

# STATE OF NEW YORK

676

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 5, 2023

Introduced by Sen. TEDISCO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law and the penal law, in relation to enacting the "chronic criminal act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "chronic criminal act".

3 § 2. Subdivision 8 of section 180.60 of the criminal procedure law, as  
4 amended by chapter 307 of the laws of 1975, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 8. Upon such a hearing, only non-hearsay evidence is admissible to  
7 demonstrate reasonable cause to believe that the defendant committed a  
8 felony; except that reports of experts and technicians in professional  
9 and scientific fields and sworn statements, forms or records of the  
10 kinds specified in subdivisions two [~~and~~], three and three-a of section  
11 190.30 of this part are admissible to the same extent as in a grand jury  
12 proceeding, unless the court determines, upon application of the defend-  
13 ant, that such hearsay evidence is, under the particular circumstances  
14 of the case, not sufficiently reliable, in which case the court shall  
15 require that the witness testify in person and be subject to cross-exa-  
16 mination.

17 § 3. Subdivision 2-a of section 190.30 of the criminal procedure law,  
18 as amended by chapter 453 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as  
19 follows:

20 2-a. When the electronic transmission of a certified report, form or  
21 record, or certified copy thereof, of the kind described in subdivision  
22 two or three-a of this section or a sworn statement or copy thereof, of  
23 the kind described in subdivision three of this section results in a  
24 written document, such written document may be received in such grand  
25 jury proceeding provided that: (a) a transmittal memorandum completed by

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 the person sending the report, form or record contains a certification  
2 that the report, form or record has not been altered and a description  
3 of the report, form or record specifying the number of pages; and (b)  
4 the person who receives the electronically transmitted document certi-  
5 fies that such document and transmittal memorandum were so received; and  
6 (c) a certified report, form or record or a certified copy or sworn  
7 statement or sworn copy thereof is filed with the court within twenty  
8 days following arraignment upon the indictment; and (d) where such writ-  
9 ten document is a sworn statement or sworn copy thereof of the kind  
10 described in subdivision three of this section, such sworn statement or  
11 sworn copy thereof is also provided to the defendant or his counsel  
12 within twenty days following arraignment upon the indictment.

13 § 4. Subdivision 3-a of section 190.30 of the criminal procedure law,  
14 as added by chapter 453 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as  
15 follows:

16 3-a. A sex offender registration form, sex offender registration  
17 continuation/supplemental form, sex offender registry address verifica-  
18 tion form, sex offender change of address form, criminal history record,  
19 or a copy of such form or record, maintained by the division of criminal  
20 justice services concerning an individual who is the subject of a grand  
21 jury proceeding, may, when certified by a person designated by the  
22 commissioner of the division of criminal justice services as the person  
23 to certify such forms or records, as a true copy thereof, be received in  
24 such grand jury proceeding as evidence of the facts stated therein.

25 § 5. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 240.80 to read  
26 as follows:

27 § 240.80 Aggravated criminal conduct.

28 1. A person is guilty of aggravated criminal conduct when such person  
29 commits a class A misdemeanor defined in this chapter after having been  
30 previously subjected to three or more qualifying misdemeanor or felony  
31 convictions within the preceding ten years.

32 2. The provisions of section 200.60 of the criminal procedure law  
33 shall apply to any prosecution under this section.

34 3. For the purposes of this section, in determining whether a person  
35 has been previously subjected to three or more qualifying misdemeanor or  
36 felony convictions within the preceding ten years, the following crite-  
37 ria shall apply:

38 (a) Each conviction must have been in this state of a class A misde-  
39 meanor defined in this chapter or of a felony, or of a crime in any  
40 other jurisdiction for which a sentence to a term of imprisonment of at  
41 least one year or a sentence of death was authorized and is authorized  
42 in this state irrespective of whether such sentence was imposed;

43 (b) Sentence upon each such prior conviction must have been imposed  
44 before commission of the present misdemeanor;

45 (c) Suspended sentence, suspended execution of sentence, sentence of  
46 probation, sentence of parole supervision, and sentence of conditional  
47 discharge or of unconditional discharge shall be deemed to be a  
48 sentence;

49 (d) Except as provided in paragraph (e) of this subdivision, each  
50 sentence must have been imposed not more than ten years before commis-  
51 sion of the present misdemeanor;

52 (e) In calculating the ten year period under paragraph (d) of this  
53 subdivision, any period of time during which the defendant was incarcer-  
54 ated for any reason between the time of commission of any of the previ-  
55 ous convictions and the time of commission of the present misdemeanor

1 shall be excluded and such ten year period shall be extended by a period  
2 or periods equal to the time served;

3 (f) An offense for which the defendant has been pardoned on the ground  
4 of innocence shall not be deemed a previous misdemeanor or felony  
5 conviction;

6 (g) When multiple sentences for two or more convictions were imposed  
7 at the same time, all convictions shall be deemed to constitute only one  
8 conviction.

9 4. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to preclude a  
10 prosecution or conviction for any other offense, a necessary element of  
11 which is a previous conviction for an offense.

12 Aggravated criminal conduct is a class E felony.

13 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately.