

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8940

## IN SENATE

April 1, 2024

Introduced by Sen. ASHBY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Housing, Construction and Community Development

AN ACT to amend the public housing law, the tax law and the state finance law, in relation to establishing the shovel-ready housing program

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The public housing law is amended by adding a new section  
2 150-a to read as follows:

3 § 150-a. Shovel-ready housing program. 1. No later than one year after  
4 the effective date of this section, and after consultation with municipi-  
5 pal governments throughout the state, the division of housing and commu-  
6 nity renewal shall establish a "shovel-ready housing program" under  
7 which municipalities, excluding cities with a population of over one  
8 million, and planning commissions of such municipalities, if any, at  
9 their option, may pre-authorize parcels of property for the construction  
10 of housing.

11 2. The commissioner shall promulgate rules, regulations, and reporting  
12 requirements to establish the program pursuant to subdivision one of  
13 this section. Factors considered shall include, but not be limited to,  
14 environmental review, permitting, and local zoning. Nothing under such  
15 program shall supersede local laws. The division of housing and communi-  
16 ty renewal shall annually publish on its website a list of municipi-  
17 palities that have opted in to participate in such program.

18 3. In order for the division of housing and community renewal to  
19 certify a municipality's participation in the program under subdivision  
20 one of this section, such municipality shall pre-authorize parcels  
21 sufficient to increase the number of housing units in such municipality  
22 by at least one per centum or a minimum of ten units, whichever is  
23 greater.

24 § 2. Section 606 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subsection  
25 (n-3) to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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(n-3) Shovel-ready community tax rebate credit. (1) An individual taxpayer who meets the eligibility standards in paragraph two of this subsection shall be allowed a credit against the taxes imposed by this article in the amount specified in paragraph three of this subsection for the tax year following the year in the municipality in which such individual resides being certified as participating in the shovel-ready housing program established under section one hundred fifty-a of the public housing law.

(2) To be eligible for the credit, the taxpayer (or taxpayers filing joint returns) (i) shall own and primarily reside in real property receiving either the STAR exemption authorized by section four hundred twenty-five of the real property tax law or the school tax relief credit authorized by subsection (eee) of this section, (ii) shall have had qualified gross income no greater than two hundred fifty thousand dollars in the tax year two thousand twenty, and (iii) reside in a municipality that has certified participation in the shovel-ready housing program established under section one hundred fifty-a of the public housing law.

(3) (i) For a taxpayer who owned and primarily resided in real property receiving the basic STAR exemption or who received the basic STAR credit, the amount of the credit shall equal the STAR tax savings associated with such basic STAR exemption in the two thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four school year, multiplied by the following percentage:

For a taxpayer whose primary residence is located outside the city of New York:

<u>Qualified Gross</u>	<u>Income Percentage</u>
<u>Not over \$75,000</u>	<u>163%</u>
<u>Over \$75,000 but not over \$150,000</u>	<u>115%</u>
<u>Over \$150,000 but not over \$200,000</u>	<u>66%</u>
<u>Over \$200,000 but not over \$250,000</u>	<u>18%</u>
<u>Over \$250,000</u>	<u>No credit</u>

(ii) For a taxpayer who owned and primarily resided in real property receiving the enhanced STAR exemption or who received the enhanced STAR credit, the amount of the credit shall equal the STAR tax savings associated with such enhanced STAR exemption in the two thousand twenty-three--two thousand twenty-four school year, multiplied by sixty-six percent if the taxpayer's primary residence is located outside the city of New York, or one hundred ten percent if the taxpayer's primary residence is located within the city of New York.

(iii) In no case shall the amount of the credit allowed under this subsection exceed the school district taxes due with respect to the residence for that school year, nor shall any credit be allowed under this subsection if the amount determined pursuant to this paragraph is less than one hundred dollars.

