

STATE OF NEW YORK

7086--B

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 17, 2023

Introduced by Sen. HARCKHAM -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- recommitted to the Committee on Environmental Conservation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law and the state finance law, in relation to the disposition of certain fees and penalties

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-0211 of the environ-
2 mental conservation law, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 60 of the
3 laws of 1993, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 460 of the laws of
4 1991, are amended to read as follows:

5 1. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, all
6 fines and penalties collected pursuant to title nineteen of this arti-
7 cle, except amounts required to be paid into the conservation fund
8 pursuant to subdivision two of section 71-1929 of such title; title
9 twenty-one of this article; title twenty-seven of this article, except
10 amounts required to be paid into the hazardous waste remedial fund
11 pursuant to subdivision two of section 71-2725 of such title; and title
12 forty-one of this article shall be paid into the [~~general fund to the~~
13 ~~credit of the state purposes account~~] conservation fund to the credit of
14 the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision
15 (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

16 2. Unless otherwise provided in this chapter, not later than the tenth
17 day of each month, all fines, penalties and forfeitures collected for
18 violations of this chapter or rules, regulations, local laws or ordi-
19 nances adopted thereunder under judgment of any town or village court,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 shall be paid over by such court to the comptroller of the state, with a
2 statement accompanying the same, setting forth the action or proceeding
3 in which such moneys were collected, the name and residence of the
4 defendant, the nature of the offense, and the fines and penalty imposed.
5 The comptroller shall pay these funds into the [~~general fund of the~~
6 ~~state~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement
7 account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three
8 of the state finance law.

9 § 2. Section 83 of the state finance law is amended by adding a new
10 subdivision (k) to read as follows:

11 (k) All moneys, revenue, and interest thereon received and collected
12 pursuant to titles nineteen, twenty-one and twenty-seven of article
13 seventy-one of the environmental conservation law, and pursuant to
14 section 71-0211 of the environmental conservation law, other than those
15 amounts prescribed by law to be directed into other funds, shall be
16 deposited in a special account within the conservation fund to be known
17 as the conservation enforcement account. All of such moneys, revenues
18 and interest shall be available to the department of environmental
19 conservation, pursuant to appropriation, exclusively for funding the
20 enforcement of the environmental conservation law, including funding for
21 scientists, environmental law enforcement officers, attorneys, adminis-
22 trative support, and such other expenses the commissioner deems neces-
23 sary for such enforcement. Such money shall be used to supplement and
24 not supplant funding for the enforcement of the environmental conserva-
25 tion law as of the effective date of this subdivision.

26 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 71-0213 of the environmental conserva-
27 tion law, as added by section 1 of part DDD of chapter 59 of the laws of
28 2009, is amended to read as follows:

29 1. Whenever proceedings result in a conviction for an offense under
30 this chapter there shall be levied, in addition to any sentence required
31 or permitted by law, the following mandatory surcharges: (a) in the
32 amount of twenty-five dollars for violations of sportfishing regulations
33 set forth in 6 NYCRR 10; (b) in the amount of [~~seventy-five dollars~~] one
34 hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents for all other offenses under this
35 chapter provided, however, that convictions for offenses under articles
36 seventeen, nineteen or twenty-seven of this chapter shall be subject to
37 a mandatory surcharge equal to the greater of [~~seventy-five dollars~~] one
38 hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents or [~~six~~] nine percent of any
39 penalty or fine imposed. The mandatory surcharge shall be paid to the
40 clerk of the court who shall remit such mandatory surcharge to the state
41 comptroller provided, however, that in cases where the conviction was
42 rendered by a town or a village justice court, the clerk of such court
43 shall pay twenty-five dollars of such surcharge to the chief fiscal
44 officer of the town or village in the case of surcharges resulting from
45 paragraph (b) of this subdivision and ten dollars in the case of
46 surcharges resulting from paragraph (a) of this subdivision and shall
47 pay the remaining amounts of such mandatory surcharges to the state
48 comptroller in the same manner as provided in section 71-0211 of this
49 article. The comptroller shall pay such monies into the state treasury
50 to the [~~credit of the general fund~~] conservation fund to the credit of
51 the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision
52 (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

53 § 4. Section 71-0301 of the environmental conservation law, as amended
54 by chapter 400 of the law of 1973, is amended to read as follows:

55 § 71-0301. Summary abatement.

1 Notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of law, whenever the
2 commissioner finds, after investigation, that any person is causing,
3 engaging in or maintaining a condition or activity which, in [~~his~~] the
4 judgment of the commissioner, presents an imminent danger to the health
5 or welfare of the people of the state or results in or is likely to
6 result in irreversible or irreparable damage to natural resources, and
7 relates to the prevention and abatement powers of the commissioner and
8 it therefore appears to be prejudicial to the interests of the people of
9 the state to delay action until an opportunity for a hearing can be
10 provided, the commissioner may, without prior hearing, order such person
11 by notice, in writing wherever practicable or in such other form as in
12 the commissioner's judgment will reasonably notify such person whose
13 practices are intended to be proscribed, to discontinue, abate or alle-
14 viate such condition or activity, and thereupon such person shall imme-
15 diately discontinue, abate or alleviate such condition or activity. As
16 promptly as possible thereafter, not to exceed fifteen days, the commis-
17 sioner shall provide the person an opportunity to be heard and to pres-
18 ent proof that such condition or activity does not violate the
19 provisions of this section. The commissioner shall adopt any other
20 appropriate rules and regulations prescribing the procedure to be
21 followed in the issuance of such orders. Any person who violates any of
22 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by this
23 section, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated by the commis-
24 sioner hereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than [~~twen-~~
25 ~~ty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each
26 such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven
27 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
28 ues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from contin-
29 uing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided herein
30 shall be recoverable in an action brought by the attorney general at the
31 request and in the name of the commissioner.

32 § 5. Subdivisions 3 and 4 of section 71-0507 of the environmental
33 conservation law, subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 400 of the laws of
34 1973, are amended to read as follows:

35 3. Moneys received by a town justice or a village justice in any
36 action for a penalty brought under the provisions of this chapter listed
37 in section 71-0501 of titles 5 through 15 inclusive and title 33 or upon
38 the settlement or compromise thereof, or a fine for a violation of the
39 provisions of this chapter listed in section 71-0501 and titles 5
40 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article shall be paid to the
41 State Comptroller as provided in section 27 of the Town Law and section
42 4-410 of the village law. From the moneys so received, the State Comp-
43 troller shall pay all lawful fees for services rendered in such actions
44 when instituted by order of the department or upon information of a
45 conservation officer, regional and assistant regional conservation offi-
46 cer, special game protector, district ranger, forest ranger, or member
47 of the state police. The balance of such moneys arising from penalties
48 under articles 11 or 13 or title 9 of this article or upon the settle-
49 ment or compromise thereof or from fines for violations of any of the
50 provisions of articles 11 or 13 or title 9 of this article after the
51 payment of lawful fees shall be credited by the Comptroller to the
52 conservation fund. The Comptroller shall adjust and settle [~~his~~] their
53 account with the conservation fund in the manner provided by section
54 99-a of the State Finance Law. The balance of all other such moneys
55 after payment of lawful fees shall be credited by the Comptroller to the
56 [~~general fund~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation

1 enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section
2 eighty-three of the state finance law.

3 4. All moneys received by any other person or court in an action for a
4 penalty brought under the provisions of this chapter listed in section
5 71-0501 and titles 5 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article
6 or upon the settlement or compromise thereof, or a fine for a violation
7 of the provisions of this chapter listed in section 71-0501 and titles 5
8 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article, shall be paid by such
9 person or court to the department within thirty days after receipt ther-
10 eof. The department shall pay the expenses of collection and the lawful
11 fees of magistrates and constables for services performed in criminal
12 actions brought upon information of a conservation officer, regional and
13 assistant regional conservation officer, special game protector,
14 district ranger, forest ranger, or member of the state police. Such
15 moneys derived from fines or penalties for violations of articles 11 or
16 13 or title 9 of this article or from the settlement or compromise ther-
17 eof shall be paid by the department to the Commissioner of Taxation and
18 Finance and credited to the conservation fund. All other moneys so
19 received by the department shall be paid to the Commissioner of Taxation
20 and Finance and credited to the ~~[general fund]~~ conservation fund to the
21 credit of the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to
22 subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

23 § 6. Subdivisions 1, 2, 6, 9 and 10 of section 71-0703 of the environ-
24 mental conservation law, subdivisions 1, 2 and 6 as amended by chapter
25 602 of the laws of 2003, subdivision 9 as added by chapter 267 of the
26 laws of 2012 and subdivision 10 as added by chapter 330 of the laws of
27 2014, are amended to read as follows:

28 1. Except as otherwise provided in subdivision 4, 5, 6 or 7 of this
29 section, any person who violates any provision of article 9 or the
30 rules, regulations or orders promulgated pursuant thereto or the terms
31 of any permit issued thereunder, or who fails to perform any duty
32 imposed by any provision thereof shall be guilty of a violation, and,
33 upon conviction, shall be punished by a fine of not more than ~~[two~~
34 ~~hundred-fifty]~~ three hundred seventy-five dollars, or by imprisonment
35 for not more than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment,
36 and in addition thereto shall be liable to a civil penalty of not less
37 than ten nor more than one hundred fifty dollars.

