

STATE OF NEW YORK

5995

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

March 27, 2023

Introduced by Sen. LANZA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Insurance

AN ACT to amend the insurance law, in relation to enacting the "construction insurance transparency act of 2023" requiring all insurers which issue policies of liability insurance insuring against claims made in reliance upon the duty imposed by the "scaffold law" to file annual financial statements and detailed claim data with the superintendent of financial services

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
2 "construction insurance transparency act of 2023".
3 § 2. Declarations of legislative findings. The legislature hereby
4 finds and declares that persons, corporations, associations or other
5 business entities which issue policies of liability insurance insuring
6 an owner of real property or a contractor who is performing work and
7 services on real property against claims made in reliance upon the
8 duties imposed upon such parties by section 240 of the labor law,
9 commonly referred to as the "scaffold law", owe an obligation to the
10 public, to those they insure and to those who may in the future be
11 insured by them, to fully disclose in a public and transparent manner
12 all elements relating to the premiums paid for such insurance, the meth-
13 od and manner in which such premiums are determined and imposed upon
14 insureds, and claims made by injured persons who rely on owners and
15 contractors to provide a safe and secure worksite as required in such
16 section of such law. It is essential that the public be made aware of
17 such an insurer's responsibility to inform them of their financial
18 condition and solvency, and the details and specifics of the factors and
19 circumstances behind its financial solvency as well as the basis for the
20 rates they charge to owners and contractors to obtain such coverage. The
21 determination of premiums for such liability insurance policy in this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 state has, unfortunately, gone on too long in obscurity, with even those
2 who bear the cost of premiums unable to learn why prices are set as they
3 are. As a matter of public trust, liability insurers should be required
4 to make the public aware of the pertinent facts related to their premium
5 determinations and financial solvency by disclosing all the pertinent
6 facts as provided for in this section. It is the further sense of the
7 legislature that this data should be disclosed in an open and public
8 manner, and should be made available without undue cost and delay.

9 § 3. The insurance law is amended by adding a new section 346 to read
10 as follows:

11 § 346. Financial statement and detailed claim data to be filed with
12 the superintendent. (a) For purposes of this section, the term "insurer"
13 shall mean any person, corporation, association or other business entity
14 which issues a policy of liability insurance insuring a contractor or
15 owner of real property located in this state against claims made by an
16 injured worker, the claim for which is made in reliance upon the duty
17 owed to such worker pursuant to the provisions of section two hundred
18 forty of the labor law.

19 (b) On or before April first of each year, every insurer shall for the
20 prior calendar year provide the superintendent and the public with a
21 detailed financial statement to supplement and expand upon any other
22 information otherwise provided to the department as it relates an insurer's
23 provision of liability insurance coverage to owners of real property or
24 contractors performing services to owners of real property for
25 claims made by an injured person in reliance upon the duty owed by
26 section two hundred forty of the labor law; provided, however, that the
27 initial financial statement so filed by an insurer after the effective
28 date of this section shall include the information required in this
29 subdivision not only for such prior calendar year but also for the
30 previous nine calendar years prior to such report. The financial state-
31 ment shall, in depth, separate the cost of providing section two hundred
32 forty of the labor law based coverage from the cost of providing general
33 liability insurance insuring the same owner or contractor with respect
34 to the same property and shall contain at least the following informa-
35 tion relating to coverage pursuant to such section: (1) that portion of
36 premiums assessed and attributable to providing such coverage; (2) paid
37 judgments, settlements or losses resulting from such coverage; (3) case
38 reserves for losses which may be attributable to coverage; (4) incurred
39 but not reported loss estimates which may be attributable to coverage;
40 (5) paid defense and cost containment expenses attributable to any
41 claims made based upon such coverage; (6) case reserves for defense and
42 cost containment experience attributable to any claims made based upon
43 such coverage; (7) incurred but not reported defense and cost contain-
44 ment estimates based upon such coverage; (8) premium and loss experience
45 identified by policy limits and deductibles; (9) number of claims initi-
46 ated and closed; (10) number of claims closed with loss payments; (11)
47 number of open claims at the time such statement is prepared; (12) other
48 expenses by category as determined by the superintendent to reflect the
49 cost to the insurer to provide such coverage as part of a liability
50 insurance policy; (13) investment income realized from that portion of
51 the premium paid for a policy providing such coverage; (14) the amount
52 of exposure to the insurer resulting from the provision of such coverage
53 and whether the insurer has limited the amount of coverage provided
54 together with an estimate of the amount which might be required of the
55 insured to purchase further coverage from an out of state excess lines
56 provider, based upon current data available to such in-state provider,

