

# STATE OF NEW YORK

925--A

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 9, 2023

Introduced by Sens. MAY, HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law and the public housing law, in relation to enacting the "sustainable affordable housing and sprawl prevention act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "sustainable affordable housing and sprawl prevention act".

2  
3 § 2. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new  
4 section 8-0119 to read as follows:

5 § 8-0119. Certain actions exempt or subject to limited review.

6 1. Exempt actions for construction of residential dwellings. (a)  
7 Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary, qualifying  
8 actions for the construction of a new multiple dwelling or more than one  
9 contiguous multiple dwellings that meet the following thresholds shall  
10 be automatically determined not to have a significant impact on the  
11 environment and shall be exempt from any environmental review require-  
12 ments under this article or any rules or regulations promulgated there-  
13 to:

14 (i) fewer than ten total residential units in municipalities that have  
15 not adopted zoning or subdivision regulations;

16 (ii) be located on previously disturbed land;

17 (iii) fewer than fifty total residential units not to be connected (at  
18 the commencement of habitation) to existing community or public water  
19 and sewerage systems including sewage treatment works;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD03398-08-3

1 (iv) in a city, town, or village having a population of ninety thou-  
2 sand persons or less, fewer than two hundred total residential units to  
3 be connected (at the commencement of habitation) to existing community  
4 or public water and sewerage systems including sewage treatment works;

5 (v) in a city, town, or village having a population of greater than  
6 ninety thousand but less than one million, fewer than five hundred total  
7 residential units to be connected (at the commencement of habitation) to  
8 existing community or public water and sewerage systems including sewage  
9 treatment works; or

10 (vi) in a city having a population of one million or more persons,  
11 fewer than one thousand total residential units to be connected (at the  
12 commencement of habitation) to existing community or public water and  
13 sewerage systems including sewage treatment works.

14 (b) To be determined as a "qualifying action" under paragraph (a) of  
15 this subdivision, such action shall:

16 (i) be located in a census tract defined as an urbanized area or an  
17 urban cluster by the federal Census Bureau;

18 (ii) be located on previously disturbed land;

19 (iii) qualify as affordable housing, as shall be determined by the  
20 division of housing and community renewal, relative to the municipality  
21 or county, as shall be determined by the division of housing and commu-  
22 nity renewal, in which it is located;

23 (iv) not be located in an area:

24 (1) projected to experience flooding at greater than or equal to sea  
25 level rise of five feet according to the National Oceanic and Atmospher-  
26 ic Administration, or any other science-based projection of future sea  
27 level conditions deemed satisfactory by the commissioner;

28 (2) projected to experience flooding according to the Federal Emergen-  
29 cy Management Agency's five hundred year floodplain maps for flood zone  
30 designations, or any other science-based projection of future flooding  
31 conditions deemed satisfactory by the commissioner; or

32 (3) that is designated as a critical environmental area by the depart-  
33 ment;

34 (iv) complete a Phase I Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) pursuant  
35 to the federal Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and  
36 Liability Act (42 U.S.C. Chapter 103), and complete testing for lead  
37 water and paint, asbestos, and radon, the results of which shall be  
38 submitted by the proposed developer of such action to the local agency  
39 responsible for approving or denying the application for such action;

40 (v) receive certification from a qualified environmental professional,  
41 as such term is defined by the commissioner pursuant to regulation, that  
42 such action, as proposed, will not violate any state wetland laws or  
43 drinking water laws under article eleven of the public health law, or  
44 any rules or regulations promulgated thereto; and

45 (vi) be certified under:

46 (1) the Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design Building Rating  
47 System (LEED) published by the United States Green Building Council for  
48 the category of certified gold, at minimum, as determined by a LEED  
49 accredited professional;

50 (2) Enterprise green communities review and certification; or

51 (3) Passive House Institute Passive House certification.

52 2. Actions for construction of multiple dwellings subject to limited  
53 review. (a) Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary,  
54 actions for the construction of new multiple dwellings that are not  
55 exempt from environmental review under subdivision one of this section,  
56 and that are qualifying actions, shall not be subject to any environ-

1 mental review standards under this article, or rules or regulations  
2 promulgated thereto, that do not consist of core environmental concerns,  
3 as such term shall be defined by the commissioner. Topics of review that  
4 shall be exempt under this subdivision as failing to meet the standard  
5 of core environmental concerns shall include, but not be limited to,  
6 traffic impacts, casting of shading or shadows, impacts on views from  
7 neighboring buildings, consistency with community character, impacts on  
8 neighborhood character, and the resources of local school systems;  
9 except that, in the case of a disadvantaged community, such topics of  
10 concern may include traffic impacts and the resources of local school  
11 systems.

12 (b) To be determined as a "qualifying action" under paragraph (a) of  
13 this subdivision, such action shall:

14 (i) be located in a census tract defined as an urbanized area or an  
15 urban cluster by the federal Census Bureau;

16 (ii) be located on previously disturbed land;

17 (iii) qualify as affordable housing, as shall be determined by the  
18 division of housing and community renewal, relative to the municipality  
19 or county, as shall be determined by the division of housing and commu-  
20 nity renewal, in which it is located; and

21 (iv) not be located in an area:

22 (1) projected to experience flooding at greater than or equal to sea  
23 level rise of five feet according to the National Oceanic and Atmospher-  
24 ic Administration, or any other science-based projection of future sea  
25 level conditions deemed satisfactory by the commissioner;

26 (2) projected to experience flooding according to the Federal Emergen-  
27 cy Management Agency's five hundred year floodplain maps for flood zone  
28 designations, or any other science-based projection of future flooding  
29 conditions deemed satisfactory by the commissioner; or

30 (3) that is designated as a critical environmental area by the depart-  
31 ment.

