

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7086--B

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

May 17, 2023

Introduced by Sen. HARCKHAM -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation -- recommitted to the Committee on Environmental Conservation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Finance -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law and the state finance law, in relation to the disposition of certain fees and penalties

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-0211 of the environmental conservation law, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 60 of the laws of 1993, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 460 of the laws of 1991, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, all fines and penalties collected pursuant to title nineteen of this article, except amounts required to be paid into the conservation fund pursuant to subdivision two of section 71-1929 of such title; title twenty-one of this article; title twenty-seven of this article, except amounts required to be paid into the hazardous waste remedial fund pursuant to subdivision two of section 71-2725 of such title; and title forty-one of this article shall be paid into the [~~general fund to the credit of the state purposes account~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

2. Unless otherwise provided in this chapter, not later than the tenth day of each month, all fines, penalties and forfeitures collected for violations of this chapter or rules, regulations, local laws or ordinances adopted thereunder under judgment of any town or village court,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 shall be paid over by such court to the comptroller of the state, with a  
2 statement accompanying the same, setting forth the action or proceeding  
3 in which such moneys were collected, the name and residence of the  
4 defendant, the nature of the offense, and the fines and penalty imposed.  
5 The comptroller shall pay these funds into the ~~[general fund of the~~  
6 ~~state]~~ conservation fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement  
7 account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three  
8 of the state finance law.

9 § 2. Section 83 of the state finance law is amended by adding a new  
10 subdivision (k) to read as follows:

11 (k) All moneys, revenue, and interest thereon received and collected  
12 pursuant to titles nineteen, twenty-one and twenty-seven of article  
13 seventy-one of the environmental conservation law, and pursuant to  
14 section 71-0211 of the environmental conservation law, other than those  
15 amounts prescribed by law to be directed into other funds, shall be  
16 deposited in a special account within the conservation fund to be known  
17 as the conservation enforcement account. All of such moneys, revenues  
18 and interest shall be available to the department of environmental  
19 conservation, pursuant to appropriation, exclusively for funding the  
20 enforcement of the environmental conservation law, including funding for  
21 scientists, environmental law enforcement officers, attorneys, adminis-  
22 trative support, and such other expenses the commissioner deems neces-  
23 sary for such enforcement. Such money shall be used to supplement and  
24 not supplant funding for the enforcement of the environmental conserva-  
25 tion law as of the effective date of this subdivision.

26 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 71-0213 of the environmental conserva-  
27 tion law, as added by section 1 of part DDD of chapter 59 of the laws of  
28 2009, is amended to read as follows:

29 1. Whenever proceedings result in a conviction for an offense under  
30 this chapter there shall be levied, in addition to any sentence required  
31 or permitted by law, the following mandatory surcharges: (a) in the  
32 amount of twenty-five dollars for violations of sportfishing regulations  
33 set forth in 6 NYCRR 10; (b) in the amount of ~~[seventy-five dollars]~~ one  
34 hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents for all other offenses under this  
35 chapter provided, however, that convictions for offenses under articles  
36 seventeen, nineteen or twenty-seven of this chapter shall be subject to  
37 a mandatory surcharge equal to the greater of ~~[seventy-five dollars]~~ one  
38 hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents or ~~[six]~~ nine percent of any  
39 penalty or fine imposed. The mandatory surcharge shall be paid to the  
40 clerk of the court who shall remit such mandatory surcharge to the state  
41 comptroller provided, however, that in cases where the conviction was  
42 rendered by a town or a village justice court, the clerk of such court  
43 shall pay twenty-five dollars of such surcharge to the chief fiscal  
44 officer of the town or village in the case of surcharges resulting from  
45 paragraph (b) of this subdivision and ten dollars in the case of  
46 surcharges resulting from paragraph (a) of this subdivision and shall  
47 pay the remaining amounts of such mandatory surcharges to the state  
48 comptroller in the same manner as provided in section 71-0211 of this  
49 article. The comptroller shall pay such monies into the state treasury  
50 to the ~~[credit of the general fund]~~ conservation fund to the credit of  
51 the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision  
52 (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

53 § 4. Section 71-0301 of the environmental conservation law, as amended  
54 by chapter 400 of the law of 1973, is amended to read as follows:

55 § 71-0301. Summary abatement.

1 Notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of law, whenever the  
2 commissioner finds, after investigation, that any person is causing,  
3 engaging in or maintaining a condition or activity which, in [~~his~~] the  
4 judgment of the commissioner, presents an imminent danger to the health  
5 or welfare of the people of the state or results in or is likely to  
6 result in irreversible or irreparable damage to natural resources, and  
7 relates to the prevention and abatement powers of the commissioner and  
8 it therefore appears to be prejudicial to the interests of the people of  
9 the state to delay action until an opportunity for a hearing can be  
10 provided, the commissioner may, without prior hearing, order such person  
11 by notice, in writing wherever practicable or in such other form as in  
12 the commissioner's judgment will reasonably notify such person whose  
13 practices are intended to be proscribed, to discontinue, abate or alle-  
14 viate such condition or activity, and thereupon such person shall imme-  
15 diately discontinue, abate or alleviate such condition or activity. As  
16 promptly as possible thereafter, not to exceed fifteen days, the commis-  
17 sioner shall provide the person an opportunity to be heard and to pres-  
18 ent proof that such condition or activity does not violate the  
19 provisions of this section. The commissioner shall adopt any other  
20 appropriate rules and regulations prescribing the procedure to be  
21 followed in the issuance of such orders. Any person who violates any of  
22 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by this  
23 section, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated by the commis-  
24 sioner hereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than [~~twen-~~  
25 ~~ty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each  
26 such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven  
27 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-  
28 ues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continu-  
29 ing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided herein  
30 shall be recoverable in an action brought by the attorney general at the  
31 request and in the name of the commissioner.

32 § 5. Subdivisions 3 and 4 of section 71-0507 of the environmental  
33 conservation law, subdivision 3 as amended by chapter 400 of the laws of  
34 1973, are amended to read as follows:

35 3. Moneys received by a town justice or a village justice in any  
36 action for a penalty brought under the provisions of this chapter listed  
37 in section 71-0501 of titles 5 through 15 inclusive and title 33 or upon  
38 the settlement or compromise thereof, or a fine for a violation of the  
39 provisions of this chapter listed in section 71-0501 and titles 5  
40 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article shall be paid to the  
41 State Comptroller as provided in section 27 of the Town Law and section  
42 4-410 of the village law. From the moneys so received, the State Comp-  
43 troller shall pay all lawful fees for services rendered in such actions  
44 when instituted by order of the department or upon information of a  
45 conservation officer, regional and assistant regional conservation offi-  
46 cer, special game protector, district ranger, forest ranger, or member  
47 of the state police. The balance of such moneys arising from penalties  
48 under articles 11 or 13 or title 9 of this article or upon the settle-  
49 ment or compromise thereof or from fines for violations of any of the  
50 provisions of articles 11 or 13 or title 9 of this article after the  
51 payment of lawful fees shall be credited by the Comptroller to the  
52 conservation fund. The Comptroller shall adjust and settle [~~his~~] their  
53 account with the conservation fund in the manner provided by section  
54 99-a of the State Finance Law. The balance of all other such moneys  
55 after payment of lawful fees shall be credited by the Comptroller to the  
56 [~~general fund~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation

enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

4. All moneys received by any other person or court in an action for a penalty brought under the provisions of this chapter listed in section 71-0501 and titles 5 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article or upon the settlement or compromise thereof, or a fine for a violation of the provisions of this chapter listed in section 71-0501 and titles 5 through 15 inclusive and title 33 of this article, shall be paid by such person or court to the department within thirty days after receipt thereof. The department shall pay the expenses of collection and the lawful fees of magistrates and constables for services performed in criminal actions brought upon information of a conservation officer, regional and assistant regional conservation officer, special game protector, district ranger, forest ranger, or member of the state police. Such moneys derived from fines or penalties for violations of articles 11 or 13 or title 9 of this article or from the settlement or compromise thereof shall be paid by the department to the Commissioner of Taxation and Finance and credited to the conservation fund. All other moneys so received by the department shall be paid to the Commissioner of Taxation and Finance and credited to the ~~general fund~~ conservation fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law.

§ 6. Subdivisions 1, 2, 6, 9 and 10 of section 71-0703 of the environmental conservation law, subdivisions 1, 2 and 6 as amended by chapter 602 of the laws of 2003, subdivision 9 as added by chapter 267 of the laws of 2012 and subdivision 10 as added by chapter 330 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as follows:

1. Except as otherwise provided in subdivision 4, 5, 6 or 7 of this section, any person who violates any provision of article 9 or the rules, regulations or orders promulgated pursuant thereto or the terms of any permit issued thereunder, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by any provision thereof shall be guilty of a violation, and, upon conviction, shall be punished by a fine of not more than ~~two hundred-fifty~~ three hundred seventy-five dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment, and in addition thereto shall be liable to a civil penalty of not less than ten nor more than one hundred fifty dollars.