1 especially where such in-state provider operates as an excess line
2 insurer for risks in another state; (15) amounts spent by insurer for
3 risk management programs, or required to be spent by insureds at the
4 behest of the insurer, which programs are designed and intended to
5 promote worksite safety, more particularly as it relates to height
6 related accidents covered by section two hundred forty of the labor law;
7 and (16) the foregoing experience and information further subdivided by
8 quality of risk as measured by prior loss experience, contractor payroll
9 ranges, contractor number of employee ranges, risk management partic-
10 ipation, and other relevant identifiable differences in exposure to
11 insurance loss. The data provided by insurers shall be separated out so
12 that a determination can be made that a claim made or paid is based
13 partially or totally upon section two hundred forty of the labor law;
14 coverage, and not any other provision of statutory or common law impos-
15 ing another or different or separate standard of care or duty to an
16 injured party. Such financial statement shall include the entirety of
17 such insurer's business activities insuring against risks occurring in
18 this state and shall be in a form determined by the superintendent. The
19 form shall be sufficiently itemized in a manner that allows for an actu-
20 arially sound analysis of the income realized by the insurer from all
21 sources during such year, including but not limited to premiums, invest-
22 ment income, and any other category or categories of income as deter-
23 mined by the superintendent to reflect the full disclosure requirements
24 of this section and that portion which may be specifically related to
25 such coverage. At a minimum, such information shall consist of the items
26 set forth in the statement of income, excluding the capital and surplus
27 account section of the property/casualty statutory annual statement, as
28 applicable to the insurer's New York state business, as well as the
29 other information delineated in this subsection. Such financial state-
30 ment shall also contain a comprehensive and detailed disclosure of the
31 insurer's expenses actually incurred and paid during such calendar year,
32 to include normal business expenses, salaries, commissions, consulting
33 fees, legal expenses, advertising costs and any other category deemed
34 pertinent to the intent of this section. At a minimum, the expense
35 information required shall consist of the items set forth in the under-
36 writing and investment exhibit - part 3 - expenses of the
37 property/casualty statutory annual statement, as applicable to the
38 insurer's New York state business. With respect to salaries (including
39 all other forms of compensation), each insurer shall itemize the salary
40 of the twenty most highly compensated employees of such insurer during
41 such year, provided that the names of such employees need not be
42 disclosed. Such financial statement shall also provide the public with
43 a synopsis of claims or settlements paid for section two hundred forty
44 of the labor law coverage pursuant to such policies or contracts, list-
45 ing the total of such claims and settlements attributable to such cover-
46 age. At a minimum, the claim information required shall consist of the
47 items set forth in the exhibit of premiums and losses of the
48 property/casualty statutory annual statement, as applicable to the
49 insurer's New York state business and identified and categorized sepa-
50 rately for each zip code in this state. Such financial statement shall
51 be signed and attested as full, complete and accurate by the chief exec-
52 utive officer of the insurer, and he or she shall be held personally
53 responsible with respect to the accuracy of the content of such state-
54 ment. The superintendent shall provide insurers with a method to submit
55 their financial statements electronically via the internet, which method
56 shall include instructions relating to the use of an electronic signa-

1 ture which shall be subject to, and submitted in accordance with section
2 three hundred sixteen of this article; provided, however, that no excep-
3 tion authorized in such section may be requested or granted.