(4) For purposes of this subsection:

(i) "Qualified gross income" means the adjusted gross income of the qualified taxpayer for the taxable year as reported for federal income tax purposes, or which would be reported as adjusted gross income if a federal income tax return were required to be filed. In computing qualified gross income, the net amount of loss reported on Federal Schedule C, D, E, or F shall not exceed three thousand dollars per schedule. In addition, the net amount of any other separate category of loss shall not exceed three thousand dollars. The aggregate amount of all losses

1 included in computing qualified gross income shall not exceed fifteen  
2 thousand dollars.

3 (ii) "STAR tax savings" means the tax savings attributable to the  
4 basic or enhanced STAR exemption, whichever is applicable, within a  
5 portion of a school district, as determined by the commissioner pursuant  
6 to subdivision two of section thirteen hundred six-a of the real proper-  
7 ty tax law.

8 (5) If the amount of the credit allowed under this subsection shall  
9 exceed the taxpayer's tax for the taxable year, the excess shall be  
10 treated as an overpayment of tax to be credited or refunded in accord-  
11 ance with the provisions of section six hundred eighty-six of this arti-  
12 cle, provided, however, that no interest shall be paid thereon. For each  
13 year this credit is allowed, on or before October fifteenth of such  
14 year, or as soon thereafter as is practicable, the commissioner shall  
15 determine the taxpayer's eligibility for this credit utilizing the  
16 information available to the commissioner on the taxpayer's personal  
17 income tax return filed for the taxable year two years prior to the  
18 taxable year in which the credit is allowed. For those taxpayers whom  
19 the commissioner has determined eligible for this credit, the commis-  
20 sioner shall advance a payment in the amount specified in paragraph  
21 three of this subsection, which payment shall be issued, to the greatest  
22 extent practicable, by October thirty-first of each year the credit is  
23 allowed. A taxpayer who has failed to receive an advance payment that  
24 such taxpayer believes was due to such taxpayer, or who has received an  
25 advance payment that such taxpayer believes is less than the amount that  
26 was due to such taxpayer, may request payment of the claimed deficiency  
27 in a manner prescribed by the commissioner.

28 (6) A taxpayer shall not be eligible for the credit allowed under this  
29 subsection if the school district taxes levied upon the residence during  
30 the taxable year remain unpaid sixty days after the last date on which  
31 they could have been paid without interest, or in the case of a school  
32 district where such taxes are payable in installments, if such taxes  
33 remain unpaid sixty days after the last date on which the final install-  
34 ment could have been paid without interest. If the taxes remain unpaid  
35 on such sixtieth day, the amount of credit claimed by the taxpayer under  
36 this subsection or the amount of advance payment of credit received by  
37 the taxpayer pursuant to paragraph five of this subsection shall be  
38 added back as tax on the income tax return for the taxable year in which  
39 such sixtieth day occurs.

40 (7) Only one credit per residence shall be allowed per taxable year  
41 under this subsection. When two or more members of a residence are able  
42 to meet the qualifications for a qualified taxpayer, the credit shall be  
43 equally divided between or among such individuals. In the case of spous-  
44 es who file a joint federal return but who are required to determine  
45 their New York taxes separately, the credit allowed pursuant to this  
46 subsection may be applied against the tax of either or divided between  
47 them as they may elect.

48 § 3. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 54-n to  
49 read as follows:

50 § 54-n. Grants to shovel-ready housing municipalities. 1. Annual  
51 apportionment. During each fiscal year of the state, there shall be  
52 apportioned and paid to cities, towns and villages, that have certified  
53 participation in the shovel-ready housing program established under  
54 section one hundred fifty-a of the public housing law from moneys appro-  
55 priated by the state, infrastructure grants for the support of shovel  
56 ready housing municipalities. Such funding apportioned and paid to each

1 qualified municipality shall be equal to double the municipalities'  
2 allotment of the consolidated local street and highway improvement  
3 program (CHIPS) funds in the previous fiscal year enacted budget.

4 2. Use of funds. Grants to shovel-ready housing municipalities shall  
5 be used for infrastructure purposes including, but not limited to road,  
6 bridge, sewer, power generation and distribution, and broadband  
7 projects. All other purposes shall be certified by the office of the  
8 state comptroller to ensure funds are used for projects that facilitate  
9 the construction of additional housing.

10 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.