38 2. The violation of any of the provisions of the following sections
39 shall subject the person guilty thereof to the following civil penalties
40 in addition to the liability prescribed in subdivision 1 of this
41 section:

42 a. Section 9-1113 of this chapter, ~~[two]~~ three dollars per tree;

43 b. Subdivision 3 of section 9-1105 of this chapter, ~~[twenty-five]~~
44 thirty-seven dollars and fifty cents per day;

45 c. Subdivision 4 of section 9-1105 of this chapter, and subdivision 1
46 of section 9-1117 of this chapter, ~~[ten]~~ fifteen dollars per mile per
47 day;

48 d. Section 9-1115 of this chapter, ~~[ten]~~ fifteen dollars per mile;

49 e. Subdivision 2 of section 9-1117 of this chapter, one hundred fifty
50 dollars per each offense; and

51 f. Section 9-1119 of this chapter, one hundred fifty dollars per day
52 per locomotive.

53 With respect to the penalty for violation of subdivision 4 of section
54 9-1105 of this chapter, the owner and every person engaged in such
55 cutting shall be liable therefor; however, the liability for penalty
56 shall not arise until the expiration of twenty days after service,

1 personally or by mail upon the alleged violator at [~~his~~] their last
2 known place of residence of a written notice of failure to comply with
3 the requirements of subdivision 4 of section 9-1105 of this chapter.

4 6. (a) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, any person
5 who violates subdivision 1 of section 9-0303 of this chapter shall be
6 liable to a civil penalty of [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-
7 five dollars per tree or treble damages, based on the stumpage value of
8 such tree or both. Where the order or decision finds that the defendant
9 established by clear and convincing evidence, that when such defendant
10 committed the violation, [~~he or she~~] they had cause to believe that the
11 land was [~~his or her~~] their own, or that [~~he or she~~] such defendant had
12 an easement or right of way across such land which permitted such
13 action, damages shall be awarded on the basis of the stumpage value of
14 such tree or trees in the market as if they were privately owned.
15 Notwithstanding the foregoing, this section shall not be construed to
16 authorize the cutting of timber or removal of trees where such action
17 would otherwise be violative of any provision of the state constitution
18 or law.

19 (b) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person who
20 violates section 9-1501 of this chapter shall be liable for a civil
21 penalty of [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars per
22 tree or treble damages or both, based on the stumpage value of such tree
23 or trees. Where the order or decision finds that the defendant estab-
24 lished by clear and convincing evidence, that when such defendant
25 committed the violation, [~~he or she~~] they had cause to believe that the
26 land was [~~his or her~~] their own or that [~~he or she~~] such defendant had
27 an easement or right of way across such land which permitted such
28 action, damages shall be awarded on the basis of the stumpage value of
29 such tree or trees. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this section shall
30 not be construed to authorize the cutting of timber or removal of trees
31 where such action would otherwise be violative of any provision of the
32 state constitution or law.

33 (c) For purposes of this subdivision, "stumpage value" shall mean the
34 current fair market value of a tree as it stands prior to the time of
35 sale, cutting, or removal. Stumpage value shall be determined by one or
36 more of the following methods: the sale price of the tree in an arm's-
37 length sale, a review of solicited bids, the stumpage price report
38 prepared by the department of environmental conservation, comparison
39 with like sales on trees on state or private lands, or other appropriate
40 means to assure that a fair market value is established within an
41 acceptable range based on the appropriate geographic area.

42 9. a. Any person who transports, sells, imports or introduces invasive
43 species, in violation of the regulations promulgated pursuant to section
44 9-1709 of this chapter shall be subject to the following:

45 For any first violation in lieu of a penalty there may be issued a
46 written warning by the department and there may also be issued education
47 materials at the discretion of the department regarding requirements
48 related to invasive species. Such person shall, however, for any subse-
49 quent violation thereafter be subject to a fine of no less than [~~two~~
50 hundred fifty] three hundred seventy-five dollars.

51 b. Any nursery grower licensed pursuant to article fourteen of the
52 agriculture and markets law, any person who owns or operates a public
53 vessel as such term is defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision six of
54 section two of the navigation law, or any person who owns or operates a
55 commercial fishing vessel who transports, sells, imports or introduces
56 invasive species in violation of the regulations promulgated pursuant to

1 section 9-1709 of this chapter, shall be subject to a fine of not less
2 than [~~six~~] nine hundred dollars upon the first penalty. Upon the second
3 penalty such person shall be subject to a fine of not less than [~~two~~]
4 three thousand dollars. Upon a subsequent penalty and after a hearing or
5 opportunity to be heard upon due notice the following penalties may
6 apply: (i) such nursery grower may be subject to the revocation proce-
7 dures of section one hundred sixty-three-c of the agriculture and
8 markets law (ii) such person's vessel registration may be suspended or
9 (iii) such person's fishing permit may be revoked by the department.

10 10. Any person who violates section 9-1710 of this chapter shall be
11 guilty of a violation and shall be punishable and liable to a civil
12 penalty as provided in subdivision one of this section, provided, howev-
13 er, that for any first violation in lieu of a penalty there shall be
14 issued a written warning by the department and there shall also be
15 issued education materials at the discretion of the department regarding
16 requirements related to invasive species. Such person shall be subject
17 to a fine of up to [~~one hundred fifty~~] two hundred seventy-five dollars
18 for a second offense, up to [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-
19 five dollars for a third offense, and no less than [~~two hundred fifty~~]
20 three hundred seventy-five dollars nor more than [~~one thousand~~] five
21 hundred dollars for a fourth or subsequent offense.

22 § 7. Section 71-0707 of the environmental conservation law is amended
23 to read as follows:

24 § 71-0707. Resisting or obstructing departmental agent or employee.

25 Any person who resists or obstructs an authorized agent or employee of
26 the department while [~~he~~] such agent or employee is engaged in carrying
27 out any provision of section 9-0305 shall be guilty of a violation which
28 shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding one hundred fifty dollars
29 and by an additional fine [~~of~~] not exceeding [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven
30 dollars and fifty cents for each additional day of such resistance or
31 obstruction.

32 § 8. Section 71-0709 of the environmental conservation law, as amended
33 by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

34 § 71-0709. Injury to state lands.

35 Any person who intentionally or negligently causes a fire which burns
36 on or over state lands shall be liable to the state for treble damages
37 and, in addition, to a civil penalty of [~~ten~~] fifteen dollars for every
38 tree killed or destroyed by such fire. Damages to state lands and timber
39 shall be ascertained and determined at the same rate of value as if such
40 property were privately owned.

41 § 9. Section 71-0711 of the environmental conservation law, as amended
42 by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

43 § 71-0711. Injury to municipal or private lands.

44 Any person who causes a fire which burns on or over lands belonging to
45 another person or to a municipality shall be liable to the party injured
46 (a) for actual damages in case of fire negligently caused or (b) for the
47 higher of actual damages or damages at the rate of [~~five~~] seven dollars
48 and fifty cents for each tree killed or destroyed in case of fire
49 wilfully caused.

50 § 10. Section 71-1105 of the environmental conservation law, as
51 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
52 follows:

53 § 71-1105. Enforcement of subdivision 4 of section 15-0313.

54 Any violation of subdivision 4 of section 15-0313 shall be a
55 violation, punishable by a fine of not more than [~~one thousand eight~~]
56 two thousand seven hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, by a civil

1 penalty of not more than [~~one thousand eight~~] two thousand seven hundred
2 dollars.

3 § 11. Section 71-1107 of the environmental conservation law, as
4 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as
5 follows:

6 § 71-1107. Punishment for violations of title 5 of article 15.

7 1. A violation of section 15-0501, 15-0503 or 15-0505, shall consti-
8 tute a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen
9 thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not to exceed one year or by both
10 such fine and imprisonment and, in addition thereto, by a civil penalty
11 of not more than [~~five thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

12 2. A subcontractor, employee or agent of such person or public corpo-
13 ration, or of a state department who knowingly and intentionally acts,
14 or a prime contractor of such person, public corporation or state
15 department who acts with or without an intention to violate the
16 provisions of title 5 of article 15, in disregard of specifications
17 provided in a construction contract protecting against stream damage,
18 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not less than
19 [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven dollars and fifty cents, nor more than [~~two~~
20 ~~hundred-fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars, or by imprisonment
21 for not more than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment,
22 and, in addition, thereto, by a civil penalty of not more than [~~five~~
23 ~~thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

24 § 12. Section 71-1109 of the environmental conservation law, as
25 amended by chapter 364 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as
26 follows:

27 § 71-1109. Enforcement of subdivisions 1 and 4 of section 15-0507.

28 1. Any owner violating subdivision 1 of section 15-0507 or any regu-
29 lations promulgated pursuant thereto may be liable for a penalty not to
30 exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each and every offense;
31 every violation of such subdivision shall be a separate and distinct
32 offense; and in case of a continuing violation, every day's continuance
33 thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct offense.

34 2. Any owner violating subdivision 4 of section 15-0507 may be liable
35 for a penalty not to exceed [~~five thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred
36 dollars for each and every offense; every violation of an order referred
37 to in such subdivision shall be a separate and distinct offense; and in
38 case of a continuing violation, every day's continuance thereof shall be
39 deemed a separate and distinct offense.

40 § 13. Section 71-1111 of the environmental conservation law, as
41 amended by chapter 364 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as
42 follows:

43 § 71-1111. Enforcement of subdivision 3 of section 15-0511.