32 3. Mandatory review. Every action that is a qualifying action under  
33 subdivision one and/or two of this section, that is conducted in this  
34 state, shall be subjected to a determination of whether such action is  
35 exempt under subdivision one of this section, and if such action is not  
36 exempt under subdivision one of this section, whether such action is  
37 exempt under subdivision two of this section.

38 4. Historic sites. An action otherwise exempt from environmental  
39 review requirements under subdivision one of this section may be  
40 required to undergo environmental review pursuant to this article or the  
41 rules or regulations promulgated thereto on the basis that such action  
42 occurs wholly or partially within a historic site, provided, however  
43 that such action affects a contributing property within such historic  
44 site, and provided further that such environmental review is limited in  
45 its scope to such contributing property. An action shall not be required  
46 to undergo an environmental review under this subdivision solely on the  
47 basis that such action is substantially contiguous to a historic site,  
48 or located in a neighborhood containing historic sites.

49 5. Wastewater treatment and stormwater management. (a) (i) An action  
50 exempt from environmental review requirements under subdivision one or  
51 two of this section may provide plans to the appropriate local govern-  
52 mental entity that demonstrate that such action will have adequate  
53 wastewater treatment to accommodate the completed action for no less  
54 than thirty years. Such action may, alternatively, submit such plans to  
55 the department. The department shall establish a method by which devel-  
56 opers of proposed actions may submit such plans pursuant to this para-

1 graph. Upon submission of such plans, the local governmental entity or  
2 department shall approve or deny such wastewater treatment plans no  
3 later than thirty days after submission of such plans.

4 (ii) If increased onsite wastewater treatment capacity or a tie-in to  
5 the local public sewer system is necessary to implement the action, and  
6 building permits are needed to implement such wastewater treatment  
7 capacity increase or tie-in, the local governmental entity responsible  
8 for issuing such building permits shall not exercise its discretion over  
9 any approval relating to such wastewater treatment capacity increase or  
10 tie-in in a manner that would inhibit, chill, or preclude development of  
11 such action.

12 (b) An action exempt from environmental review requirements under  
13 subdivision one or two of this section shall be required to maintain  
14 compliance with all local stormwater regulations.

15 6. Disadvantaged communities. The department shall require, by rule or  
16 regulation, that actions for the construction of new multiple dwellings  
17 that are not exempt from environmental review under subdivision one of  
18 this section shall not contribute more than a de minimis amount of  
19 pollution or any disproportionate pollution burden on, or cause any  
20 displacement of residents of, a disadvantaged community.

21 7. Authority of the commissioner. The commissioner shall be authorized  
22 to consult with any other state or local agency and to promulgate and/or  
23 amend any rules and/or regulations he or she shall deem necessary for  
24 the implementation of the provisions of this section.

25 § 3. Section 8-0105 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
26 by adding five new subdivisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 to read as  
27 follows:

28 11. "Historic site" means a historic building, structure, facility,  
29 site or district, or prehistoric site that is listed on the National  
30 Register of Historic Places (36 CFR Parts 60 and 63), or that is listed  
31 on the state register of historic places or that has been determined by  
32 the commissioner of parks, recreation and historic preservation to be  
33 eligible for listing on the state register of historic places pursuant  
34 to section 14.07 or 14.09 of the parks, recreation and historic preser-  
35 vation law.

36 12. "Contributing property" means a building, structure, facility, or  
37 site located within a historic site that wholly or partially contributes  
38 to such designation as a historic site.

39 13. "Dwelling" means any building or structure or portion thereof  
40 which is occupied or intended to be occupied in whole or in part as the  
41 home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more human beings.

42 14. "Multiple dwelling" means a dwelling that is either rented,  
43 leased, let or hired out, or sold, to be occupied, or is occupied as the  
44 residence or home of four or more separate individuals or groups of  
45 individuals living independently of each other, including, but not  
46 limited to, apartments, condominiums, and townhouses. A "multiple dwell-  
47 ing" shall not be deemed to include a class B multiple dwelling as  
48 defined by section four of the multiple dwelling law, or a hospital,  
49 convent, monastery, residential care facility, or a building used wholly  
50 for commercial purposes.

51 15. "Residential unit" means a room or group of rooms within a multi-  
52 ple dwelling that is designated as the living quarters for an individual  
53 or group of individuals living independently from other individuals  
54 occupying such multiple dwelling.

55 16. "Previously disturbed land" shall mean a parcel or lot of land  
56 that was occupied or formerly occupied by a building or otherwise

1 improved or utilized on or before the effective date of this section,  
2 and was not most recently used for commercial agricultural purposes.

3 § 4. Section 600 of the public housing law is amended by adding a new  
4 subdivision 6 to read as follows:

5 6. A covered housing agency in this state shall be subject, as appli-  
6 cable, to the provisions of article eight of the environmental conserva-  
7 tion law and any rules and/or regulations promulgated thereto.

8 § 5. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
9 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-  
10 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-  
11 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
12 completed on or before such effective date.