2. The violation of any of the provisions of the following sections shall subject the person guilty thereof to the following civil penalties in addition to the liability prescribed in subdivision 1 of this section:

a. Section 9-1113 of this chapter, ~~two~~ three dollars per tree;

b. Subdivision 3 of section 9-1105 of this chapter, ~~twenty-five~~ thirty-seven dollars and fifty cents per day;

c. Subdivision 4 of section 9-1105 of this chapter, and subdivision 1 of section 9-1117 of this chapter, ~~ten~~ fifteen dollars per mile per day;

d. Section 9-1115 of this chapter, ~~ten~~ fifteen dollars per mile;

e. Subdivision 2 of section 9-1117 of this chapter, one hundred fifty dollars per each offense; and

f. Section 9-1119 of this chapter, one hundred fifty dollars per day per locomotive.

With respect to the penalty for violation of subdivision 4 of section 9-1105 of this chapter, the owner and every person engaged in such cutting shall be liable therefor; however, the liability for penalty shall not arise until the expiration of twenty days after service,

1 personally or by mail upon the alleged violator at [~~his~~] their last  
2 known place of residence of a written notice of failure to comply with  
3 the requirements of subdivision 4 of section 9-1105 of this chapter.

4 6. (a) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, any person  
5 who violates subdivision 1 of section 9-0303 of this chapter shall be  
6 liable to a civil penalty of [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-  
7 five dollars per tree or treble damages, based on the stumpage value of  
8 such tree or both. Where the order or decision finds that the defendant  
9 established by clear and convincing evidence, that when such defendant  
10 committed the violation, [~~he or she~~] they had cause to believe that the  
11 land was [~~his or her~~] their own, or that [~~he or she~~] such defendant had  
12 an easement or right of way across such land which permitted such  
13 action, damages shall be awarded on the basis of the stumpage value of  
14 such tree or trees in the market as if they were privately owned.  
15 Notwithstanding the foregoing, this section shall not be construed to  
16 authorize the cutting of timber or removal of trees where such action  
17 would otherwise be violative of any provision of the state constitution  
18 or law.

19 (b) In addition to any other penalty provided by law, a person who  
20 violates section 9-1501 of this chapter shall be liable for a civil  
21 penalty of [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars per  
22 tree or treble damages or both, based on the stumpage value of such tree  
23 or trees. Where the order or decision finds that the defendant estab-  
24 lished by clear and convincing evidence, that when such defendant  
25 committed the violation, [~~he or she~~] they had cause to believe that the  
26 land was [~~his or her~~] their own or that [~~he or she~~] such defendant had  
27 an easement or right of way across such land which permitted such  
28 action, damages shall be awarded on the basis of the stumpage value of  
29 such tree or trees. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this section shall  
30 not be construed to authorize the cutting of timber or removal of trees  
31 where such action would otherwise be violative of any provision of the  
32 state constitution or law.

33 (c) For purposes of this subdivision, "stumpage value" shall mean the  
34 current fair market value of a tree as it stands prior to the time of  
35 sale, cutting, or removal. Stumpage value shall be determined by one or  
36 more of the following methods: the sale price of the tree in an arm's-  
37 length sale, a review of solicited bids, the stumpage price report  
38 prepared by the department of environmental conservation, comparison  
39 with like sales on trees on state or private lands, or other appropriate  
40 means to assure that a fair market value is established within an  
41 acceptable range based on the appropriate geographic area.

42 9. a. Any person who transports, sells, imports or introduces invasive  
43 species, in violation of the regulations promulgated pursuant to section  
44 9-1709 of this chapter shall be subject to the following:

45 For any first violation in lieu of a penalty there may be issued a  
46 written warning by the department and there may also be issued education  
47 materials at the discretion of the department regarding requirements  
48 related to invasive species. Such person shall, however, for any subse-  
49 quent violation thereafter be subject to a fine of no less than [~~two~~  
50 ~~hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars.

51 b. Any nursery grower licensed pursuant to article fourteen of the  
52 agriculture and markets law, any person who owns or operates a public  
53 vessel as such term is defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision six of  
54 section two of the navigation law, or any person who owns or operates a  
55 commercial fishing vessel who transports, sells, imports or introduces  
56 invasive species in violation of the regulations promulgated pursuant to



section 9-1709 of this chapter, shall be subject to a fine of not less than ~~[six]~~ nine hundred dollars upon the first penalty. Upon the second penalty such person shall be subject to a fine of not less than ~~[two]~~ three thousand dollars. Upon a subsequent penalty and after a hearing or opportunity to be heard upon due notice the following penalties may apply: (i) such nursery grower may be subject to the revocation procedures of section one hundred sixty-three-c of the agriculture and markets law (ii) such person's vessel registration may be suspended or (iii) such person's fishing permit may be revoked by the department.

10. Any person who violates section 9-1710 of this chapter shall be guilty of a violation and shall be punishable and liable to a civil penalty as provided in subdivision one of this section, provided, however, that for any first violation in lieu of a penalty there shall be issued a written warning by the department and there shall also be issued education materials at the discretion of the department regarding requirements related to invasive species. Such person shall be subject to a fine of up to ~~[one hundred fifty]~~ two hundred seventy-five dollars for a second offense, up to ~~[two hundred fifty]~~ three hundred seventy-five dollars for a third offense, and no less than ~~[two hundred fifty]~~ three hundred seventy-five dollars nor more than ~~[one thousand]~~ five hundred dollars for a fourth or subsequent offense.

§ 7. Section 71-0707 of the environmental conservation law is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-0707. Resisting or obstructing departmental agent or employee.

Any person who resists or obstructs an authorized agent or employee of the department while ~~[he]~~ such agent or employee is engaged in carrying out any provision of section 9-0305 shall be guilty of a violation which shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding one hundred fifty dollars and by an additional fine ~~[of]~~ not exceeding ~~[twenty-five]~~ thirty-seven dollars and fifty cents for each additional day of such resistance or obstruction.

§ 8. Section 71-0709 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-0709. Injury to state lands.

Any person who intentionally or negligently causes a fire which burns on or over state lands shall be liable to the state for treble damages and, in addition, to a civil penalty of ~~[ten]~~ fifteen dollars for every tree killed or destroyed by such fire. Damages to state lands and timber shall be ascertained and determined at the same rate of value as if such property were privately owned.

§ 9. Section 71-0711 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-0711. Injury to municipal or private lands.

Any person who causes a fire which burns on or over lands belonging to another person or to a municipality shall be liable to the party injured (a) for actual damages in case of fire negligently caused or (b) for the higher of actual damages or damages at the rate of ~~[five]~~ seven dollars and fifty cents for each tree killed or destroyed in case of fire wilfully caused.

§ 10. Section 71-1105 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1105. Enforcement of subdivision 4 of section 15-0313.

Any violation of subdivision 4 of section 15-0313 shall be a violation, punishable by a fine of not more than ~~[one thousand eight]~~ two thousand seven hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, by a civil

1 penalty of not more than [~~one thousand eight~~] two thousand seven hundred  
2 dollars.

3 § 11. Section 71-1107 of the environmental conservation law, as  
4 amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 § 71-1107. Punishment for violations of title 5 of article 15.

7 1. A violation of section 15-0501, 15-0503 or 15-0505, shall consti-  
8 tute a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen  
9 thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not to exceed one year or by both  
10 such fine and imprisonment and, in addition thereto, by a civil penalty  
11 of not more than [~~five thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

12 2. A subcontractor, employee or agent of such person or public corpo-  
13 ration, or of a state department who knowingly and intentionally acts,  
14 or a prime contractor of such person, public corporation or state  
15 department who acts with or without an intention to violate the  
16 provisions of title 5 of article 15, in disregard of specifications  
17 provided in a construction contract protecting against stream damage,  
18 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not less than  
19 [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven dollars and fifty cents, nor more than [~~two~~  
20 ~~hundred-fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars, or by imprisonment  
21 for not more than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment,  
22 and, in addition, thereto, by a civil penalty of not more than [~~five~~  
23 ~~thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

24 § 12. Section 71-1109 of the environmental conservation law, as  
25 amended by chapter 364 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as  
26 follows:

27 § 71-1109. Enforcement of subdivisions 1 and 4 of section 15-0507.

28 1. Any owner violating subdivision 1 of section 15-0507 or any regu-  
29 lations promulgated pursuant thereto may be liable for a penalty not to  
30 exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each and every offense;  
31 every violation of such subdivision shall be a separate and distinct  
32 offense; and in case of a continuing violation, every day's continuance  
33 thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct offense.

