

STATE OF NEW YORK

9021

IN SENATE

April 10, 2024

Introduced by Sen. BRESLIN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Insurance

AN ACT to amend the insurance law, in relation to supplemental spousal liability insurance

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subsection (g) of section 3420 of the insurance law, as
2 amended by chapter 735 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 (g) (1) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph two of this
5 subsection, no policy or contract shall be deemed to insure against any
6 liability of an insured because of death of or injuries to [~~his or her~~]
7 the insured's spouse or because of injury to, or destruction of property
8 of [~~his or her~~] the insured's spouse unless express provision relating
9 specifically thereto is included in the policy. This exclusion shall
10 apply only where the injured spouse, to be entitled to recover, must
11 prove the culpable conduct of the insured spouse.

12 (2) (A) [~~Every~~] (i) Upon payment of a reasonable premium established
13 in accordance with article twenty-three of this chapter, an insurer
14 issuing or delivering any policy that satisfies the requirements of
15 article six of the vehicle and traffic law and is subject to section
16 three thousand four hundred twenty-five of this article shall provide
17 coverage in such a policy issued to a first named insured who has indi-
18 cated that such insured has a spouse on the insurance application,
19 against liability of an insured because of death of or injuries to [~~his~~
20 ~~or her~~] the insured's spouse up to the liability insurance limits
21 provided under such policy even where the injured spouse, to be entitled
22 to recover, must prove the culpable conduct of the insured spouse,
23 unless [~~the~~] a first named insured elects, in writing and in such form
24 as the superintendent determines, to decline and refuse such coverage in
25 [~~his or her~~] the first named insured's policy. Such insurance coverage
26 shall be known as "supplemental spousal liability insurance".

27 (ii) Upon written request of an insured, and upon payment of a reason-
28 able premium established in accordance with article twenty-three of this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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chapter, an insurer issuing or delivering any policy that satisfies the requirements of article six of the vehicle and traffic law, other than as specified in item (i) of this subparagraph, shall provide coverage in such a policy against liability of an insured because of death of or injuries to the insured's spouse up to the liability insurance limits provided under such policy even where the injured spouse, to be entitled to recover, must prove the culpable conduct of the insured spouse.

(B) Upon issuance[~~, renewal or amendment~~] of a motor vehicle liability policy that satisfies the requirements of article six of the vehicle and traffic law and is subject to section three thousand four hundred twenty-five of this article, the insurer shall notify [~~the~~] a first named insured who has indicated that such insured has a spouse on the insurance application, in writing, that such policy shall include supplemental spousal liability insurance unless [~~the~~] a first named insured declines and refuses such insurance, in writing and in such form as shall be determined by the superintendent. Such notification shall be contained on the front of the premium notice in boldface type and include a concise statement that [supplementary] supplemental spousal liability coverage is provided unless declined by [the] a first named insured, an explanation of such coverage, and the insurer's premium for such coverage. A written declination shall apply to subsequent policy renewals unless a first named insured requests supplemental spousal liability insurance.

(C) A notification of the availability of supplemental spousal liability insurance shall be provided upon policy issuance, other than for the policies to which the notification requirement in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph applies, and at least once a year for all motor vehicle liability policies that satisfy the requirements of article six of the vehicle and traffic law, where the policy does not already provide supplemental spousal liability insurance. Such notice shall be contained on the front of the premium notice in boldface type and include a concise statement that supplemental spousal liability coverage is available, an explanation of such coverage, and the insurer's premium for such coverage.

§ 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after it shall have become a law and shall apply to policies issued on or after such date; provided, however that the amendments to subsection (g) of section 3420 of the insurance law made by section one of this act shall be subject to the expiration and reversion of such subsection pursuant to section 2 of chapter 735 of the laws of 2022, as amended.