44 Any person or local public corporation violating subdivision 3 of
45 section 15-0511 may be liable for a penalty not to exceed [~~five thou-~~
46 ~~sand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for each and every offense;
47 every violation of an order referred to in such subdivision shall be a
48 separate and distinct offense; and in case of a continuing violation,
49 every day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct
50 offense.

51 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1113 of the environmental conserva-
52 tion law, as added by chapter 356 of the laws of 1985, is amended to
53 read as follows:

54 2. Any person who violates the provisions of section 15-1506 of this
55 chapter or the rules, regulations, orders or determinations of the
56 commissioner promulgated thereto or the terms of any permit issued ther-

1 eunder, shall be liable for a civil penalty not less than [~~twenty-five~~]
2 three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen
3 thousand dollars per day of such violation.

4 § 15. Section 71-1115 of the environmental conservation law, as
5 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 § 71-1115. Enforcement of section 15-1525.

8 Any person violating the provisions of section 15-1525 shall be guilty
9 of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five
10 hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, shall be liable for a civil
11 penalty of not more than [~~fifteen-hundred~~] two thousand two hundred
12 fifty dollars.

13 § 16. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-1117 of the environmental
14 conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, are
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Any person or public corporation violating subdivision 1 of section
17 15-1745, shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more
18 than [~~five-thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

19 2. In addition, the department may, in an action instituted by it in
20 any court of competent jurisdiction, recover from any such person or
21 public corporation the sum of [~~one-hundred-fifty~~] two hundred twenty-
22 five dollars per day for each day that such person or public corporation
23 continues to take, draw, divert or make use of any part or portion of
24 such waters.

25 § 17. Section 71-1121 of the environmental conservation law, as
26 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as
27 follows:

28 § 71-1121. Enforcement of subdivision 2 of section 15-1947.

29 Violation of subdivision 2 of section 15-1947 shall constitute a
30 violation, punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five
31 hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, a civil penalty of not more
32 than [~~fifteen-hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

33 § 18. Section 71-1123 of the environmental conservation law, as
34 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as
35 follows:

36 § 71-1123. Enforcement of section 15-2133.

37 1. Any neglect of the provisions of section 15-2133 by any officer or
38 person in charge of any reservoir shall be a violation punishable by a
39 fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition
40 thereto, by a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen-hundred~~] two thou-
41 sand two hundred fifty dollars.

42 2. Any person violating the provisions of subdivision 3 of section
43 15-2133 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more
44 than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, shall
45 be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen-hundred~~] two
46 thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

47 § 19. Section 71-1125 of the environmental conservation law, as
48 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as
49 follows:

50 § 71-1125. Enforcement of section 15-2315.

51 Any person who violates the provisions of the first sentence of
52 section 15-2315 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of
53 not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition there-
54 to, shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen~~]
55 hundred] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

1 § 20. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1127 of the environmental conserva-
2 tion law, as amended by chapter 401 of the laws of 2011, is amended to
3 read as follows:

4 1. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
5 perform any duty imposed by article 15 except section 15-1713, or who
6 violates or who fails to comply with any rule, regulation, determination
7 or order of the department heretofore or hereafter promulgated pursuant
8 to article 15 except section 15-1713, or any condition of a permit
9 issued pursuant to article 15 of this chapter, or any determination or
10 order of the former water resources commission or the department hereto-
11 fore promulgated pursuant to former article 5 of the Conservation Law,
12 shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~two thousand five~~
13 three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for such violation and an
14 additional civil penalty of not more than [~~five~~ seven hundred fifty
15 dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and, in
16 addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such
17 violation as otherwise provided in article 15 except section 15-1713.

18 § 21. Section 71-1131 of the environmental conservation law, as added
19 by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

20 § 71-1131. Violations; criminal liability.

21 Except as otherwise specifically provided, any person who violates any
22 of the provisions of article 15 of this chapter, or any rule, regulation
23 or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or the terms of any permit issued
24 thereunder shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not
25 more than [~~five~~ seven hundred fifty dollars.

26 § 22. Section 71-1203 of the environmental conservation law, as added
27 by chapter 384 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

28 § 71-1203. Penalties.

29 Any person who violates the provisions of article twenty-two of this
30 chapter shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed [~~ten~~ fifteen
31 thousand dollars for each day during which such violation occurred;
32 provided, however, that the total penalty to be imposed shall not exceed
33 one million five hundred thousand dollars.

34 § 23. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 71-1307 of the environmental
35 conservation law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, are
36 amended to read as follows:

37 1. Administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of
38 article 23 of this chapter or commits any offense described in section
39 71-1305 of this title shall be liable to the people of the state for a
40 civil penalty not to exceed [~~eight~~ twelve thousand dollars and an addi-
41 tional penalty of [~~two~~ three thousand dollars for each day during which
42 such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after a
43 hearing or opportunity to be heard. The commissioner, acting by the
44 attorney general, may bring suit for collection of such assessed civil
45 penalty in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may
46 be released or compromised by the commissioner before the matter has
47 been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been
48 referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or
49 compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may be settled
50 and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of the commis-
51 sioner. In addition, the commissioner shall have the power, following a
52 hearing conducted pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by the
53 department, to direct the violator to cease the violation and reclaim
54 and repair the affected site to a condition acceptable to the commis-
55 sioner, to the extent possible within a reasonable time and under the
56 direction and supervision of the commissioner. Any such order of the

1 commissioner shall be enforceable in any action brought by the commis-
2 sioner in any court of competent jurisdiction. Any civil penalty or
3 order issued by the commissioner under this subdivision shall be review-
4 able in a proceeding under article seventy-eight of the civil practice
5 law and rules.

6 3. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable
7 mental states defined in sections 15.05 and 20.20 of the penal law,
8 violates any provision of article 23 of this chapter or commits any
9 offense described in section 71-1305 of this title shall be guilty of a
10 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine
11 not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during
12 which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more
13 than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction
14 is for a subsequent offense committed after a first conviction of such
15 person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to
16 exceed [~~eight~~] twelve thousand dollars for each day during which such
17 violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one
18 year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

19 § 24. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1707 of the environmental conserva-
20 tion law is amended to read as follows:

21 1. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards any term or
22 provision of this chapter listed in section 71-1701, or of titles 17
23 through 21 inclusive of this article or of any lawful notice, order or
24 regulation pursuant thereto for which a civil penalty is not otherwise
25 expressly prescribed by law, shall be liable to the people of the state
26 for a civil penalty of not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars
27 for every such violation.

28 § 25. Section 71-1711 of the environmental conservation law is amended
29 to read as follows:

30 § 71-1711. Willful violation of health laws.

31 1. A person who willfully violates or refuses or omits to comply with
32 any lawful order or regulation prescribed by any local board of health
33 or local health officer, is guilty of a misdemeanor; except, however,
34 that where such order or regulation applies to a tenant with respect to
35 [~~his~~] such tenant's own dwelling unit or to an owner occupied one or two
36 family dwelling, such person is guilty of an offense for the first
37 violation punishable by a fine not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five
38 dollars and for a second or subsequent violation is guilty of a misde-
39 meanor punishable by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty
40 dollars or by imprisonment not to exceed six months or by both such fine
41 and imprisonment.

42 2. A person who willfully violates any provision of this chapter list-
43 ed in section 71-1701, or of titles 17 through 21 inclusive of this
44 article, or any regulation lawfully made or established by any public
45 officer or board under authority of such provisions, the punishment for
46 violating which is not otherwise prescribed by such provisions or any
47 other law, is punishable by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by a
48 fine not exceeding [~~two~~] three thousand dollars or by both.

49 § 26. Section 71-1725 of the environmental conservation law, as
50 amended by chapter 400 of the laws of 1973, is amended to read as
51 follows:

52 § 71-1725. Assessment of Penalties.

53 The commissioner may assess any penalty prescribed for a violation of
54 or a failure to comply with any provision contained in this title or
55 listed in section 71-1701, or any lawful notice, order or regulation
56 prescribed by the commissioner under any such provision, one thousand

1 five hundred dollars for every such violation or failure, which penalty
2 may be assessed after a hearing or an opportunity to be heard.

3 § 27. Section 71-1905 of the environmental conservation law is amended
4 to read as follows:

5 § 71-1905. Enforcement of section 17-1705.

6 Any person violating any provision of section 17-1705 shall forfeit to
7 the county where the violation occurred the sum of [~~fifty~~] seventy-five
8 dollars for every such violation.

9 § 28. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1907 of the environmental conserva-
10 tion law is amended to read as follows:

11 1. Every person violating any provision of section 17-1707 shall
12 forfeit to the municipality having a local board of health where the
13 violation occurs the sum of [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven dollars and fifty
14 cents for the first day when the violation takes place, and the sum of
15 [~~ten~~] fifteen dollars for every subsequent day that such violation is
16 repeated or continued.

17 § 29. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1909 of the environmental conserva-
18 tion law, as amended by section 35 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws
19 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

20 2. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1709 shall be
21 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than
22 [~~seven hundred fifty~~] one thousand one hundred twenty-five dollars or by
23 imprisonment for not more than one year or by both such fine and impri-
24 sonment.

25 § 30. Section 71-1911 of the environmental conservation law, as
26 amended by section 36 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is
27 amended to read as follows:

28 § 71-1911. Enforcement of section 17-1711.