34 2. Any owner violating subdivision 4 of section 15-0507 may be liable  
35 for a penalty not to exceed [~~five thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred  
36 dollars for each and every offense; every violation of an order referred  
37 to in such subdivision shall be a separate and distinct offense; and in  
38 case of a continuing violation, every day's continuance thereof shall be  
39 deemed a separate and distinct offense.

40 § 13. Section 71-1111 of the environmental conservation law, as  
41 amended by chapter 364 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as  
42 follows:

43 § 71-1111. Enforcement of subdivision 3 of section 15-0511.

44 Any person or local public corporation violating subdivision 3 of  
45 section 15-0511 may be liable for a penalty not to exceed [~~five thou-~~  
46 ~~sand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for each and every offense;  
47 every violation of an order referred to in such subdivision shall be a  
48 separate and distinct offense; and in case of a continuing violation,  
49 every day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct  
50 offense.

51 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1113 of the environmental conserva-  
52 tion law, as added by chapter 356 of the laws of 1985, is amended to  
53 read as follows:

54 2. Any person who violates the provisions of section 15-1506 of this  
55 chapter or the rules, regulations, orders or determinations of the  
56 commissioner promulgated thereto or the terms of any permit issued ther-

under, shall be liable for a civil penalty not less than [~~twenty-five~~  
three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen  
thousand dollars per day of such violation.

§ 15. Section 71-1115 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1115. Enforcement of section 15-1525.

Any person violating the provisions of section 15-1525 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

§ 16. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-1117 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, are amended to read as follows:

1. Any person or public corporation violating subdivision 1 of section 15-1745, shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than [~~five thousand~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars.

2. In addition, the department may, in an action instituted by it in any court of competent jurisdiction, recover from any such person or public corporation the sum of [~~one hundred fifty~~] two hundred twenty-five dollars per day for each day that such person or public corporation continues to take, draw, divert or make use of any part or portion of such waters.

§ 17. Section 71-1121 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1121. Enforcement of subdivision 2 of section 15-1947.

Violation of subdivision 2 of section 15-1947 shall constitute a violation, punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

§ 18. Section 71-1123 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1123. Enforcement of section 15-2133.

1. Any neglect of the provisions of section 15-2133 by any officer or person in charge of any reservoir shall be a violation punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, by a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

2. Any person violating the provisions of subdivision 3 of section 15-2133 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.

§ 19. Section 71-1125 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1125. Enforcement of section 15-2315.

Any person who violates the provisions of the first sentence of section 15-2315 shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and in addition thereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~fifteen hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars.



§ 20. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1127 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 401 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

1. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by article 15 except section 15-1713, or who violates or who fails to comply with any rule, regulation, determination or order of the department heretofore or hereafter promulgated pursuant to article 15 except section 15-1713, or any condition of a permit issued pursuant to article 15 of this chapter, or any determination or order of the former water resources commission or the department heretofore promulgated pursuant to former article 5 of the Conservation Law, shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more than [~~two thousand five~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for such violation and an additional civil penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation as otherwise provided in article 15 except section 15-1713.

§ 21. Section 71-1131 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 640 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1131. Violations; criminal liability.

Except as otherwise specifically provided, any person who violates any of the provisions of article 15 of this chapter, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or the terms of any permit issued thereunder shall be guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars.

§ 22. Section 71-1203 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 384 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-1203. Penalties.

Any person who violates the provisions of article twenty-two of this chapter shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for each day during which such violation occurred; provided, however, that the total penalty to be imposed shall not exceed one million five hundred thousand dollars.

§ 23. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 71-1307 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, are amended to read as follows:

1. Administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of article 23 of this chapter or commits any offense described in section 71-1305 of this title shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~eight~~] twelve thousand dollars and an additional penalty of [~~two~~] three thousand dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard. The commissioner, acting by the attorney general, may bring suit for collection of such assessed civil penalty in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be released or compromised by the commissioner before the matter has been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of the commissioner. In addition, the commissioner shall have the power, following a hearing conducted pursuant to rules and regulations adopted by the department, to direct the violator to cease the violation and reclaim and repair the affected site to a condition acceptable to the commissioner, to the extent possible within a reasonable time and under the direction and supervision of the commissioner. Any such order of the

1 commissioner shall be enforceable in any action brought by the commis-  
2 sioner in any court of competent jurisdiction. Any civil penalty or  
3 order issued by the commissioner under this subdivision shall be review-  
4 able in a proceeding under article seventy-eight of the civil practice  
5 law and rules.

6 3. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable  
7 mental states defined in sections 15.05 and 20.20 of the penal law,  
8 violates any provision of article 23 of this chapter or commits any  
9 offense described in section 71-1305 of this title shall be guilty of a  
10 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine  
11 not to exceed one thousand ~~five hundred~~ dollars for each day during  
12 which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more  
13 than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction  
14 is for a subsequent offense committed after a first conviction of such  
15 person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to  
16 exceed ~~[eight]~~ ~~twelve~~ thousand dollars for each day during which such  
17 violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one  
18 year, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

19 § 24. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1707 of the environmental conserva-  
20 tion law is amended to read as follows:

21 1. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards any term or  
22 provision of this chapter listed in section 71-1701, or of titles 17  
23 through 21 inclusive of this article or of any lawful notice, order or  
24 regulation pursuant thereto for which a civil penalty is not otherwise  
25 expressly prescribed by law, shall be liable to the people of the state  
26 for a civil penalty of not to exceed one thousand ~~five hundred~~ dollars  
27 for every such violation.

28 § 25. Section 71-1711 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
29 to read as follows:

30 § 71-1711. Willful violation of health laws.

31 1. A person who willfully violates or refuses or omits to comply with  
32 any lawful order or regulation prescribed by any local board of health  
33 or local health officer, is guilty of a misdemeanor; except, however,  
34 that where such order or regulation applies to a tenant with respect to  
35 ~~[his]~~ ~~such tenant's~~ own dwelling unit or to an owner occupied one or two  
36 family dwelling, such person is guilty of an offense for the first  
37 violation punishable by a fine not to exceed ~~[fifty]~~ ~~seventy-five~~  
38 dollars and for a second or subsequent violation is guilty of a misde-  
39 meanor punishable by a fine not to exceed ~~[five]~~ ~~seven~~ hundred ~~fifty~~  
40 dollars or by imprisonment not to exceed six months or by both such fine  
41 and imprisonment.

42 2. A person who willfully violates any provision of this chapter list-  
43 ed in section 71-1701, or of titles 17 through 21 inclusive of this  
44 article, or any regulation lawfully made or established by any public  
45 officer or board under authority of such provisions, the punishment for  
46 violating which is not otherwise prescribed by such provisions or any  
47 other law, is punishable by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by a  
48 fine not exceeding ~~[two]~~ ~~three~~ thousand dollars or by both.

49 § 26. Section 71-1725 of the environmental conservation law, as  
50 amended by chapter 400 of the laws of 1973, is amended to read as  
51 follows:

52 § 71-1725. Assessment of Penalties.

53 The commissioner may assess any penalty prescribed for a violation of  
54 or a failure to comply with any provision contained in this title or  
55 listed in section 71-1701, or any lawful notice, order or regulation  
56 prescribed by the commissioner under any such provision, one thousand

1 five hundred dollars for every such violation or failure, which penalty  
2 may be assessed after a hearing or an opportunity to be heard.

3 § 27. Section 71-1905 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 § 71-1905. Enforcement of section 17-1705.

6 Any person violating any provision of section 17-1705 shall forfeit to  
7 the county where the violation occurred the sum of [~~fifty~~] seventy-five  
8 dollars for every such violation.

9 § 28. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1907 of the environmental conserva-  
10 tion law is amended to read as follows:

11 1. Every person violating any provision of section 17-1707 shall  
12 forfeit to the municipality having a local board of health where the  
13 violation occurs the sum of [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven dollars and fifty  
14 cents for the first day when the violation takes place, and the sum of  
15 [~~ten~~] fifteen dollars for every subsequent day that such violation is  
16 repeated or continued.

17 § 29. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1909 of the environmental conserva-  
18 tion law, as amended by section 35 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws  
19 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

20 2. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1709 shall be  
21 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than  
22 [~~seven hundred fifty~~] one thousand one hundred twenty-five dollars or by  
23 imprisonment for not more than one year or by both such fine and impri-  
24 sonment.

25 § 30. Section 71-1911 of the environmental conservation law, as  
26 amended by section 36 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 § 71-1911. Enforcement of section 17-1711.

29 Any person violating any provision of section 17-1711 shall be guilty  
30 of an offense, and punishable by a fine of not more than [~~seventy-five~~]  
31 one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents.

