporation, nor any employee thereof, shall use  
50 immigration authorities as interpreters for law enforcement matters  
51 relating to individuals such corporation or employees interact with as  
52 part of their employment duties.

53 (j) All requests for assistance made by immigration authorities to law  
54 enforcement agencies within a municipal corporation and all other commu-  
55 nications between law enforcement officers within a municipal corpo-  
56 ration and immigration authorities shall be recorded. Each municipal

1 corporation shall issue an annual report listing the number of such  
2 requests or communications and stating the content and outcome of each  
3 request or communication, which shall be promptly delivered to the  
4 office of the attorney general and which shall be a public record.

5 (k) This section shall not prohibit municipal employees from sending  
6 or receiving information regarding an individual's citizenship or immi-  
7 gration status to or from any local, state, or federal agency.

8 (l) The provisions of this article shall not prohibit municipal corpo-  
9 rations or their employees from complying with valid court orders or  
10 judicial warrants issued by an independent judge appointed pursuant to  
11 Article III of the United States constitution or federal magistrate  
12 judge appointed pursuant to 28 USC § 631, or from complying with valid  
13 writs of habeas corpus ad prosequendum or habeas corpus ad testificandum  
14 issued by a state court with the authority to do so pursuant to sections  
15 580.30 and 650.30 of the criminal procedure law upon application by a  
16 district attorney.

17 (m) The provisions of this article shall apply notwithstanding any  
18 other provisions of state or local law and shall not be construed to in  
19 any way expand the authority of state and local employees to participate  
20 in immigration enforcement.

21 § 6. Section 500-c of the correction law is amended by adding a new  
22 subdivision 4-a to read as follows:

23 4-a. (a) The chief administrative officer shall not, by formal agree-  
24 ment or otherwise, allow any officer or employee of a county correction-  
25 al facility to be subject to the direction or supervision of immigration  
26 authorities, as defined in section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

27 (b) The chief administrative officer shall ensure that no officer or  
28 employee of a county correctional facility spends time while on duty or  
29 uses correctional facility resources for immigration enforcement, as  
30 defined in section 1.20 of the criminal procedure law.

31 (c) All requests for assistance made by immigration authorities to  
32 county jails or their officers acting in the course of their duties and  
33 all other communications between corrections personnel and immigration  
34 authorities shall be recorded. The chief administrative officer shall  
35 produce an annual report listing all such requests and communications  
36 and stating the content and outcome of request or communication, which  
37 shall be promptly delivered to the office of the attorney general and  
38 which shall be a public record.

39 § 7. Section 147 of the correction law is REPEALED.

40 § 8. Section 500-f of the correction law is REPEALED.

41 § 9. Section 621 of the correction law is amended by adding a new  
42 subdivision 3 to read as follows:

43 3. This section shall not be construed to permit any law enforcement  
44 officer or agency of this state or its subdivisions to participate in or  
45 assist with immigration enforcement, as defined in section 1.20 of the  
46 criminal procedure law. All law enforcement officers or agencies  
47 furnishing information to agencies of other jurisdictions shall obtain  
48 from the recipient agency a certification that such information will not  
49 be used for immigration enforcement.

50 § 10. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 63-e to  
51 read as follows:

52 § 63-e. Immigration status reports and databases. 1. The office of the  
53 attorney general shall review all reports provided to it pursuant to  
54 article fifteen-AA of this chapter, article nineteen-C of the general  
55 municipal law, and article twenty of the correction law and shall  
56 prepare an annual summary of such reports, which shall also identify any



1 alleged omissions or discrepancies in the reported information and any  
2 information that may indicate a violation of state law. Such summary  
3 shall be a public record.

4 2. The attorney general shall establish a system to solicit and  
5 receive complaints from the public about improper use of resources by  
6 state or local entities or employees for immigration enforcement and  
7 improper sharing of information by state or local entities or employees  
8 with immigration authorities. The attorney general shall investigate all  
9 such complaints to determine whether a violation of state law occurred,  
10 and may bring civil actions against state or local entities or employees  
11 acting in their official capacity in the name of the people of the state  
12 of New York to obtain appropriate equitable or declaratory relief if the  
13 attorney general determines that a violation of state law occurred.

14 3. For any databases operated by state and local law enforcement agen-  
15 cies, including databases maintained for the agency by private vendors,  
16 the attorney general shall, by the first of January following the effec-  
17 tive date of this section, in consultation with appropriate stakehold-  
18 ers, publish guidance, audit criteria, and training recommendations  
19 aimed at ensuring that such databases are governed in a manner that  
20 limits the availability of information contained therein, to the fullest  
21 extent practicable and consistent with federal and state law, to anyone  
22 or any entity for the purpose of immigration enforcement. All state and  
23 local law enforcement agencies are encouraged to adopt necessary changes  
24 to database governance policies consistent with such guidance.

25 § 11. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that  
26 the amendments to section 500-c of the correction law made by section  
27 six of this act shall not affect the repeal of such section and shall be  
28 deemed repealed therewith.