29 Any person violating any provision of section 17-1711 shall be guilty
30 of an offense, and punishable by a fine of not more than [~~seventy-five~~]
31 one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents.

32 § 31. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1913 of the environmental conserva-
33 tion law is amended to read as follows:

34 2. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1713 shall be
35 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than
36 [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars or by imprisonment for not more than
37 one year or by both such fine and imprisonment.

38 § 32. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1915 of the environmental conserva-
39 tion law is amended to read as follows:

40 1. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1715 shall be
41 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than
42 [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars or by imprisonment for not more than
43 one year or by both such fine and imprisonment.

44 § 33. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1921 of the environmental conserva-
45 tion law is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Any person putting in or constructing or maintaining a conduit,
47 discharge pipe or other means of discharging or casting any refuse or
48 waste matter in violation of section 17-1729 shall forfeit to the people
49 of the state [~~five~~] seven dollars and fifty cents a day for each day the
50 same is used or maintained for such purpose, to be collected in an
51 action brought by the commissioner.

52 § 34. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1929 of the environmental conserva-
53 tion law, as amended by section 37 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws
54 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

55 1. A person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
56 perform any duty imposed by titles 1 through 11 inclusive and title 19

1 of article 17, or the rules, regulations, orders or determinations of
 2 the commissioner promulgated thereto or the terms of any permit issued
 3 thereunder, shall be liable to a penalty of not to exceed [~~thirty-seven~~
 4 ~~thousand-five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per
 5 day for each violation, and, in addition thereto, such person may be
 6 enjoined from continuing such violation as hereinafter provided.
 7 Violation of a permit condition shall constitute grounds for revocation
 8 of such permit, which revocation may be accomplished either as provided
 9 in paragraph f of subdivision 4 of section 17-0303 or by order of judg-
 10 ment of the supreme court as an alternate or additional civil penalty in
 11 an action brought pursuant to subdivision 3 of this section.

12 § 35. Subdivision 1 and subparagraphs i, ii, iii and iv of paragraph b
 13 of subdivision 8 of section 71-1933 of the environmental conservation
 14 law, subdivision 1 as amended by section 38 and subparagraphs i, ii, iii
 15 and iv of paragraph b of subdivision 8 as amended by section 39 of part
 16 C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, are amended to read as follows:

17 1. Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in
 18 section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of
 19 titles 1 through 5, 9 through 11 and 19 of article 17 or the rules,
 20 regulations, orders or determinations of the commissioner promulgated
 21 thereto, or the terms of any permit issued thereunder, shall be guilty
 22 of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a
 23 fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand
 24 six hundred twenty-five dollars nor more than [~~thirty-seven thousand~~
 25 ~~five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of
 26 violation or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by
 27 both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense
 28 committed after a first conviction of such person under this subdivi-
 29 sion, punishment shall be by a fine of not more than [~~seventy-five thou-~~
 30 ~~sand~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars per day of
 31 violation, or by imprisonment for not more than two years, or by both.

32 i. [~~\$750,000~~] \$1,125,000 for a class C felony committed by an organ-
 33 ization as defined in section 71-1932 of this title;

34 ii. [~~\$375,000~~] \$562,500 for a class C felony;

35 iii. [~~\$75,000~~] \$112,500 per day of continuing violation for a class E
 36 felony defined under subdivision four of this section but in no event
 37 less than [~~\$7,500~~] \$11,250; and [~~\$15,000~~] \$22,500 for a class E felony
 38 defined under subdivision seven of this section;

39 iv. [~~\$37,500~~] \$56,250 per day of continuing violation for a class A
 40 misdemeanor but in no event less than [~~\$3,750~~] \$5,625.

41 § 36. Paragraph b of subdivision 3 of section 71-1939 of the environ-
 42 mental conservation law, as added by chapter 543 of the laws of 2010, is
 43 amended to read as follows:

44 b. All fines and penalties collected pursuant to this subdivision
 45 shall be paid to the district or county, provided, however, that one-
 46 quarter of such fines and penalties received shall be paid to the
 47 [~~general fund to the credit of the state purposes account~~] conservation
 48 fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement account established
 49 pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance
 50 law.

51 § 37. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1941 of the environmental conserva-
 52 tion law, as amended by section 40 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws
 53 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

54 1. Except where the owner of or a person in actual or constructive
 55 possession or control of more than one thousand one hundred gallons, in
 56 bulk, of any liquid including petroleum which, if released, would or

1 would be likely to pollute the lands or waters of the state including
2 the groundwaters thereof can prove that the entry or presence of any
3 part of such liquid onto such lands or into or in such waters causing or
4 contributing to a condition therein in contravention of the standards
5 adopted or deemed adopted by the water pollution control board or any of
6 its legal successors was caused solely by (A) an act of God, (B) an act
7 of war, (C) negligence on the part of the United States or New York
8 State Government or (D) an act or omission of a third party without
9 regard to whether any such act or omission was or was not negligent, or
10 any combination of the foregoing clauses, such owner or person shall be
11 liable for a penalty of not more than [~~three thousand seven hundred~~
12 ~~fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars for an initial
13 incident resulting in or contributing to such a contravention and for an
14 additional penalty not to exceed [~~seven hundred fifty~~] one thousand one
15 hundred twenty-five dollars for each day during which such contravention
16 or contribution thereto continues, and in addition shall be liable to
17 the people of the state of New York for the actual costs incurred by or
18 on behalf of the people of the state for the removal or neutralization
19 of such liquid and for any and all reasonable measures taken or
20 attempted to reduce, limit or diminish the extent or effect of such
21 contravention.

22 § 38. Section 71-1943 of the environmental conservation law, as
23 amended by section 41 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is
24 amended to read as follows:

25 § 71-1943. Enforcement of section 17-1743.

26 Any person who fails to so notify the department of such release,
27 discharge or spill into the waters of the state as described in section
28 17-1743 of this chapter shall, upon conviction, be fined not more than
29 [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-
30 five dollars or imprisoned for not more than one year, or both.

31 § 39. Section 71-1945 of the environmental conservation law, as added
32 by chapter 205 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

33 § 71-1945. Enforcement of title 21 of article 17.

34 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, any person who
35 violates any provision of title 21 of article 17 of this chapter or any
36 rule, regulation or order issued thereunder shall be liable to the
37 people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven
38 hundred fifty dollars for a first violation, and not to exceed one thou-
39 sand five hundred dollars for each subsequent violation, to be assessed
40 by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

41 2. Any owner or owner's agent, or occupant of a household who violates
42 any provision of title 21 of article 17 of this chapter or any rule,
43 regulation or order issued thereunder shall, for a first violation be
44 issued a written warning and be provided educational materials. Upon a
45 second violation, the owner or owner's agent, or occupant of a household
46 shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to
47 exceed one hundred fifty dollars, and for any subsequent violations
48 shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to
49 exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred twenty-five dollars. No owner
50 or owner's agent of a household shall be held liable for any violation
51 by an occupant. Such penalties may be assessed by the commissioner after
52 a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

53 § 40. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2103 of the environmental conserva-
54 tion law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to
55 read as follows:

1 1. Except as provided in section 71-2113, any person who violates any
2 provision of article nineteen or any code, rule or regulation which was
3 promulgated pursuant thereto; or any order except an order directing
4 such person to pay a penalty by a specified date issued by the commis-
5 sioner pursuant thereto, shall be liable, in the case of a first
6 violation, for a penalty not less than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty
7 dollars nor more than [~~eighteen~~] twenty-seven thousand dollars for said
8 violation and an additional penalty of not to exceed [~~fifteen thousand~~]
9 twenty thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
10 violation continues. In the case of a second or any further violation,
11 the liability shall be for a penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-six~~] thirty-
12 nine thousand dollars for said violation and an additional penalty not
13 to exceed [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven
14 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
15 ues. In addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing
16 such violation as hereinafter provided.

17 § 41. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2105 of the environmental conserva-
18 tion law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to
19 read as follows:

20 1. Except as provided in section 71-2113, any person who shall wilful-
21 ly violate any of the provisions of article 19 or any code, rule or
22 regulation promulgated pursuant thereto or any final determination or
23 order of the commissioner made pursuant to article 19 shall be guilty of
24 a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a
25 fine, in the case of a first conviction, of not less than [~~five~~] seven
26 hundred fifty dollars nor more than [~~eighteen~~] twenty-seven thousand
27 dollars or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by
28 both such fine and imprisonment, for each separate violation. If the
29 conviction is for an offense committed after the first conviction of
30 such person under this subdivision, such person shall be punished by a
31 fine not to exceed [~~twenty-six~~] thirty-nine thousand dollars, or by
32 imprisonment, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Each day on which
33 such violation occurs shall constitute a separate violation.

34 § 42. Section 71-2111 of the environmental conservation law, as added
35 by chapter 400 of the laws of 1973, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 71-2111. Enforcement of air pollution emergency rules and regulations.
37 Any person who violates any of the provisions of any regulation
38 promulgated by the commissioner under authority of paragraph y of subdi-
39 vision one of section 3-0301 shall be liable for a civil penalty of not
40 more than [~~twenty-five~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for
41 each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~]
42 seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation
43 continues, and, in addition thereto, such persons may be enjoined from
44 continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided
45 herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the attorney general
46 at the request and in the name of the commissioner.