32 § 31. Subdivision 2 of section 71-1913 of the environmental conserva-  
33 tion law is amended to read as follows:

34 2. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1713 shall be  
35 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than  
36 [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars or by imprisonment for not more than  
37 one year or by both such fine and imprisonment.

38 § 32. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1915 of the environmental conserva-  
39 tion law is amended to read as follows:

40 1. Any person violating any provision of section 17-1715 shall be  
41 guilty of a misdemeanor, and punishable by a fine of not more than  
42 [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars or by imprisonment for not more than  
43 one year or by both such fine and imprisonment.

44 § 33. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1921 of the environmental conserva-  
45 tion law is amended to read as follows:

46 1. Any person putting in or constructing or maintaining a conduit,  
47 discharge pipe or other means of discharging or casting any refuse or  
48 waste matter in violation of section 17-1729 shall forfeit to the people  
49 of the state [~~five~~] seven dollars and fifty cents a day for each day the  
50 same is used or maintained for such purpose, to be collected in an  
51 action brought by the commissioner.

52 § 34. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1929 of the environmental conserva-  
53 tion law, as amended by section 37 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws  
54 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

55 1. A person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
56 perform any duty imposed by titles 1 through 11 inclusive and title 19

1 of article 17, or the rules, regulations, orders or determinations of  
2 the commissioner promulgated thereto or the terms of any permit issued  
3 thereunder, shall be liable to a penalty of not to exceed [~~thirty-seven~~  
4 ~~thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per  
5 day for each violation, and, in addition thereto, such person may be  
6 enjoined from continuing such violation as hereinafter provided.  
7 Violation of a permit condition shall constitute grounds for revocation  
8 of such permit, which revocation may be accomplished either as provided  
9 in paragraph f of subdivision 4 of section 17-0303 or by order of judg-  
10 ment of the supreme court as an alternate or additional civil penalty in  
11 an action brought pursuant to subdivision 3 of this section.

12 § 35. Subdivision 1 and subparagraphs i, ii, iii and iv of paragraph b  
13 of subdivision 8 of section 71-1933 of the environmental conservation  
14 law, subdivision 1 as amended by section 38 and subparagraphs i, ii, iii  
15 and iv of paragraph b of subdivision 8 as amended by section 39 of part  
16 C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, are amended to read as follows:

17 1. Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in  
18 section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of  
19 titles 1 through 5, 9 through 11 and 19 of article 17 or the rules,  
20 regulations, orders or determinations of the commissioner promulgated  
21 thereto, or the terms of any permit issued thereunder, shall be guilty  
22 of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a  
23 fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand  
24 six hundred twenty-five dollars nor more than [~~thirty-seven thousand~~  
25 ~~five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of  
26 violation or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by  
27 both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense  
28 committed after a first conviction of such person under this subdivi-  
29 sion, punishment shall be by a fine of not more than [~~seventy-five thou-~~  
30 ~~sand~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars per day of  
31 violation, or by imprisonment for not more than two years, or by both.

32 i. [~~\$750,000~~] \$1,125,000 for a class C felony committed by an organ-  
33 ization as defined in section 71-1932 of this title;

34 ii. [~~\$375,000~~] \$562,500 for a class C felony;

35 iii. [~~\$75,000~~] \$112,500 per day of continuing violation for a class E  
36 felony defined under subdivision four of this section but in no event  
37 less than [~~\$7,500~~] \$11,250; and [~~\$15,000~~] \$22,500 for a class E felony  
38 defined under subdivision seven of this section;

39 iv. [~~\$37,500~~] \$56,250 per day of continuing violation for a class A  
40 misdemeanor but in no event less than [~~\$3,750~~] \$5,625.

41 § 36. Paragraph b of subdivision 3 of section 71-1939 of the environ-  
42 mental conservation law, as added by chapter 543 of the laws of 2010, is  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 b. All fines and penalties collected pursuant to this subdivision  
45 shall be paid to the district or county, provided, however, that one-  
46 quarter of such fines and penalties received shall be paid to the  
47 [~~general fund to the credit of the state purposes account~~] conservation  
48 fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement account established  
49 pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance  
50 law.

51 § 37. Subdivision 1 of section 71-1941 of the environmental conserva-  
52 tion law, as amended by section 40 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws  
53 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

54 1. Except where the owner of or a person in actual or constructive  
55 possession or control of more than one thousand one hundred gallons, in  
56 bulk, of any liquid including petroleum which, if released, would or

1 would be likely to pollute the lands or waters of the state including  
2 the groundwaters thereof can prove that the entry or presence of any  
3 part of such liquid onto such lands or into or in such waters causing or  
4 contributing to a condition therein in contravention of the standards  
5 adopted or deemed adopted by the water pollution control board or any of  
6 its legal successors was caused solely by (A) an act of God, (B) an act  
7 of war, (C) negligence on the part of the United States or New York  
8 State Government or (D) an act or omission of a third party without  
9 regard to whether any such act or omission was or was not negligent, or  
10 any combination of the foregoing clauses, such owner or person shall be  
11 liable for a penalty of not more than [~~three thousand seven hundred~~  
12 ~~fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars for an initial  
13 incident resulting in or contributing to such a contravention and for an  
14 additional penalty not to exceed [~~seven hundred fifty~~] one thousand one  
15 hundred twenty-five dollars for each day during which such contravention  
16 or contribution thereto continues, and in addition shall be liable to  
17 the people of the state of New York for the actual costs incurred by or  
18 on behalf of the people of the state for the removal or neutralization  
19 of such liquid and for any and all reasonable measures taken or  
20 attempted to reduce, limit or diminish the extent or effect of such  
21 contravention.

22 § 38. Section 71-1943 of the environmental conservation law, as  
23 amended by section 41 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 § 71-1943. Enforcement of section 17-1743.

26 Any person who fails to so notify the department of such release,  
27 discharge or spill into the waters of the state as described in section  
28 17-1743 of this chapter shall, upon conviction, be fined not more than  
29 [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-  
30 five dollars or imprisoned for not more than one year, or both.

31 § 39. Section 71-1945 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
32 by chapter 205 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

33 § 71-1945. Enforcement of title 21 of article 17.

34 1. Except as otherwise provided in this section, any person who  
35 violates any provision of title 21 of article 17 of this chapter or any  
36 rule, regulation or order issued thereunder shall be liable to the  
37 people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven  
38 hundred fifty dollars for a first violation, and not to exceed one thou-  
39 sand five hundred dollars for each subsequent violation, to be assessed  
40 by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

41 2. Any owner or owner's agent, or occupant of a household who violates  
42 any provision of title 21 of article 17 of this chapter or any rule,  
43 regulation or order issued thereunder shall, for a first violation be  
44 issued a written warning and be provided educational materials. Upon a  
45 second violation, the owner or owner's agent, or occupant of a household  
46 shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to  
47 exceed one hundred fifty dollars, and for any subsequent violations  
48 shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to  
49 exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred twenty-five dollars. No owner  
50 or owner's agent of a household shall be held liable for any violation  
51 by an occupant. Such penalties may be assessed by the commissioner after  
52 a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

53 § 40. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2103 of the environmental conserva-  
54 tion law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
55 read as follows:



1     1. Except as provided in section 71-2113, any person who violates any  
2 provision of article nineteen or any code, rule or regulation which was  
3 promulgated pursuant thereto; or any order except an order directing  
4 such person to pay a penalty by a specified date issued by the commis-  
5 sioner pursuant thereto, shall be liable, in the case of a first  
6 violation, for a penalty not less than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty  
7 dollars nor more than [~~eighteen~~] twenty-seven thousand dollars for said  
8 violation and an additional penalty of not to exceed [~~fifteen thousand~~]  
9 twenty thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such  
10 violation continues. In the case of a second or any further violation,  
11 the liability shall be for a penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-six~~] thirty-  
12 nine thousand dollars for said violation and an additional penalty not  
13 to exceed [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven  
14 hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation contin-  
15 ues. In addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing  
16 such violation as hereinafter provided.

17     § 41. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2105 of the environmental conserva-  
18 tion law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20     1. Except as provided in section 71-2113, any person who shall wilful-  
21 ly violate any of the provisions of article 19 or any code, rule or  
22 regulation promulgated pursuant thereto or any final determination or  
23 order of the commissioner made pursuant to article 19 shall be guilty of  
24 a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a  
25 fine, in the case of a first conviction, of not less than [~~five~~] seven  
26 hundred fifty dollars nor more than [~~eighteen~~] twenty-seven thousand  
27 dollars or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by  
28 both such fine and imprisonment, for each separate violation. If the  
29 conviction is for an offense committed after the first conviction of  
30 such person under this subdivision, such person shall be punished by a  
31 fine not to exceed [~~twenty-six~~] thirty-nine thousand dollars, or by  
32 imprisonment, or by both such fine and imprisonment. Each day on which  
33 such violation occurs shall constitute a separate violation.

