

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9365

## IN SENATE

May 14, 2024

Introduced by Sen. FERNANDEZ -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to prohibiting third-party restaurant reservation services from arranging unauthorized restaurant reservations with food service establishments

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "restaurant reservation anti-piracy act".

3 § 2. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 391-w  
4 to read as follows:

5 § 391-w. Unauthorized restaurant reservations. 1. Definitions. For the  
6 purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following  
7 meanings:

8 (a) "Food service establishment" shall have the same meaning as that  
9 term is defined in section three hundred ninety-one-v of this article.

10 (b) "Third-party restaurant reservation service" means any website,  
11 mobile application or other internet service that: (i) offers or  
12 arranges for reserving on-premises service for a customer at a food  
13 service establishment; and (ii) that is owned and operated by a person  
14 other than the person who owns such food service establishment.

15 2. A third-party restaurant reservation service shall not list, adver-  
16 tise, promote, or sell reservations for a food service establishment  
17 through the website, mobile application or other platform of such third-  
18 party restaurant reservation service without a written agreement between  
19 such third-party restaurant reservation service and such food service  
20 establishment to include reservations at the food service establishment  
21 on such website, mobile application or other platform.

22 3. An agreement executed in accordance with this section shall not  
23 include a provision, clause, or covenant that requires a food service  
24 establishment to indemnify a third-party restaurant reservation service,  
25 any independent contractor acting on behalf of the third-party restau-  
26 rant reservation service, or any registered agent of the third-party  
27 restaurant reservation service, for any damages or harm by an act or

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD15420-03-4

1 omission initiated by the third-party restaurant reservation service. To  
2 the extent an agreement executed in accordance with this section  
3 contains such a provision, such provision shall be deemed void and unen-  
4 forceable.

5 4. Any person who violates, or causes another person to violate, a  
6 provision of this section or any rule promulgated pursuant thereto,  
7 shall be subject to a civil penalty that shall not exceed one thousand  
8 dollars for each violation. Violations by third-party restaurant reser-  
9 vation services under this section shall accrue on a daily basis for  
10 each day and for each food service establishment with respect to which a  
11 violation of this section or any rule promulgated pursuant to this  
12 section was committed. A proceeding to recover any civil penalty or  
13 restitution authorized pursuant to this section may be brought within  
14 any agency of the state designated to conduct such proceedings.

15 5. Any person charged fees by a third-party restaurant reservation  
16 service with respect to a reservation listed, advertised, promoted, or  
17 sold in violation of this section, or food service establishment which a  
18 third-party restaurant reservation service listed, advertised, promoted,  
19 or sold a reservation in violation of this section, may bring a civil  
20 action in any court of competent jurisdiction to recover:

21 (a) Injunctive relief to restrain or enjoin any activity in violation  
22 of this section;

23 (b) Actual damage, provided that such actual damages may not exceed  
24 the total fees collected by the third-party restaurant reservation  
25 service with respect to the violation at issue; and

26 (c) Attorneys' fees and costs, and such other remedies as a court may  
27 deem appropriate.

28 6. Any action alleging a violation of this section shall be brought  
29 within one year after the acts alleged to have violated this section  
30 occurred.

31 § 3. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
32 have become a law.