47 § 43. Section 71-2113 of the environmental conservation law, as added
48 by chapter 942 of the laws of 1984, subdivision 1 as amended by section
49 23 and subdivision 2 as amended by section 24 of part C of chapter 62 of
50 the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

51 § 71-2113. Violations of section 19-0304 of article 19 of this chapter.

52 1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of
53 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by section
54 19-0304 of this chapter, or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant
55 thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued
56 pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commission-

1 er made pursuant to article 19 of this chapter concerning a violation of
2 section 19-0304 of this chapter shall be liable in the case of a first
3 violation, for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five~~
4 ~~hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars and an additional
5 penalty of not more than [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six
6 thousand two hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such
7 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-
8 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this
9 article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section
10 71-2107 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by
11 similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any
12 permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended
13 or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any
14 further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to
15 exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars
16 for each such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed seven-
17 ty-five thousand dollars for each day during which such violation
18 continues.

19 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable
20 mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate
21 any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by
22 section 19-0304 of this chapter, or any rules and regulations promulgat-
23 ed pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or
24 permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of
25 the commissioner made pursuant to article 19 of this chapter concerning
26 a violation of section 19-0304 of this chapter shall be guilty of a
27 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction
28 be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~]
29 fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation or by
30 imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or both such fine and
31 imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a
32 first conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall
33 be by a fine not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand
34 five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for not
35 more than two years or by both such fine and imprisonment.

36 § 44. Section 71-2201 of the environmental conservation law, as added
37 by chapter 740 of the laws of 1978, the opening paragraph and subdivi-
38 sion 1 as amended and subdivision 3 as added by chapter 901 of the laws
39 of 1983, subdivision 4 as added by chapter 294 of the laws of 1991, is
40 amended to read as follows:

41 § 71-2201. Enforcement of title 23 of article 23 of this chapter.

42 Administrative and civil sanctions. 1. Any person who violates any of
43 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title 23
44 of article 23 except the duty to accept used oil pursuant to section
45 23-2307 or any person subject to section 23-2308 or any rule or regu-
46 lation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any
47 certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determi-
48 nation or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this section shall
49 be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred
50 dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more
51 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such
52 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing
53 or opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709
54 of this chapter, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar
55 process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or

1 certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pend-
2 ing renewal application denied.

3 2. Any person who refuses to accept used oil as required pursuant to
4 subdivision two of section 23-2307 shall be liable for a civil penalty
5 not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars.

6 3. Any person who violates any provision of section 23-2308 of this
7 chapter shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed [~~two hundred~~
8 fifty] three hundred seventy-five dollars for each violation.

9 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person who shall
10 violate the provisions of paragraph [~~e~~] c of subdivision one of
11 section 23-2307 or paragraph [~~d~~] d of subdivision two of section
12 23-2307 of this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more
13 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars, and an additional civil penalty
14 of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during
15 which such violation continues, not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand
16 dollars.

17 § 45. Section 71-2303 of the environmental conservation law, as
18 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, subdivisions 1 and 2 as
19 amended by section 15 of part QQ of chapter 58 of the laws of 2022, is
20 amended to read as follows:

21 § 71-2303. Violation; penalties.

22 1. Civil sanctions. a. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards
23 any provision of article twenty-four, including title five and section
24 24-0507 thereof or any rule or regulation, local law or ordinance,
25 permit or order issued pursuant thereto, shall be liable to the people
26 of the state for a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~eleven~~] sixteen thou-
27 sand five hundred dollars for every such violation, to be assessed,
28 after a hearing or opportunity to be heard upon due notice and with the
29 rights to specification of the charges and representation by counsel at
30 such hearing, by the commissioner or local government or in an action
31 initiated by the attorney general pursuant to section 71-2305 of this
32 title or on the attorney general's own initiative. Each violation shall
33 be a separate and distinct violation and, in the case of a continuing
34 violation, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and
35 distinct violation. Such penalty assessed by the commissioner or local
36 government may be recovered in an action brought by the attorney general
37 at the request and in the name of the commissioner or local government
38 in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be
39 released or compromised by the commissioner or local government before
40 the matter has been referred to the attorney general; and where such
41 matter has been referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may
42 be released or compromised and any action commenced to recover the same
43 may be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent
44 of the commissioner or local government. In addition, the commissioner
45 or local government shall have power, following a hearing held in
46 conformance with the procedures set forth in section 71-1709 of this
47 article, to direct the violator to cease violating the act and to
48 restore the affected freshwater wetland to its condition prior to the
49 violation, insofar as that is possible within a reasonable time and
50 under the supervision of the commissioner or local government. Any such
51 order of the commissioner or local government shall be enforceable in an
52 action brought by the attorney general at the request and in the name of
53 the commissioner or local government in any court of competent jurisdic-
54 tion. Any civil penalty or order issued by the commissioner or local
55 government pursuant to this subdivision shall be reviewable in a

1 proceeding pursuant to article seventy-eight of the civil practice law
2 and rules.

3 b. Upon determining that significant damage to the functions and bene-
4 fits of a freshwater wetland is occurring or is imminent as a result of
5 any violation of article twenty-four of this chapter, including but not
6 limited to (i) activity taking place requiring a permit under article
7 twenty-four of this chapter but for which no permit has been granted or
8 (ii) failure on the part of a permittee to adhere to permit conditions,
9 the commissioner or local government shall have power to direct the
10 violator to cease and desist from violating the act. In such cases the
11 violator shall be provided an opportunity to be heard within ten days of
12 receipt of the notice to cease and desist.

13 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of arti-
14 cle twenty-four of this chapter, including any rule or regulation, local
15 law or ordinance, permit or order issued pursuant thereto, shall, in
16 addition, for the first offense, be guilty of a violation punishable by
17 a fine of not less than [~~two~~] three thousand nor more than [~~five~~] seven
18 thousand five hundred dollars; for a second and each subsequent offense
19 [~~he~~] such person shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine
20 of not less than [~~four~~] six thousand nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen thou-
21 sand dollars or a term of imprisonment of not less than fifteen days nor
22 more than six months or both. In addition to these punishments, any
23 offender may be punishable by being ordered by the court to restore the
24 affected freshwater wetland or adjacent area to its condition prior to
25 the offense, insofar as that is possible. The court shall specify a
26 reasonable time for the completion of such restoration, which shall be
27 effected under the supervision of the commissioner or local government.
28 Each offense shall be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case
29 of a continuing offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed
30 a separate and distinct offense.

31 3. All fines collected pursuant to this section shall be paid into the
32 environmental protection fund established pursuant to section ninety-
33 two-s of the state finance law.

34 § 46. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 and subdivision 2 of section
35 71-2503 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 666
36 of the laws of 1989, are amended to read as follows:

37 a. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards any provision of
38 article twenty-five shall be liable to the people of the state for a
39 civil penalty of not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for every
40 such violation, to be assessed, after a hearing or opportunity to be
41 heard, by the commissioner. Each violation shall be a separate and
42 distinct violation and, in the case of a continuing violation, each
43 day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct
44 violation. The penalty may be recovered in an action brought by the
45 commissioner in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty
46 may be released or compromised by the commissioner before the matter has
47 been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been
48 referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or
49 compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may be settled
50 and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of the commis-
51 sioner.

52 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of arti-
53 cle twenty-five shall, in addition, for the first offense, be guilty of
54 a violation punishable by a fine of not less than [~~five~~] seven hundred
55 fifty nor more than [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars; for a
56 second and each subsequent offense such person shall be guilty of a

1 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand five
2 hundred nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars or a term of impri-
3 sonment of not less than fifteen days nor more than six months or both.
4 In addition to or instead of these punishments, any offender shall be
5 punishable by being ordered by the court to restore the affected tidal
6 wetland or area immediately adjacent thereto to its condition prior to
7 the offense, insofar as that is possible. The court shall specify a
8 reasonable time for the completion of the restoration, which shall be
9 effected under the supervision of the commissioner. Each offense shall
10 be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case of a continuing
11 offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and
12 distinct offense.

13 § 47. Section 71-2505 of the environmental conservation law, as
14 amended by chapter 249 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as
15 follows:

16 § 71-2505. Enforcement.

17 The attorney general, on [~~his~~] their own initiative or at the request
18 of the commissioner, shall prosecute persons who violate article twen-
19 ty-five. In addition the attorney general, on [~~his~~] their own initi-
20 ative or at the request of the commissioner, shall have the right to
21 recover a civil penalty of up to [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for
22 every violation of any provision of such article, and to seek equitable
23 relief to restrain any violation or threatened violation of such article
24 and to require the restoration of any affected tidal wetland or area
25 immediately adjacent thereto to its condition prior to the violation,
26 insofar as that is possible, within a reasonable time and under the
27 supervision of the commissioner. In the case of a continuing violation,
28 each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct
29 violation.