34     § 42. Section 71-2111 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
35 by chapter 400 of the laws of 1973, is amended to read as follows:

36     § 71-2111. Enforcement of air pollution emergency rules and regulations.  
37     Any person who violates any of the provisions of any regulation  
38 promulgated by the commissioner under authority of paragraph y of subdi-  
39 vision one of section 3-0301 shall be liable for a civil penalty of not  
40 more than [~~twenty-five~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for  
41 each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~]  
42 seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation  
43 continues, and, in addition thereto, such persons may be enjoined from  
44 continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided  
45 herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the attorney general  
46 at the request and in the name of the commissioner.

47     § 43. Section 71-2113 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
48 by chapter 942 of the laws of 1984, subdivision 1 as amended by section  
49 23 and subdivision 2 as amended by section 24 of part C of chapter 62 of  
50 the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

51     § 71-2113. Violations of section 19-0304 of article 19 of this chapter.

52     1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of  
53 the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by section  
54 19-0304 of this chapter, or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant  
55 thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued  
56 pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commission-

er made pursuant to article 19 of this chapter concerning a violation of section 19-0304 of this chapter shall be liable in the case of a first violation, for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars and an additional penalty of not more than [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2107 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed seventy-five thousand dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by section 19-0304 of this chapter, or any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to article 19 of this chapter concerning a violation of section 19-0304 of this chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a first conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for not more than two years or by both such fine and imprisonment.

§ 44. Section 71-2201 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 740 of the laws of 1978, the opening paragraph and subdivision 1 as amended and subdivision 3 as added by chapter 901 of the laws of 1983, subdivision 4 as added by chapter 294 of the laws of 1991, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-2201. Enforcement of title 23 of article 23 of this chapter.

Administrative and civil sanctions. 1. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title 23 of article 23 except the duty to accept used oil pursuant to section 23-2307 or any person subject to section 23-2308 or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this section shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this chapter, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or

1 certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pend-  
2 ing renewal application denied.

3 2. Any person who refuses to accept used oil as required pursuant to  
4 subdivision two of section 23-2307 shall be liable for a civil penalty  
5 not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars.

6 3. Any person who violates any provision of section 23-2308 of this  
7 chapter shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed [~~two hundred~~  
8 ~~fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for each violation.

9 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person who shall  
10 violate the provisions of paragraph [~~(e)~~] c of subdivision one of  
11 section 23-2307 or paragraph [~~(d)~~] d of subdivision two of section  
12 23-2307 of this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty of not more  
13 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars, and an additional civil penalty  
14 of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during  
15 which such violation continues, not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand  
16 dollars.

17 § 45. Section 71-2303 of the environmental conservation law, as  
18 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, subdivisions 1 and 2 as  
19 amended by section 15 of part QQ of chapter 58 of the laws of 2022, is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 § 71-2303. Violation; penalties.

22 1. Civil sanctions. a. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards  
23 any provision of article twenty-four, including title five and section  
24 24-0507 thereof or any rule or regulation, local law or ordinance,  
25 permit or order issued pursuant thereto, shall be liable to the people  
26 of the state for a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~eleven~~] sixteen thou-  
27 sand five hundred dollars for every such violation, to be assessed,  
28 after a hearing or opportunity to be heard upon due notice and with the  
29 rights to specification of the charges and representation by counsel at  
30 such hearing, by the commissioner or local government or in an action  
31 initiated by the attorney general pursuant to section 71-2305 of this  
32 title or on the attorney general's own initiative. Each violation shall  
33 be a separate and distinct violation and, in the case of a continuing  
34 violation, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and  
35 distinct violation. Such penalty assessed by the commissioner or local  
36 government may be recovered in an action brought by the attorney general  
37 at the request and in the name of the commissioner or local government  
38 in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be  
39 released or compromised by the commissioner or local government before  
40 the matter has been referred to the attorney general; and where such  
41 matter has been referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may  
42 be released or compromised and any action commenced to recover the same  
43 may be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent  
44 of the commissioner or local government. In addition, the commissioner  
45 or local government shall have power, following a hearing held in  
46 conformance with the procedures set forth in section 71-1709 of this  
47 article, to direct the violator to cease violating the act and to  
48 restore the affected freshwater wetland to its condition prior to the  
49 violation, insofar as that is possible within a reasonable time and  
50 under the supervision of the commissioner or local government. Any such  
51 order of the commissioner or local government shall be enforceable in an  
52 action brought by the attorney general at the request and in the name of  
53 the commissioner or local government in any court of competent jurisdic-  
54 tion. Any civil penalty or order issued by the commissioner or local  
55 government pursuant to this subdivision shall be reviewable in a

1 proceeding pursuant to article seventy-eight of the civil practice law  
2 and rules.

3 b. Upon determining that significant damage to the functions and bene-  
4 fits of a freshwater wetland is occurring or is imminent as a result of  
5 any violation of article twenty-four of this chapter, including but not  
6 limited to (i) activity taking place requiring a permit under article  
7 twenty-four of this chapter but for which no permit has been granted or  
8 (ii) failure on the part of a permittee to adhere to permit conditions,  
9 the commissioner or local government shall have power to direct the  
10 violator to cease and desist from violating the act. In such cases the  
11 violator shall be provided an opportunity to be heard within ten days of  
12 receipt of the notice to cease and desist.

13 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of arti-  
14 cle twenty-four of this chapter, including any rule or regulation, local  
15 law or ordinance, permit or order issued pursuant thereto, shall, in  
16 addition, for the first offense, be guilty of a violation punishable by  
17 a fine of not less than [~~two~~] three thousand nor more than [~~five~~] seven  
18 thousand five hundred dollars; for a second and each subsequent offense  
19 [~~he~~] such person shall be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine  
20 of not less than [~~four~~] six thousand nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen thou-  
21 sand dollars or a term of imprisonment of not less than fifteen days nor  
22 more than six months or both. In addition to these punishments, any  
23 offender may be punishable by being ordered by the court to restore the  
24 affected freshwater wetland or adjacent area to its condition prior to  
25 the offense, insofar as that is possible. The court shall specify a  
26 reasonable time for the completion of such restoration, which shall be  
27 effected under the supervision of the commissioner or local government.  
28 Each offense shall be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case  
29 of a continuing offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed  
30 a separate and distinct offense.

31 3. All fines collected pursuant to this section shall be paid into the  
32 environmental protection fund established pursuant to section ninety-  
33 two-s of the state finance law.

34 § 46. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 and subdivision 2 of section  
35 71-2503 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 666  
36 of the laws of 1989, are amended to read as follows:

37 a. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards any provision of  
38 article twenty-five shall be liable to the people of the state for a  
39 civil penalty of not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for every  
40 such violation, to be assessed, after a hearing or opportunity to be  
41 heard, by the commissioner. Each violation shall be a separate and  
42 distinct violation and, in the case of a continuing violation, each  
43 day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct  
44 violation. The penalty may be recovered in an action brought by the  
45 commissioner in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty  
46 may be released or compromised by the commissioner before the matter has  
47 been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been  
48 referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or  
49 compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may be settled  
50 and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of the commis-  
51 sioner.

52 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who violates any provision of arti-  
53 cle twenty-five shall, in addition, for the first offense, be guilty of  
54 a violation punishable by a fine of not less than [~~five~~] seven hundred  
55 fifty nor more than [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars; for a  
56 second and each subsequent offense such person shall be guilty of a

1 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand five  
2 hundred nor more than [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars or a term of impri-  
3 sonment of not less than fifteen days nor more than six months or both.  
4 In addition to or instead of these punishments, any offender shall be  
5 punishable by being ordered by the court to restore the affected tidal  
6 wetland or area immediately adjacent thereto to its condition prior to  
7 the offense, insofar as that is possible. The court shall specify a  
8 reasonable time for the completion of the restoration, which shall be  
9 effected under the supervision of the commissioner. Each offense shall  
10 be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case of a continuing  
11 offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and  
12 distinct offense.

13 § 47. Section 71-2505 of the environmental conservation law, as  
14 amended by chapter 249 of the laws of 1997, is amended to read as  
15 follows:

16 § 71-2505. Enforcement.

17 The attorney general, on [~~his~~] their own initiative or at the request  
18 of the commissioner, shall prosecute persons who violate article twen-  
19 ty-five. In addition the attorney general, on [~~his~~] their own initi-  
20 ative or at the request of the commissioner, shall have the right to  
21 recover a civil penalty of up to [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for  
22 every violation of any provision of such article, and to seek equitable  
23 relief to restrain any violation or threatened violation of such article  
24 and to require the restoration of any affected tidal wetland or area  
25 immediately adjacent thereto to its condition prior to the violation,  
26 insofar as that is possible, within a reasonable time and under the  
27 supervision of the commissioner. In the case of a continuing violation,  
28 each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate and distinct  
29 violation.

