

# STATE OF NEW YORK

733

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 6, 2023

Introduced by Sen. PARKER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Energy and Telecommunications

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to enacting the multichannel video programming distributor competition act

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The tax law is amended by adding a new section 186-h to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 186-h. Excise tax on direct broadcast satellite services. 1. Defi-  
4 nitions. As used in this section, where not otherwise specifically  
5 defined and unless a different meaning is clearly required:

6 (a) "Commissioner", means the commissioner of taxation and finance.

7 (b) "Direct broadcast satellite service", means the distribution or  
8 broadcasting by satellite of video programming or services directly to  
9 receiving equipment located at an end user subscriber's or an end user  
10 customer's premises, including, but not limited to, the provision of  
11 premium channels, the provision of music or other audio services or  
12 channels, and any other service received in connection with the  
13 provision of direct broadcast satellite service.

14 (c) "Direct broadcast satellite service provider", means a person who  
15 transmits, broadcasts or otherwise provides direct broadcast satellite  
16 service to subscribers or customers in the state.

17 (d) "Gross receipts", means all consideration of any kind or nature  
18 received by a direct broadcast satellite service provider, or an affil-  
19 iate of such person, in connection with the provision of direct broad-  
20 cast satellite service to subscribers or customers, including recurring  
21 monthly charges for direct broadcast satellite service and pay-per-view,  
22 video-on-demand and other event-based charges for direct broadcast  
23 satellite service; provided, however, that gross receipts shall not  
24 include:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (1) charges for the rental of equipment related to the provision of  
2 direct broadcast satellite service;

3 (2) activation, installation, repair and maintenance charges or simi-  
4 lar service charges related to the provision of direct broadcast satel-  
5 lite service;

6 (3) service order charges, service termination charges or any other  
7 administrative charges related to the provision of direct broadcast  
8 satellite service;

9 (4) revenue not actually received, regardless of whether it is billed,  
10 including, but not limited to, bad debts;

11 (5) revenue received by an affiliate or other person in exchange for  
12 supplying goods and services used by a direct broadcast satellite  
13 service provider;

14 (6) refunds, rebates or discounts made to subscribers or customers, to  
15 advertisers or to other persons;

16 (7) revenue from telecommunications service as defined in 47 U.S.C.  
17 section 153(46);

18 (8) revenue from information services as defined in 47 U.S.C. section  
19 153(20);

20 (9) revenue from any service that is subject to tax under article  
21 twenty-eight of this chapter;

22 (10) revenue from the sale of capital assets or surplus equipment not  
23 used by the purchaser to receive direct broadcast satellite service from  
24 the direct broadcast satellite service provider;

25 (11) reimbursements made by programmers to the direct broadcast satel-  
26 lite service provider for marketing costs incurred by the direct broad-  
27 cast satellite service provider for the introduction of new programming  
28 that exceed the actual costs incurred by the direct broadcast satellite  
29 service provider;

30 (12) late payment fees collected from subscribers or customers; or

31 (13) charges, other than those charges specifically described herein,  
32 that are aggregated or bundled with such specifically-described charges  
33 on a subscriber or customer's bill, if the direct broadcast satellite  
34 service provider can reasonably identify the charges in its books and  
35 records kept in the regular course of business.

36 (e) "Person", means an individual, partnership, limited liability  
37 company, trust or association, with or without transferable shares,  
38 joint-stock company, corporation, society, club, organization, institu-  
39 tion, estate, receiver, trustee, assignee or referee and any other  
40 person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, whether  
41 appointed by a court or otherwise, and any combination of individuals  
42 acting as a unit.

43 (f) "Subscriber or customer", means any person or member of the gener-  
44 al public who receives direct broadcast satellite service from a direct  
45 broadcast satellite service provider and does not further distribute  
46 such service in the ordinary course of business.

47 (g) "Video programming", means programming provided by, or comparable  
48 to programming provided by, a television broadcast station including,  
49 but not limited to, video programming provided by local networks,  
50 national broadcast networks, cable networks and all forms of pay-per-  
51 view video entertainment.

52 2. Excise imposed. An excise is hereby imposed upon the provision of  
53 direct broadcast satellite service to a subscriber or customer by any  
54 direct broadcast satellite service provider in an amount equal to five  
55 percent of the direct broadcast satellite service provider's gross  
56 revenues derived from or attributable to such customer or subscriber.

1 3. Reimbursement. Reimbursement for the excise imposed in this section  
2 shall be paid by the subscriber or customer to the direct broadcast  
3 satellite service provider and each direct broadcast satellite service  
4 provider providing direct broadcast satellite service to subscribers or  
5 customers shall collect from such subscriber or customer the full amount  
6 of the excise imposed with respect to gross revenues derived from or  
7 attributable to such customer or subscriber and such excise shall be a  
8 debt from the subscriber or customer to the direct broadcast satellite  
9 service provider when added to the subscriber or customer's invoice for  
10 video programming service and shall be recoverable at law in the same  
11 manner as other debts.

12 4. Certificate of registration. Every direct broadcast satellite  
13 service provider subject to the tax imposed by this section shall file  
14 with the commissioner a certificate of registration, in a form  
15 prescribed by the commissioner, at least twenty days prior to commencing  
16 business or opening a new place of business, such selling or taking of  
17 possession or payment derived from direct broadcast satellite service,  
18 or the effective date of this section, whichever comes first. The  
19 commissioner shall furnish to each direct broadcast satellite service  
20 provider general information about the tax imposed under this section  
21 including information on records to be kept, returns and payments,  
22 notification requirements and forms. Such certificate of registration  
23 may be amended in accordance with rules promulgated by the commissioner.

24 5. Returns. Every provider of direct broadcast satellite services  
25 subject to tax under this section shall file, on or before March  
26 fifteenth of each year, a return for the year ended on the preceding  
27 December thirty-first, and pay the tax due, which return shall state the  
28 gross receipts for the period covered by each such return and the resale  
29 exclusions during such period. Returns shall be filed with the commis-  
30 sioner on a form to be furnished by the commissioner for such purpose  
31 and shall contain such other data, information or matter as the commis-  
32 sioner may require to be included therein. Notwithstanding the foregoing  
33 provisions of this subdivision, the commissioner may require any provid-  
34 er of direct broadcast satellite services to file an annual return,  
35 which shall contain any data specified by the commissioner, regardless  
36 of whether such provider is subject to tax under this section. Every  
37 return shall have annexed thereto a certification by the head of the  
38 provider of telecommunication services making the same, or of the owner  
39 or of a partner or member thereof, or of a principal officer of the  
40 corporation, if such business be conducted by a corporation, to the  
41 effect that the statements contained therein are true.

42 6. Applicability. If any provision of this section conflicts with any  
43 other provision contained in this article, the provision of this section  
44 shall control, but the provisions of this article which do not conflict  
45 with the provisions of this section shall apply with respect to the  
46 taxes under this section, so far as they are, or may be made applicable.

47 7. Liability. A direct broadcast satellite service provider who fails  
48 to pay the commissioner any sums required to be paid by this section  
49 shall be personally and individually liable therefor to the state. The  
50 term "direct broadcast satellite service provider", as used in this  
51 section, includes an officer or employee of a corporation or other busi-  
52 ness entity or a member or employee of a partnership who, as such offi-  
53 cer, employee or member, is under a duty to pay over the taxes imposed  
54 by this section.

1     § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall apply to all tax  
2     years commencing on or after the first of January next succeeding the  
3     date on which it shall have become a law.