30 § 48. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 71-2703 of the environmental
31 conservation law, subdivisions 1 and 2 as amended by chapter 508 of the
32 laws of 1995, paragraph a of subdivision 1 as amended by section 25,
33 subparagraphs i and ii of paragraph b of subdivision 1 as amended by
34 section 26, paragraph a and subparagraphs i and ii of paragraph b of
35 subdivision 2 as amended by section 27, subparagraphs i and ii of para-
36 graph c of subdivision 2 as amended by section 28 and subdivision 3 as
37 amended by section 29 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, are
38 amended to read as follows:

39 1. Civil and administrative sanctions. a. Any person who violates any
40 of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title
41 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter or any rule or regulation promul-
42 gated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or
43 permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of
44 the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be liable for a civil
45 penalty not to exceed [~~seven thousand five hundred~~] eleven thousand two
46 hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty
47 of not more than [~~one thousand five hundred~~] two thousand two hundred
48 fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be
49 assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant
50 to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in
51 any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this title, and,
52 in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from
53 continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such
54 person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application
55 denied.

1 b. i. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails
2 to perform any duty imposed by, title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chap-
3 ter, or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term
4 or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto and
5 thereby causes the release of solid waste into the environment, shall be
6 liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~eleven thousand two hundred~~
7 ~~fifty~~] sixteen thousand eight hundred seventy-five dollars for each such
8 violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~eleven thousand~~
9 ~~two hundred fifty~~] sixteen thousand eight hundred seventy-five dollars
10 for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by
11 the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the
12 provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any
13 action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this title, and, in
14 addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from
15 continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such
16 person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application
17 denied.

18 ii. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
19 perform any duty imposed by, title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter,
20 or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or
21 condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto and
22 thereby causes the release of more than ten cubic yards of solid waste
23 into the environment, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed
24 [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven hundred
25 fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not
26 more than [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven
27 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
28 ues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard
29 pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the
30 court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this
31 title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be
32 enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or certificate
33 issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal
34 application denied.

35 c. The court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727
36 of this chapter may exercise all powers exercisable by the commissioner.

37 2. Criminal sanctions. a. Any person who, having any of the culpable
38 mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate
39 any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by
40 title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter, or any rules and regulations
41 promulgated pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the
42 commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a violation
43 and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less
44 than [~~one thousand five hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars
45 nor more than [~~fifteen~~] twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars per day
46 of violation or by imprisonment for not more than fifteen days or by
47 both such fine and imprisonment.

48 b. i. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and
49 thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than ten cubic
50 yards of solid waste into the environment shall be guilty of a class B
51 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of
52 not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six
53 hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor more than [~~twenty-two thousand~~
54 ~~five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars per day
55 of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal
56 law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

1 ii. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and
2 thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than ten cubic
3 yards of solid waste into the environment, after having been convicted
4 of a violation of this subdivision within the preceding five years,
5 shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof,
6 shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven~~
7 ~~hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor
8 more than [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two
9 hundred fifty dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a
10 term in accordance with the penal law, or by both such fine and impri-
11 sonment.

12 c. i. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and
13 thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than seventy
14 cubic yards of solid waste into the environment shall be guilty of a
15 class A misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a
16 fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand
17 six hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor more than [~~thirty seven~~
18 ~~thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per
19 day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the
20 penal law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

21 ii. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and
22 thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than seventy
23 cubic yards of solid waste into the environment, after having been
24 convicted of a violation of this subdivision within the preceding five
25 years, shall be guilty of a class E felony and, upon conviction thereof,
26 shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~seven thousand five~~
27 ~~hundred~~] eleven thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day nor more than
28 [~~seventy five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars per day
29 of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal
30 law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

31 3. Additional sanctions. Any person who violates any of the provisions
32 of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title 7 of article 27,
33 with regard to the construction and operation of facilities for the
34 disposal of construction and demolition debris or any rule or regulation
35 promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certifi-
36 cate or permit issued pursuant thereto or any final determination or
37 order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be liable
38 for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~fifteen~~] twenty-two thousand five
39 hundred dollars and each day of such deposition shall constitute a sepa-
40 rate violation and said civil penalty is in addition to any other fines
41 or penalties which may be applied pursuant to this title.

42 § 49. Section 71-2705 of the environmental conservation law, as added
43 by chapter 550 of the laws of 1980, subdivision 1 as amended by section
44 30 and subdivision 2 as amended by section 31 of part C of chapter 62 of
45 the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

46 § 71-2705. Violations of titles 9, 11 and 13 of article 27 of this chap-
47 ter.

48 1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of
49 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by titles 9,
50 11 and 13 of article 27 or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant
51 thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued
52 pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commission-
53 er made pursuant to this title shall be liable in the case of a first
54 violation, for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~thirty seven thousand five~~
55 ~~hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars and an additional
56 penalty of not more than [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six

1 thousand two hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such
 2 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-
 3 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this
 4 article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section
 5 71-2727 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by
 6 similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any
 7 permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended
 8 or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any
 9 further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to
 10 exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars
 11 for each such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed [~~seven-~~
 12 ~~ty-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars for each day
 13 during which such violation continues.

14 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable
 15 mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate
 16 any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by
 17 titles 9, 11 and 13 of article 27 or any rules and regulations promul-
 18 gated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or
 19 permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of
 20 the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a misde-
 21 meanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction be
 22 punished by a fine not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~]
 23 fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation or by
 24 imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or both such fine and
 25 imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a
 26 first conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall
 27 be by a fine not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand
 28 five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for not
 29 more than two years or by both such fine and imprisonment.

30 § 50. Subdivision 2 of section 71-2721 of the environmental conserva-
 31 tion law, as amended by section 32 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws
 32 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

33 2. Fines. A sentence to pay a fine shall be a sentence to pay an
 34 amount fixed by the court, not exceeding the higher of:

35 (a) [~~Three~~] Four hundred fifty thousand dollars for a class C felony;

36 (b) [~~Two hundred twenty-five thousand~~] Three hundred thirty-seven
 37 thousand five hundred dollars for a class D felony;

38 (c) [~~One hundred fifty thousand~~] Twenty-two thousand five hundred
 39 dollars for a class E felony;

40 (d) [~~Thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] Fifty-six thousand two
 41 hundred fifty dollars for a class A misdemeanor;

42 (e) [~~Fifteen~~] Two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for a class B
 43 misdemeanor; or

44 (f) Double the amount of the defendant's gain from the commission of
 45 the crime.

46 § 51. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 5 of section 71-2722 of the environmental
 47 conservation law, subdivision 1 as amended by section 33 and subdivision
 48 2 as amended by section 34 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003,
 49 and subdivision 5 as added by chapter 152 of the laws of 1990, are
 50 amended to read as follows:

51 1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any of the
 52 provisions or fails to perform any duty imposed by section 27-1701 of
 53 this chapter, except the duty to accept a lead-acid battery pursuant to
 54 subdivision four of such section, shall be liable for a civil penalty
 55 not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents
 56 for each violation, provided that such civil penalty shall be in addi-

1 tion to any other penalties authorized under other state or local laws
2 governing the illegal disposal of lead-acid batteries.

3 2. Any retailer or distributor who refuses to accept a lead-acid
4 battery as required pursuant to subdivision four of section 27-1701 of
5 this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~seven~~
6 ~~hundred-fifty~~] one thousand one hundred twenty-five dollars.

7 5. All civil penalties and fines collected for any violation of such
8 title seventeen shall be paid over to the commissioner for deposit in
9 the [~~general-fund~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation
10 enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section
11 eighty-three of the state finance law; provided however, that all civil
12 penalties collected for any violation of such title seventeen which have
13 been imposed by the environmental control board of the city of New York,
14 or a local adjudicatory body pursuant to subdivision four of this
15 section, shall be paid into an environmental fund of such city or local-
16 ity.

17 § 52. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-2724 of the environmental
18 conservation law, as amended by chapter 30 of the laws of 2020, are
19 amended to read as follows:

20 1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any provision of
21 or fails to perform any duty pursuant to title twenty-one of article
22 twenty-seven of this chapter, except subdivision one of section 27-2105
23 of this chapter, shall upon the first finding of such a violation be
24 liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars. Any
25 person convicted of a second or subsequent violation shall be liable for
26 a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for
27 each violation.

28 2. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates or fails to
29 perform any duty imposed by subdivision one of section 27-2105 of this
30 chapter shall upon the first finding of such a violation be provided
31 with educational materials describing the requirements for mercury
32 disposal and the effects of improper mercury disposal, and be warned
33 that future violations shall result in the imposition of a fine. Any
34 person convicted of a second violation shall be liable for a civil
35 penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five dollars. Any person convicted
36 of a third violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed
37 [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents. Any person
38 convicted of a fourth or subsequent violation shall be liable for a
39 civil penalty not to exceed one hundred dollars for each violation.

40 § 53. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2728 of the environmental conserva-
41 tion law, as added by chapter 641 of the laws of 2008, is amended to
42 read as follows:

43 1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any provision of
44 or fails to perform any duty imposed pursuant to title 27 of article 27
45 of this chapter shall upon the first finding of such a violation be
46 provided with a warning that future violations shall result in the impo-
47 sition of a fine. Any person convicted of a second violation shall be
48 liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars. Any
49 person convicted of a third or subsequent violation shall be liable for
50 a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars.

51 § 54. Section 71-2729 of the environmental conservation law, as added
52 by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

53 § 71-2729. Enforcement of title 26 of article 27 of this chapter.

54 1. a. Any consumer, as defined in title twenty-six of article twenty-
55 seven of this chapter, who violates any provision of, or fails to
56 perform any duty imposed by, section 27-2611 of this chapter, shall be

1 liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars for
2 each violation.