30 § 48. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 71-2703 of the environmental  
31 conservation law, subdivisions 1 and 2 as amended by chapter 508 of the  
32 laws of 1995, paragraph a of subdivision 1 as amended by section 25,  
33 subparagraphs i and ii of paragraph b of subdivision 1 as amended by  
34 section 26, paragraph a and subparagraphs i and ii of paragraph b of  
35 subdivision 2 as amended by section 27, subparagraphs i and ii of para-  
36 graph c of subdivision 2 as amended by section 28 and subdivision 3 as  
37 amended by section 29 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, are  
38 amended to read as follows:

39 1. Civil and administrative sanctions. a. Any person who violates any  
40 of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title  
41 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter or any rule or regulation promul-  
42 gated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or  
43 permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of  
44 the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be liable for a civil  
45 penalty not to exceed [~~seven thousand five hundred~~] eleven thousand two  
46 hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty  
47 of not more than [~~one thousand five hundred~~] two thousand two hundred  
48 fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be  
49 assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant  
50 to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in  
51 any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this title, and,  
52 in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from  
53 continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such  
54 person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application  
55 denied.



b. i. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by, title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter, or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto and thereby causes the release of solid waste into the environment, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~eleven thousand two hundred fifty~~] sixteen thousand eight hundred seventy-five dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~eleven thousand two hundred fifty~~] sixteen thousand eight hundred seventy-five dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application denied.

ii. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by, title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter, or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto and thereby causes the release of more than ten cubic yards of solid waste into the environment, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended or a pending renewal application denied.

c. The court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section 71-2727 of this chapter may exercise all powers exercisable by the commissioner.

2. Criminal sanctions. a. Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title 3 or 7 of article 27 of this chapter, or any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a violation and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~one thousand five hundred~~] two thousand two hundred fifty dollars nor more than [~~fifteen~~] twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation or by imprisonment for not more than fifteen days or by both such fine and imprisonment.

b. i. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than ten cubic yards of solid waste into the environment shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor more than [~~twenty-two thousand five hundred~~] thirty-three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

ii. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than ten cubic yards of solid waste into the environment, after having been convicted of a violation of this subdivision within the preceding five years, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor more than [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

c. i. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than seventy cubic yards of solid waste into the environment shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~three thousand seven hundred fifty~~] five thousand six hundred twenty-five dollars per day nor more than [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

ii. Any person who shall violate paragraph a of this subdivision and thereby causes or attempts to cause the release of more than seventy cubic yards of solid waste into the environment, after having been convicted of a violation of this subdivision within the preceding five years, shall be guilty of a class E felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than [~~seven thousand five hundred~~] eleven thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day nor more than [~~seventy five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term in accordance with the penal law, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

3. Additional sanctions. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by title 7 of article 27, with regard to the construction and operation of facilities for the disposal of construction and demolition debris or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~fifteen~~] twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars and each day of such deposition shall constitute a separate violation and said civil penalty is in addition to any other fines or penalties which may be applied pursuant to this title.

§ 49. Section 71-2705 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 550 of the laws of 1980, subdivision 1 as amended by section 30 and subdivision 2 as amended by section 31 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-2705. Violations of titles 9, 11 and 13 of article 27 of this chapter.

1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by titles 9, 11 and 13 of article 27 or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be liable in the case of a first violation, for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars and an additional penalty of not more than [~~thirty seven thousand five hundred~~] fifty-six

1 ~~thousand two hundred fifty~~ dollars for each day during which such  
2 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-  
3 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this  
4 article, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section  
5 71-2727 of this title, and, in addition thereto, such person may by  
6 similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any  
7 permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended  
8 or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any  
9 further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to  
10 exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars  
11 for each such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed [~~seven-~~  
12 ~~ty-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand five hundred dollars for each day  
13 during which such violation continues.

14 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable  
15 mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate  
16 any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by  
17 titles 9, 11 and 13 of article 27 or any rules and regulations promul-  
18 gated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or  
19 permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of  
20 the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a misde-  
21 meanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction be  
22 punished by a fine not to exceed [~~thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~]  
23 fifty-six thousand two hundred fifty dollars per day of violation or by  
24 imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or both such fine and  
25 imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a  
26 first conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall  
27 be by a fine not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve thousand  
28 five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for not  
29 more than two years or by both such fine and imprisonment.

30 § 50. Subdivision 2 of section 71-2721 of the environmental conserva-  
31 tion law, as amended by section 32 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws  
32 of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

33 2. Fines. A sentence to pay a fine shall be a sentence to pay an  
34 amount fixed by the court, not exceeding the higher of:

- 35 (a) [~~Three~~] Four hundred fifty thousand dollars for a class C felony;  
36 (b) [~~Two hundred twenty-five thousand~~] Three hundred thirty-seven  
37 thousand five hundred dollars for a class D felony;  
38 (c) [~~One hundred fifty thousand~~] Twenty-two thousand five hundred  
39 dollars for a class E felony;  
40 (d) [~~Thirty-seven thousand five hundred~~] Fifty-six thousand two  
41 hundred fifty dollars for a class A misdemeanor;  
42 (e) [~~Fifteen~~] Two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for a class B  
43 misdemeanor; or  
44 (f) Double the amount of the defendant's gain from the commission of  
45 the crime.

46 § 51. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 5 of section 71-2722 of the environmental  
47 conservation law, subdivision 1 as amended by section 33 and subdivision  
48 2 as amended by section 34 of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2003,  
49 and subdivision 5 as added by chapter 152 of the laws of 1990, are  
50 amended to read as follows:

51 1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any of the  
52 provisions or fails to perform any duty imposed by section 27-1701 of  
53 this chapter, except the duty to accept a lead-acid battery pursuant to  
54 subdivision four of such section, shall be liable for a civil penalty  
55 not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents  
56 for each violation, provided that such civil penalty shall be in addi-

tion to any other penalties authorized under other state or local laws governing the illegal disposal of lead-acid batteries.

2. Any retailer or distributor who refuses to accept a lead-acid battery as required pursuant to subdivision four of section 27-1701 of this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~seven hundred-fifty~~] one thousand one hundred twenty-five dollars.

5. All civil penalties and fines collected for any violation of such title seventeen shall be paid over to the commissioner for deposit in the [~~general-fund~~] conservation fund to the credit of the conservation enforcement account established pursuant to subdivision (k) of section eighty-three of the state finance law; provided however, that all civil penalties collected for any violation of such title seventeen which have been imposed by the environmental control board of the city of New York, or a local adjudicatory body pursuant to subdivision four of this section, shall be paid into an environmental fund of such city or locality.

§ 52. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 71-2724 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 30 of the laws of 2020, are amended to read as follows:

1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any provision of or fails to perform any duty pursuant to title twenty-one of article twenty-seven of this chapter, except subdivision one of section 27-2105 of this chapter, shall upon the first finding of such a violation be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars. Any person convicted of a second or subsequent violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each violation.

2. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates or fails to perform any duty imposed by subdivision one of section 27-2105 of this chapter shall upon the first finding of such a violation be provided with educational materials describing the requirements for mercury disposal and the effects of improper mercury disposal, and be warned that future violations shall result in the imposition of a fine. Any person convicted of a second violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five dollars. Any person convicted of a third violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~seventy-five~~] one hundred twelve dollars and fifty cents. Any person convicted of a fourth or subsequent violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred dollars for each violation.

§ 53. Subdivision 1 of section 71-2728 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 641 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

1. Any person who knowingly or intentionally violates any provision of or fails to perform any duty imposed pursuant to title 27 of article 27 of this chapter shall upon the first finding of such a violation be provided with a warning that future violations shall result in the imposition of a fine. Any person convicted of a second violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars. Any person convicted of a third or subsequent violation shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars.

§ 54. Section 71-2729 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-2729. Enforcement of title 26 of article 27 of this chapter.

1. a. Any consumer, as defined in title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of this chapter, who violates any provision of, or fails to perform any duty imposed by, section 27-2611 of this chapter, shall be

1 liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars for  
2 each violation.

3 b. Any person, except a consumer, manufacturer, or an owner or opera-  
4 tor of an electronic waste collection site, electronic waste consol-  
5 idation facility, or electronic waste recycling facility as these terms  
6 are defined in title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of this chapter,  
7 who violates any provision, or fails to perform any duty imposed by  
8 section 27-2611 of this chapter, shall be liable for a civil penalty not  
9 to exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for  
10 each violation.

