## STATE OF NEW YORK

6099--A

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 29, 2023

Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN-SIGAL -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes -- recommitted to the Committee on Codes in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the civil practice law and rules, in relation to removing the statute of limitations in civil actions involving certain child sexual assault offenses

## The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision (b) of section 208 of the civil practice law 2 and rules, as added by chapter 11 of the laws of 2019, is amended to 3 read as follows:

(b) Notwithstanding any provision of law which imposes a period of 5 limitation to the contrary and the provisions of any other law pertaining to the filing of a notice of claim or a notice of intention to file a claim as a condition precedent to commencement of an action or special 8 proceeding, with respect to all civil claims or causes of action brought by any person for physical, psychological or other injury or condition 10 suffered by such person as a result of conduct which would constitute a 11 sexual offense as defined in article one hundred thirty of the penal law committed against such person who was less than eighteen years of age, incest as defined in section 255.27, 255.26 or 255.25 of the penal law 13 committed against such person who was less than eighteen years of age, 14 or the use of such person in a sexual performance as defined in section 15 263.05 of the penal law, or a predecessor statute that prohibited such 16 17 conduct at the time of the act, which conduct was committed against such 18 person who was less than eighteen years of age, such action may be 19 commenced, against any party whose intentional or negligent acts or 20 omissions are alleged to have resulted in the commission of said 21 conduct, [en or before] by the plaintiff or infant plaintiff [reaches

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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the age of fifty-five years at any time. In any such claim or action, in addition to any other defense and affirmative defense that may be available in accordance with law, rule or the common law, to the extent that the acts alleged in such action are of the type described in subdivision one of section 130.30 of the penal law or subdivision one of section 130.45 of the penal law, the affirmative defenses set forth, respectively, in the closing paragraph of such sections of the penal law shall apply.

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2. Section 213-c of the civil practice law and rules, as amended by chapter 315 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

§ 213-c. Action by victim of conduct constituting certain sexual 12 offenses. (a) Notwithstanding any other limitation set forth in this article, except as provided in subdivision (b) of section two hundred 13 14 eight of this article, all civil claims or causes of action brought by 15 any person for physical, psychological or other injury or condition suffered by such person as a result of conduct which would constitute rape in the first degree as defined in section 130.35 of the penal law, or rape in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 18 130.30 of the penal law, or rape in the third degree as defined in subdivision one or three of section 130.25 of the penal law, or criminal 20 21 sexual act in the first degree as defined in section 130.50 of the penal 22 law, or criminal sexual act in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 130.45 of the penal law, or criminal sexual act in 23 third degree as defined in subdivision one or three of section 24 25 130.40 of the penal law, or incest in the first degree as defined in 26 section 255.27 of the penal law, or incest in the second degree as defined in section 255.26 of the penal law (where the crime committed is rape in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 130.30 of the penal law or criminal sexual act in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 130.45), or aggravated sexual 30 31 abuse in the first degree as defined in section 130.70 of the penal law, 32 or course of sexual conduct against a child in the first degree as 33 defined in section 130.75 of the penal law may be brought against any 34 party whose intentional or negligent acts or omissions are alleged to have resulted in the commission of the said conduct, within twenty 35 36 years.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (a) of this section, or any other provision of law to the contrary, all civil claims or causes of action brought by any person for physical, psychological or other injury or condition suffered as a result of conduct which would constitute a sexual offense as defined in article one hundred thirty of the penal law committed against a child less than eighteen years of age, incest as defined in section 255.25, 255.26 or 255.27 of the penal law committed against a child less than eighteen years of age, or the use of a child in a sexual performance as defined in section 263.05 of the penal law, or a predecessor statute that prohibited such conduct at the time of the act, which conduct was committed against a child less than eighteen years of age, such action may be commenced at any time.

(c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to require that a criminal charge be brought or a criminal conviction be obtained as a condition of bringing a civil cause of action or receiving a civil judgment pursuant to this section or be construed to require that any of the rules governing a criminal proceeding be applicable to any such civil action.

3. Section 214-g of the civil practice law and rules, as amended by chapter 130 of the laws of 2020, is amended to read as follows:

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214-g. Certain child sexual abuse cases. Notwithstanding any provision of law which imposes a period of limitation to the contrary and the provisions of any other law pertaining to the filing of a notice of claim or a notice of intention to file a claim as a condition prece-5 dent to commencement of an action or special proceeding, every civil claim or cause of action brought against any party alleging intentional 7 or negligent acts or omissions by a person for physical, psychological, or other injury or condition suffered as a result of conduct which would 9 constitute a sexual offense as defined in article one hundred thirty of 10 the penal law committed against a child less than eighteen years of age, 11 incest as defined in section 255.27, 255.26 or 255.25 of the penal law 12 committed against a child less than eighteen years of age, or the use of 13 a child in a sexual performance as defined in section 263.05 of the 14 penal law, or a predecessor statute that prohibited such conduct at the 15 time of the act, which conduct was committed against a child less than 16 eighteen years of age, which is barred as of the effective date of this 17 section because the applicable period of limitation has expired, and/or 18 the plaintiff previously failed to file a notice of claim or a notice of 19 intention to file a claim, is hereby revived, and action thereon may be 20 commenced not earlier than six months after[, and not later than two 21 years and six months after] the effective date of this section. In any such claim or action: (a) in addition to any other defense and affirmative defense that may be available in accordance with law, rule or the 23 common law, to the extent that the acts alleged in such action are of 24 25 the type described in subdivision one of section 130.30 of the penal law 26 subdivision one of section 130.45 of the penal law, the affirmative 27 defenses set forth, respectively, in the closing paragraph of such 28 sections of the penal law shall apply; and (b) dismissal of a previous action, ordered before the effective date of this section, on grounds 29 30 that such previous action was time barred, and/or for failure of a party 31 to file a notice of claim or a notice of intention to file a claim, 32 shall not be grounds for dismissal of a revival action pursuant to this 33 section.

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34 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.