3 b. Any person, except a consumer, manufacturer, or an owner or opera-
4 tor of an electronic waste collection site, electronic waste consol-
5 idation facility, or electronic waste recycling facility as these terms
6 are defined in title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of this chapter,
7 who violates any provision, or fails to perform any duty imposed by
8 section 27-2611 of this chapter, shall be liable for a civil penalty not
9 to exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for
10 each violation.

11 c. Any manufacturer, or any person operating an electronic waste
12 collection site, an electronic waste consolidation facility, or an elec-
13 tronic waste recycling facility as those terms are defined in title
14 twenty-six of article twenty-seven of this chapter, who:

15 i. fails to submit any report, registration, fee, or surcharge to the
16 department as required by title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of
17 this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thou-
18 sand five hundred dollars for each day such report, registration, fee,
19 or surcharge is not submitted; and

20 ii. violates any other provision of title twenty-six of article twen-
21 ty-seven of this chapter or fails to perform any duty imposed by such
22 title, except for subdivision four of section 27-2603 of this chapter,
23 shall be liable for a civil penalty for each violation not to exceed one
24 thousand five hundred dollars for the first violation, [~~two thousand~~
25 ~~five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for the second
26 violation and [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for the third
27 and subsequent violations of this title within a twelve-month period.

28 d. Any retailer, as defined by section 27-2601 of this chapter, who
29 violates any provision of title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of
30 this chapter or fails to perform any duty imposed by such title, shall
31 be liable for a civil penalty for each violation not to exceed [~~two~~
32 ~~hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for the first
33 violation, [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for the second violation
34 and one thousand five hundred dollars for the third and subsequent
35 violations of this title in a twelve-month period.

36 e. Civil penalties under this section shall be assessed by the commis-
37 sioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard pursuant to the
38 provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any
39 action or proceeding pursuant to this section, and, in addition thereto,
40 such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such
41 violation.

42 2. All penalties collected pursuant to this section shall be paid over
43 to the commissioner for deposit to the environmental protection fund
44 established pursuant to section ninety-two-s of the state finance law.

45 § 55. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 71-2907 of the environmental
46 conservation law, as amended by chapter 285 of the laws of 2000, are
47 amended to read as follows:

48 1. Administrative sanctions. Except as otherwise provided in this
49 subdivision, any person who violates any provision of article 33 of this
50 chapter or any rule, regulation or order issued thereunder or commits
51 any offense described in section 33-1301 of this chapter shall be liable
52 to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~]
53 seven thousand five hundred dollars for a first violation, and not to
54 exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for a subsequent offense, to be
55 assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard.
56 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an owner or

1 owner's agent of a multiple dwelling or owner, owner's agent or a person
2 in a position of authority for all other types of premises, as such
3 terms are defined in paragraph d of subdivision five of section 33-0905
4 of this chapter, who violates any provision of a local law adopted
5 pursuant to subdivision one of section 33-1004 of this chapter relating
6 to paragraph b of such subdivision, and a person, who violates any
7 provision of a local law adopted pursuant to subdivision one of section
8 33-1004 of this chapter relating to paragraph c of such subdivision, and
9 a person who violates the provisions of subdivision three of section
10 three hundred ninety-c of the social services law shall, for a first
11 such violation, in lieu of a penalty, be issued a written warning and
12 shall also be issued educational materials pursuant to subdivision two
13 of section 33-1005 of this chapter. Such person shall, however, for a
14 second violation, be liable to the people of the state for a civil
15 penalty not to exceed one hundred ~~fifty~~ dollars, and not to exceed [~~two~~
16 ~~hundred-fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for any subsequent
17 violation, such penalties to be assessed by the commissioner after a
18 hearing or opportunity to be heard.

19 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, any person who
20 violates the provisions of a local law adopted pursuant to subdivision
21 one of section 33-1004 of this chapter relating to paragraph a of such
22 subdivision, shall be issued a warning for the first violation and shall
23 be provided seven days to correct such violation; and shall be liable to
24 the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred
25 ~~fifty~~ dollars for a second violation, and not to exceed [~~two-hundred~~
26 ~~fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for a subsequent violation, to
27 be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be
28 heard. The commissioner, acting by the attorney general, may bring suit
29 for collection of such assessed civil penalty in any court of competent
30 jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be released or compromised by the
31 commissioner before the matter has been referred to the attorney gener-
32 al; and where such matter has been referred to the attorney general, any
33 such penalty may be released or compromised and any action commenced to
34 recover the same may be settled and discontinued by the attorney general
35 with the consent of the commissioner. Any civil penalty assessed by the
36 commissioner under this subdivision shall be reviewable in a proceeding
37 under article 78 of the civil practice law and rules.

38 3. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having the culpable mental
39 states defined in subdivision one or two of section 15.05 or in section
40 20.20 of the penal law, violates any provision of article 33 of this
41 chapter or any rule, regulation thereunder or commits any offense
42 described in section 33-1301 of this chapter, except an offense relating
43 to the application of a general use pesticide shall be guilty of a
44 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine
45 not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day
46 during which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of
47 not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the
48 conviction is for a subsequent offense committed after a first
49 conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by
50 a fine not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for each day during
51 which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more
52 than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. When a violation
53 consists of the manufacture or production of any prohibited article,
54 each day during which or any part of which such manufacture or
55 production is carried on or continued, shall be deemed a separate
56 violation. Any person who violates any provision of article 33 of this

1 chapter or any rule or regulation thereunder or commits any offense
2 described in section 33-1301 of this chapter relating to the use of a
3 general use pesticide shall be guilty of a violation and, upon
4 conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~twenty-~~
5 ~~five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars. If the
6 conviction is for a subsequent offense committed after the first such
7 conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by
8 a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars. Prose-
9 cution hereunder may be conducted by either the attorney general or the
10 district attorney consistent with section 71-0403 of this article. With
11 respect to violations of section 33-1004 of this chapter, penalties
12 imposed pursuant to this subdivision may be assessed only against a
13 person providing a commercial lawn application.

14 § 56. Section 71-3103 of the environmental conservation law is amended
15 to read as follows:

16 § 71-3103. Enforcement of article 35.

17 Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
18 perform any duties imposed by article 35 or any regulation promulgated
19 by the commissioner thereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of
20 not more than [~~twenty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty
21 dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more
22 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such
23 violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be
24 enjoined from continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief
25 provided herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the Attor-
26 ney General at the request and in the name of the commissioner.

27 § 57. Subdivision 1 of section 71-3303 of the environmental conserva-
28 tion law, as added by chapter 617 of the laws of 1987, is amended to
29 read as follows:

30 1. Any person who violates any provision of, or fails to perform any
31 duty imposed by article forty-three of this chapter or any rule or regu-
32 lation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any
33 certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determi-
34 nation or order of the Lake George park commission made pursuant to
35 article forty-three of this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty
36 not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each such violation
37 and an additional penalty of [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each
38 day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the Lake
39 George park commission after an opportunity to be heard, or by the court
40 in any action or proceeding initiated by the attorney general in the
41 name of the Lake George park commission. In addition thereto, such
42 person may, by similar process, be enjoined from continuing such
43 violation, and any permit or certificate issued to such person may be
44 revoked or suspended, or a pending renewal application denied based upon
45 such violation.

46 § 58. Section 71-3307 of the environmental conservation law, as added
47 by chapter 617 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

48 § 71-3307. Criminal sanctions.

49 Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in
50 section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of
51 or who fails to perform any duty imposed by article forty-three of this
52 chapter or any rules or regulations promulgated thereto, or any final
53 determination or order of the Lake George park commission shall be guil-
54 ty of a violation, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a
55 fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each violation

1 and [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day such violation shall
2 continue.

3 § 59. Section 71-3501 of the environmental conservation law is amended
4 to read as follows:

5 § 71-3501. Putting noisome or unwholesome substances or maintaining
6 noisome business on or near highway.

7 A person, who deposits, leaves or keeps, on or near a highway or route
8 of public travel, either on the land or on the water, any noisome or
9 unwholesome substance, or establishes, maintains or carries on, upon or
10 near a public highway or route of public travel, either on the land or
11 on the water, any business, trade or manufacture which is noisome or
12 detrimental to public health, is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by
13 a fine of not less than one hundred fifty dollars, or by imprisonment
14 not less than three nor more than six months, or both.

15 § 60. Section 71-3703 of the environmental conservation law, as
16 amended by chapter 259 of the laws of 2011, subdivision 4 as amended by
17 chapter 44 of the laws of 2020, subdivision 5 as added by chapter 829 of
18 the laws of 2021, subdivision 6 as added by chapter 111 of the laws of
19 2023, and subdivision 7 as added by chapter 107 of the laws of 2024, is
20 amended to read as follows:

21 § 71-3703. Enforcement of article 37.

22 1. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
23 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0107 or any rule or regulation
24 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to
25 exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty
26 dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more
27 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such
28 violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be
29 enjoined from continuing such violation.

30 2. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
31 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0505 or any rule or regulation
32 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to
33 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
34 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be
35 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second
36 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not
37 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty
38 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

39 3. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
40 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0705 or any rule or regulation
41 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to
42 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
43 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be
44 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second
45 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not
46 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty
47 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

48 4. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
49 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0117 or any rule or regulation
50 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to
51 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
52 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be
53 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second
54 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not
55 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty
56 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

1 5. Any person who violates any of the provisions of or who fails to
2 perform any duty imposed by sections 37-1003 and 37-1007 of this chapter
3 or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable
4 for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for
5 each day during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto,
6 such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person
7 shall for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a
8 civil penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand
9 seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation
10 continues.