11 c. Any manufacturer, or any person operating an electronic waste  
12 collection site, an electronic waste consolidation facility, or an elec-  
13 tronic waste recycling facility as those terms are defined in title  
14 twenty-six of article twenty-seven of this chapter, who:

15 i. fails to submit any report, registration, fee, or surcharge to the  
16 department as required by title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of  
17 this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thou-  
18 sand five hundred dollars for each day such report, registration, fee,  
19 or surcharge is not submitted; and

20 ii. violates any other provision of title twenty-six of article twen-  
21 ty-seven of this chapter or fails to perform any duty imposed by such  
22 title, except for subdivision four of section 27-2603 of this chapter,  
23 shall be liable for a civil penalty for each violation not to exceed one  
24 thousand five hundred dollars for the first violation, [~~two thousand~~  
25 ~~five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for the second  
26 violation and [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for the third  
27 and subsequent violations of this title within a twelve-month period.

28 d. Any retailer, as defined by section 27-2601 of this chapter, who  
29 violates any provision of title twenty-six of article twenty-seven of  
30 this chapter or fails to perform any duty imposed by such title, shall  
31 be liable for a civil penalty for each violation not to exceed [~~two~~  
32 ~~hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for the first  
33 violation, [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for the second violation  
34 and one thousand five hundred dollars for the third and subsequent  
35 violations of this title in a twelve-month period.

36 e. Civil penalties under this section shall be assessed by the commis-  
37 sioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard pursuant to the  
38 provisions of section 71-1709 of this article, or by the court in any  
39 action or proceeding pursuant to this section, and, in addition thereto,  
40 such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such  
41 violation.

42 2. All penalties collected pursuant to this section shall be paid over  
43 to the commissioner for deposit to the environmental protection fund  
44 established pursuant to section ninety-two-s of the state finance law.

45 § 55. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 71-2907 of the environmental  
46 conservation law, as amended by chapter 285 of the laws of 2000, are  
47 amended to read as follows:

48 1. Administrative sanctions. Except as otherwise provided in this  
49 subdivision, any person who violates any provision of article 33 of this  
50 chapter or any rule, regulation or order issued thereunder or commits  
51 any offense described in section 33-1301 of this chapter shall be liable  
52 to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~]  
53 seven thousand five hundred dollars for a first violation, and not to  
54 exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for a subsequent offense, to be  
55 assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard.  
56 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an owner or



owner's agent of a multiple dwelling or owner, owner's agent or a person in a position of authority for all other types of premises, as such terms are defined in paragraph d of subdivision five of section 33-0905 of this chapter, who violates any provision of a local law adopted pursuant to subdivision one of section 33-1004 of this chapter relating to paragraph b of such subdivision, and a person, who violates any provision of a local law adopted pursuant to subdivision one of section 33-1004 of this chapter relating to paragraph c of such subdivision, and a person who violates the provisions of subdivision three of section three hundred ninety-c of the social services law shall, for a first such violation, in lieu of a penalty, be issued a written warning and shall also be issued educational materials pursuant to subdivision two of section 33-1005 of this chapter. Such person shall, however, for a second violation, be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars, and not to exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for any subsequent violation, such penalties to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, any person who violates the provisions of a local law adopted pursuant to subdivision one of section 33-1004 of this chapter relating to paragraph a of such subdivision, shall be issued a warning for the first violation and shall be provided seven days to correct such violation; and shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars for a second violation, and not to exceed [~~two hundred fifty~~] three hundred seventy-five dollars for a subsequent violation, to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard. The commissioner, acting by the attorney general, may bring suit for collection of such assessed civil penalty in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be released or compromised by the commissioner before the matter has been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of the commissioner. Any civil penalty assessed by the commissioner under this subdivision shall be reviewable in a proceeding under article 78 of the civil practice law and rules.

3. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having the culpable mental states defined in subdivision one or two of section 15.05 or in section 20.20 of the penal law, violates any provision of article 33 of this chapter or any rule, regulation thereunder or commits any offense described in section 33-1301 of this chapter, except an offense relating to the application of a general use pesticide shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the conviction is for a subsequent offense committed after a first conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to exceed [~~ten~~] fifteen thousand dollars for each day during which such violation continues or by imprisonment for a term of not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. When a violation consists of the manufacture or production of any prohibited article, each day during which or any part of which such manufacture or production is carried on or continued, shall be deemed a separate violation. Any person who violates any provision of article 33 of this

chapter or any rule or regulation thereunder or commits any offense described in section 33-1301 of this chapter relating to the use of a general use pesticide shall be guilty of a violation and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~twenty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars. If the conviction is for a subsequent offense committed after the first such conviction of such person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred dollars. Prosecution hereunder may be conducted by either the attorney general or the district attorney consistent with section 71-0403 of this article. With respect to violations of section 33-1004 of this chapter, penalties imposed pursuant to this subdivision may be assessed only against a person providing a commercial lawn application.

§ 56. Section 71-3103 of the environmental conservation law is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-3103. Enforcement of article 35.

Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duties imposed by article 35 or any regulation promulgated by the commissioner thereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the Attorney General at the request and in the name of the commissioner.

§ 57. Subdivision 1 of section 71-3303 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 617 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

1. Any person who violates any provision of, or fails to perform any duty imposed by article forty-three of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the Lake George park commission made pursuant to article forty-three of this chapter shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the Lake George park commission after an opportunity to be heard, or by the court in any action or proceeding initiated by the attorney general in the name of the Lake George park commission. In addition thereto, such person may, by similar process, be enjoined from continuing such violation, and any permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended, or a pending renewal application denied based upon such violation.

§ 58. Section 71-3307 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 617 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-3307. Criminal sanctions.

Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by article forty-three of this chapter or any rules or regulations promulgated thereto, or any final determination or order of the Lake George park commission shall be guilty of a violation, and, upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each violation

1 and [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day such violation shall  
2 continue.

3 § 59. Section 71-3501 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 § 71-3501. Putting noisome or unwholesome substances or maintaining  
6 noisome business on or near highway.

7 A person, who deposits, leaves or keeps, on or near a highway or route  
8 of public travel, either on the land or on the water, any noisome or  
9 unwholesome substance, or establishes, maintains or carries on, upon or  
10 near a public highway or route of public travel, either on the land or  
11 on the water, any business, trade or manufacture which is noisome or  
12 detrimental to public health, is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by  
13 a fine of not less than one hundred fifty dollars, or by imprisonment  
14 not less than three nor more than six months, or both.

15 § 60. Section 71-3703 of the environmental conservation law, as  
16 amended by chapter 259 of the laws of 2011, subdivision 4 as amended by  
17 chapter 44 of the laws of 2020, subdivision 5 as added by chapter 829 of  
18 the laws of 2021, subdivision 6 as added by chapter 111 of the laws of  
19 2023, and subdivision 7 as added by chapter 107 of the laws of 2024, is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 § 71-3703. Enforcement of article 37.

22 1. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
23 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0107 or any rule or regulation  
24 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to  
25 exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty  
26 dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more  
27 than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such  
28 violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be  
29 enjoined from continuing such violation.

30 2. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
31 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0505 or any rule or regulation  
32 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to  
33 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such  
34 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be  
35 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second  
36 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not  
37 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty  
38 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

39 3. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
40 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0705 or any rule or regulation  
41 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to  
42 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such  
43 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be  
44 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second  
45 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not  
46 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty  
47 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

48 4. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
49 perform any duty imposed by section 37-0117 or any rule or regulation  
50 promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to  
51 exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such  
52 violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be  
53 enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second  
54 violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not  
55 to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty  
56 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

5. Any person who violates any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by sections 37-1003 and 37-1007 of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

6. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by section 37-0121 of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

7. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by section 37-1101 of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant hereto, shall be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Such person shall for a second violation be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~two thousand five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

§ 61. Section 71-3803 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 713 of the laws of 1975, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-3803. Enforcement of article thirty-eight.

Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by article thirty-eight or any regulation promulgated by the commissioner thereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five hundred~~] three thousand seven hundred fifty dollars for each such violation and an additional penalty of not more than [~~five~~] seven hundred fifty dollars for each day during which such violation continues, and, in addition thereto, such person may be enjoined from continuing such violation. Penalties and injunctive relief provided herein shall be recoverable in an action brought by the attorney general acting alone or at the request of the commissioner.

§ 62. Section 71-3903 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 732 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-3903. Violations; penalties.

1. Administrative sanctions. Any person who violates, disobeys or disregards any provision of article thirty-nine shall be liable to the people of the state for a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~three~~] four thousand five hundred dollars for every such violation, to be assessed by the commissioner after a hearing or opportunity to be heard. The penalty may be recovered in an action brought by the commissioner in any court of competent jurisdiction. Such civil penalty may be released or [~~comprised~~] compromised by the commissioner before the matter has been referred to the attorney general; and where such matter has been referred to the attorney general, any such penalty may be released or

1 [~~comprised~~] compromised and any action commenced to recover the same may  
2 be settled and discontinued by the attorney general with the consent of  
3 the commissioner. In addition, the commissioner shall have power,  
4 following a hearing, to direct the violator to cease [~~his~~] their  
5 violation of article thirty-nine and, where appropriate, to recall any  
6 sewage system cleaners or additives sold or distributed in violation of  
7 said article. Any such order of the commissioner shall be enforceable in  
8 an action brought by the commissioner in any court of competent juris-  
9 diction. Any civil penalty or order issued by the commissioner under  
10 this subdivision shall be reviewable in a proceeding under article  
11 seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules commenced within thir-  
12 ty days of such penalty or order.

13 2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who knowingly violates any provision  
14 of section 39-0105 of this chapter shall, in addition to the sanctions  
15 provided in subdivision one of this section, for the first offense, be  
16 guilty of a violation punishable by a fine of not less than [~~five~~] seven  
17 hundred fifty nor more than one thousand five hundred dollars; for a  
18 second and each subsequent offense [~~he~~] such person shall be guilty of a  
19 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than one thousand five  
20 hundred nor more than [~~three~~] four thousand five hundred dollars or a  
21 term of imprisonment of not more than six months or both. In addition to  
22 or instead of these sanctions, any offender shall be punishable by being  
23 ordered by the court to recall any sewage system cleaners or additives  
24 sold or distributed in violation of article thirty-nine. The court shall  
25 specify a reasonable time for the completion of the recall. Each offense  
26 shall be a separate and distinct offense and, in the case of a continu-  
27 ing offense, each day's continuance thereof shall be deemed a separate  
28 and distinct offense.

29 § 63. Section 71-3905 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
30 by chapter 732 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

31 § 71-3905. Enforcement.

32 The attorney general or a district attorney, at the request of the  
33 attorney general or the commissioner, may prosecute persons who violate  
34 article thirty-nine. In addition the attorney general, on [~~his~~] their  
35 own initiative or at the request of the commissioner, shall have the  
36 right to recover a civil penalty of not to exceed [~~three~~] four thousand  
37 five hundred dollars for every violation of any provision of said arti-  
38 cle, and to seek equitable relief to restrain any violation or threat-  
39 ened violation of such article and to require the recall of any sewage  
40 system cleaners or additives sold or distributed in violation of said  
41 article.

42 § 64. Section 71-4001 of the environmental conservation law, as  
43 amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as  
44 follows:

45 § 71-4001. General criminal penalty.

46 Except as otherwise specifically provided elsewhere in this chapter or  
47 in the penal law, (a) a person who violates any provision of this chap-  
48 ter, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or  
49 the terms or conditions of any permit issued thereunder, shall be guilty  
50 of a violation; (b) each day on which such violation occurs shall  
51 constitute a separate violation; and (c) for each such violation the  
52 person shall be subject upon conviction to imprisonment for not more  
53 than fifteen days or to a fine of not more than [~~nine~~] one thousand  
54 three hundred fifty dollars, or to both such imprisonment and such fine.



§ 65. Section 71-4003 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 99 of the laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-4003. General civil penalty.

Except as otherwise specifically provided elsewhere in this chapter, a person who violates any provision of this chapter, or any rule, regulation or order promulgated pursuant thereto, or the terms or conditions of any permit issued thereunder, shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars, and an additional civil penalty of not more than one thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which each such violation continues. Any civil penalty provided for by this chapter may be assessed following a hearing or opportunity to be heard.

§ 66. Section 71-4103 of the environmental conservation law, as amended by chapter 608 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-4103. Enforcement of article seventy-two.

Any person who violates any of the provisions of article seventy-two of this chapter or the regulations promulgated thereunder shall be liable for a civil penalty of up to one thousand five hundred dollars in addition to any amount assessed as a penalty pursuant to subdivision five of section 72-0201 of this chapter, except that any person who fails to pay fees required pursuant to section 72-0303 of this chapter shall be subject to penalty provisions pursuant to subdivision twelve of section 72-0201 of this chapter.

§ 67. Section 71-4303 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 672 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read as follows:

§ 71-4303. Violations of article forty of this chapter.

1. Civil and administrative sanctions. Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to perform any duty imposed by, article forty of this chapter or any rule or regulation promulgated thereunder, or any terms or conditions of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title, shall be liable in the case of a civil penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand five hundred dollars and an additional penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five thousand~~] thirty-seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an opportunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this article or by a court in any action or proceeding pursuant to this title, and, in addition thereto such person may by similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation. In addition, upon the provision of notice stating the grounds for its action and giving an opportunity for hearing, the commissioner may revoke, suspend or deny a certificate or a renewal of a certificate issued pursuant to article forty of this chapter. In the case of a second violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for such violation and an additional penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

2. Criminal sanctions. Any person who, having any of the culpable mental states defined in section 15.05 of the penal law, shall violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty imposed by article forty of this chapter or any rules or regulations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determination or order of the

1 commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be guilty of a misdemea-  
2 nor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for a first conviction be  
3 punished by a fine not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand  
4 five hundred dollars per day of violation or by imprisonment for a term  
5 of not more than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment. If the  
6 conviction is for an offense committed after a first conviction of such  
7 person under this subdivision, punishment shall be by a fine not to  
8 exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars per day of violation, or by  
9 imprisonment for not more than two years or by both such fine and impri-  
10 sonment.

11 § 68. Section 71-4402 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
12 by chapter 180 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

13 § 71-4402. Violations of title 15 of article 27 of this chapter.

14 1. Civil and administrative sanctions.

15 Any person who violates any of the provisions of, or who fails to  
16 perform any duty imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter, or  
17 any rule or regulation promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or  
18 condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any  
19 final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this  
20 title shall be liable in the case of a first violation, for a civil  
21 penalty not to exceed [~~twenty-five~~] thirty-seven thousand five hundred  
22 dollars and an additional penalty of not more than [~~twenty-five~~] thir-  
23 ty-seven thousand five hundred dollars for each day during which such  
24 violation continues, to be assessed by the commissioner after an oppor-  
25 tunity to be heard pursuant to the provisions of section 71-1709 of this  
26 chapter, or by the court in any action or proceeding pursuant to section  
27 71-2727 of this chapter, and, in addition thereto, such persons may by  
28 similar process be enjoined from continuing such violation and any  
29 permit or certificate issued to such person may be revoked or suspended  
30 or a pending renewal application denied. In the case of a second and any  
31 further violation, the liability shall be for a civil penalty not to  
32 exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand dollars for each such violation and  
33 an additional penalty not to exceed [~~fifty~~] seventy-five thousand  
34 dollars for each day during which such violation continues.

35 2. Criminal sanctions.

36 a. Any person who violates any of the provisions of or who fails to  
37 perform any duty imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter or  
38 any rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or  
39 condition of any certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any  
40 final determination or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this  
41 title shall be guilty of a violation and, upon conviction thereof, shall  
42 be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~five~~] seven thousand five hundred  
43 dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for a term of not more  
44 than fifteen days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

45 b. Any person who, intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly shall  
46 violate any of the provisions of or who fails to perform any duty  
47 imposed by title 15 of article 27 of this chapter or any rules and regu-  
48 lations promulgated pursuant thereto, or any term or condition of any  
49 certificate or permit issued pursuant thereto, or any final determi-  
50 nation or order of the commissioner made pursuant to this title shall be  
51 guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall for  
52 a first conviction be punished by a fine not to exceed [~~fifteen~~] twen-  
53 ty-two thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation or by impri-  
54 sonment for a term of not more than ninety days, or both such fine and  
55 imprisonment. If the conviction is for an offense committed after a  
56 first conviction of such person under this paragraph, within the preced-

ing five years, such person shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and upon conviction, punishment shall be by a fine not to exceed [~~fifty~~ seventy-five thousand five hundred dollars per day of violation, or by imprisonment for not more than one year or by both such fine and imprisonment.

§ 69. Subdivision 2 of section 71-4411 of the environmental conservation law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

2. Fines. A sentence to pay a fine shall be a sentence to pay any amount fixed by the court, not exceeding the higher of:

(a) [~~one hundred fifty~~ two hundred twenty-five thousand dollars for a class D felony;

(b) one hundred fifty thousand dollars for a class E felony;

(c) [~~fifty~~ seventy-five thousand dollars for a class A misdemeanor;

(d) [~~fifteen~~ twenty-two thousand five hundred dollars for a class B misdemeanor; or

(e) double the amount of the defendant's gain from the commission of the crime.

§ 70. This act shall take effect immediately.