11 6. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
12 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0121 of this chapter or any rule
13 or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil
14 penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day
15 during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto, such
16 person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall
17 for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil
18 penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven
19 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
20 ues.

21 7. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
22 perform any duty imposed by section 37-1101 of this chapter or any rule
23 or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil
24 penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day
25 during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto, such
26 person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall
27 for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil
28 penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven
29 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
30 ues.

31 § 61. Section 71-3803 of the environmental conservation law, as added
32 by chapter 713 of the laws of 1975, is amended to read as follows:

33 § 71-3803. Enforcement of article thirty-eight.

34 Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
35 perform any duty imposed by article thirty-eight or any regulation
36 promulgated by the commissioner thereunder, shall be liable to a civil
37 penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven
38 hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty
39 of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during
40 which such violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person
41 may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive
42 relief provided herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the
43 attorney general acting alone or at the request of the commissioner.

44 § 62. Section 71-3903 of the environmental conservation law, as added
45 by chapter 732 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

46 § 71-3903. Violations; penalties.

47 1. Administrative sanctions. Any person who violates, disobeys or
48 disregards any provision of article thirty-nine shall be liable to the
49 people of the state for a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~three~~] four
50 thousand five hundred dollars for every such violation, to be assessed
51 by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard. The
52 penalty may be recovered in an action brought by the commissioner in any
53 court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be released or
54 [~~comprised~~] compromised by the commissioner before the matter has been
55 referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been
56 referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or

1 [~~comprised~~] compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may
2 be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of
3 the commissioner. In addition, the commissioner shall have power,
4 following a hearing, to direct the violator to cease [~~his~~] their
5 violation of article thirty-nine and, where appropriate, to recall any
6 sewage system cleaners or additives sold or distributed in violation of
7 said article. Any such order of the commissioner shall be enforceable in
8 an action brought by the commissioner in any court of competent juris-
9 diction. Any civil penalty or order issued by the commissioner under
10 this subdivision shall be reviewable in a proceeding under article
11 seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules commenced within thir-
12 ty days of such penalty or order.

13 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who knowingly violates any provision
14 of section 39-0105 of this chapter shall, in addition to the sanctions
15 provided in subdivision one of this section, for the first offense, be
16 guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not less than [~~five~~] seven
17 hundred fifty nor more than one thousand five hundred dollars; for a
18 second and each subsequent offense [~~he~~] such person shall be guilty of a
19 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand five
20 hundred nor more than [~~three~~] four thousand five hundred dollars or a
21 term of imprisonment of not more than six months or both. In addition to
22 or instead of these sanctions, any offender shall be punishable by being
23 ordered by the court to recall any sewage system cleaners or additives
24 sold or distributed in violation of article thirty-nine. The court shall
25 specify a reasonable time for the completion of the recall. Each offense
26 shall be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case of a continu-
27 ing offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate
28 and distinct offense.

29 § 63. Section 71-3905 of the environmental conservation law, as added
30 by chapter 732 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

31 § 71-3905. Enforcement.

32 The attorney general or a district attorney, at the request of the
33 attorney general or the commissioner, may prosecute persons who violate
34 article thirty-nine. In addition the attorney general, on [~~his~~] their
35 own initiative or at the request of the commissioner, shall have the
36 right to recover a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~three~~] four thousand
37 five hundred dollars for every violation of any provision of said arti-
38 cle, and to seek equitable relief to restrain any violation or threat-
39 ened violation of such article and to require the recall of any sewage
40 system cleaners or additives sold or distributed in violation of said
41 article.

42 § 64. Section 71-4001 of the environmental conservation law, as
43 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
44 follows:

45 § 71-4001. General criminal penalty.

46 Except as otherwise specifically provided elsewhere in this chapter or
47 in the penal law, (a) a person who violates any provision of this chap-
48 ter, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or
49 the terms or conditions of any permit issued thereunder, shall be guilty
50 of a violation; (b) each day on which such violation occurs shall
51 constitute a separate violation; and (c) for each such violation the
52 person shall be subject upon conviction to imprisonment for not more
53 than fifteen days or to a fine of not more than [~~nine~~] one thousand
54 three hundred fifty dollars, or to both such imprisonment and such fine.

1 § 65. Section 71-4003 of the environmental conservation law, as
2 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as
3 follows:

4 § 71-4003. General civil penalty.

5 Except as otherwise specifically provided elsewhere in this chapter, a
6 person who violates any provision of this chapter, or any rule, regu-
7 lation or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or the terms or conditions
8 of any permit issued thereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of
9 not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and an additional civil
10 penalty of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars for each day
11 during which each such violation continues. Any civil penalty provided
12 for by this chapter may be assessed following a hearing or opportunity
13 to be heard.

14 § 66. Section 71-4103 of the environmental conservation law, as
15 amended by chapter 608 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as
16 follows:

17 § 71-4103. Enforcement of article seventy-two.

18 Any person who violates any of the provisions of article seventy-two
19 of this chapter or the regulations promulgated thereunder shall be
20 liable for a civil penalty of up to one thousand five hundred dollars in
21 addition to any amount assessed as a penalty pursuant to subdivision
22 five of section 72-0201 of this chapter, except that any person who
23 fails to pay fees required pursuant to section 72-0303 of this chapter
24 shall be subject to penalty provisions pursuant to subdivision twelve of
25 section 72-0201 of this chapter.

26 § 67. Section 71-4303 of the environmental conservation law, as added
27 by chapter 672 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

28 § 71-4303. Violations of article forty of this chapter.

29 1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of
30 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by, article
31 forty of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated thereunder,
32 or any terms or conditions of any certificate or permit issued pursuant
33 thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made
34 pursuant to this title, shall be liable in the case of a civil penalty
35 not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand five hundred dollars
36 and an additional penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five thousand~~] thir-
37 ty-seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
38 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-
39 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this
40 article or by a court in any action or proceeding pursuant to this
41 title, and, in addition thereto such person may by similar process be
42 enjoined from continuing such violation. In addition, upon the provision
43 of notice stating the grounds for its action and giving an opportunity
44 for hearing, the commissioner may revoke, suspend or deny a certificate
45 or a renewal of a certificate issued pursuant to article forty of this
46 chapter. In the case of a second violation, the liability shall be for a
47 civil penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for
48 such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-
49 five thousand dollars for each day during which such violation contin-
50 ues.

51 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable
52 mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate
53 any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by
54 article forty of this chapter or any rules or regulations promulgated
55 pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit
56 issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the

1 commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a misdemea-
2 nor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction be
3 punished by a fine not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand
4 five hundred dollars per day of violation or by imprisonment for a term
5 of not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the
6 conviction is for an offense committed after a first conviction of such
7 person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to
8 exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars per day of violation, or by
9 imprisonment for not more than two years or by both such fine and impri-
10 sonment.

11 § 68. Section 71-4402 of the environmental conservation law, as added
12 by chapter 180 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

13 § 71-4402. Violations of title 15 of article 27 of this chapter.

14 1. Civil and administrative sanctions.

15 Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to
16 perform any duty imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter, or
17 any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or
18 condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any
19 final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this
20 title shall be liable in the case of a first violation, for a civil
21 penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand five hundred
22 dollars and an additional penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five~~] thir-
23 ty-seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such
24 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-
25 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this
26 chapter, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section
27 71-2727 of this chapter, and, in addition thereto, such persons may by
28 similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any
29 permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended
30 or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any
31 further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to
32 exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for each such violation and
33 an additional penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand
34 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

35 2. Criminal sanctions.

36 a. Any person who violates any of the provisions of or who fails to
37 perform any duty imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter or
38 any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or
39 condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any
40 final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this
41 title shall be guilty of a violation and, upon conviction thereof, shall
42 be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred
43 dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term of not more
44 than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

45 b. Any person who, intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly shall
46 violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty
47 imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter or any rules and regu-
48 lations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any
49 certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determi-
50 nation or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be
51 guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for
52 a first conviction be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~fifteen~~] twen-
53 ty-two thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation or by impri-
54 sonment for a term of not more than ninety days, or both such fine and
55 imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a
56 first conviction of such person under this paragraph, within the preced-

1 ing five years, such person shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and
2 upon conviction, punishment shall be by a fine not to exceed [~~fifty~~]
3 seventy-five thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by
4 imprisonment for not more than one year or by both such fine and impri-
5 sonment.

6 § 69. Subdivision 2 of section 71-4411 of the environmental conserva-
7 tion law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1989, is amended to
8 read as follows:

9 2. Fines. A sentence to pay a fine shall be a sentence to pay any
10 amount fixed by the court, not exceeding the higher of:

11 (a) [~~one hundred fifty~~] two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for a
12 class D felony;

13 (b) one hundred fifty thousand dollars for a class E felony;

14 (c) [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for a class A misdemeanor;

15 (d) [~~fifteen~~] twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars for a class B
16 misdemeanor; or

17 (e) double the amount of the defendant's gain from the commission of
18 the crime.

19 § 70. This act shall take effect immediately.