4 (c) On or before April first of each year, every insurer shall provide
5 the superintendent with detailed closed claim information for the same
6 insurance coverage as provided for in subsection (b) of this section for
7 the most recently concluded calendar year. Until the superintendent
8 promulgates data collection forms and procedures for the itemization
9 requirements, data shall be collected using, at a minimum, the most
10 recent publicly available forms required by law, or commonly used in the
11 insurance industry. The superintendent may require additional informa-
12 tion beyond that which may otherwise be currently required if he or she
13 deems it necessary and warranted without the need to formally adopt a
14 rule or regulation provided such requirement is consistent with the
15 intent of this section. Such detailed claim data shall be signed and
16 attested as full, complete and accurate by the chief executive officer
17 of the insurer, and he or she shall be held personally responsible with
18 respect to the accuracy of the data. The detailed claim data shall be
19 submitted in the same manner as provided for in subsection (b) of this
20 section.

21 (d) The superintendent shall, in both written form and as part of the
22 department web site, make such financial statements and detailed claim
23 information available to the public. The detailed claim information
24 shall be provided in aggregate form for all insurers and separated by
25 specific insurer, combined without any identification of a specific
26 claim to a specific insurer. None of the publicly available detailed
27 claim information shall identify the individual insurer, defendant or
28 plaintiff, or representative of the same, associated with the claim.
29 Such financial statements and detailed claim information shall be deemed
30 a public document and no person shall be required to file a request for
31 such financial statements pursuant to article six of the public officers
32 law in order to receive a copy thereof, but upon request and payment of
33 the fee for copying such document, it shall be provided forthwith. With
34 respect to the electronic copy of such financial statements and detailed
35 claim information, which shall be accessible on the department's web
36 site, the department shall highlight the availability of such informa-
37 tion to the public on such web site, and the link to each insurer's
38 financial statement and the aggregated detailed claim information shall
39 be accessible in a simple and easy manner. Both the financial statement
40 and aggregated detailed claim information on the department's web site
41 shall be available in spreadsheet format, in addition to any other
42 format the superintendent determines is appropriate. Where summaries are
43 included, they shall be written in plain and simple English so that the
44 public at large can easily comprehend the data provided.

45 (e) On or before July first of each year, the superintendent shall
46 issue reports summarizing and explaining the information collected from
47 the financial statements and the detailed claim information and summa-
48 riizing the cost and other essential elements relevant to providing
49 section two hundred forty of the labor law coverage. Such report shall
50 further contain such recommendations the superintendent deems advisable
51 to encourage the utilization of risk management programs to be regularly
52 conducted by contractors to reduce premiums and provide workers with a
53 safer work environment, and any other steps contractors or real property
54 owners should utilize in furtherance of the same. The superintendent may
55 seek, and shall be entitled to receive, the aid and assistance of the
56 commissioner of labor and any other state or local governmental official

1 charged with responsibility for work site safety in preparing such anal-
2 ysis and recommendations. Copies of such reports shall be forwarded to
3 the temporary president of the senate, the speaker of the assembly and
4 the chairs of the senate and assembly insurance committees. Such reports
5 shall be public documents and shall be accessible both in paper copy and
6 on the department's web site in a similar fashion as provided for in
7 subsection (d) of this section.

8 (f) Where an insurer fails or refuses to provide the superintendent
9 with a full and complete disclosure as required by this section, the
10 superintendent shall take such action he or she deems necessary to bring
11 the insurer into full compliance. Such action may include imposition of
12 a civil penalty of up to fifty thousand dollars assessed against the
13 insurer for each violation, temporary suspension of any right to issue
14 additional policies or contracts until the insurer brings itself into
15 full compliance, an audit of the insurer's records by the department or
16 its designated representative to obtain the information and which audit
17 shall be paid for by the insurer, or any other civil remedy the super-
18 intendent deems warranted or necessary until such insurer fully
19 complies. In addition the officer whose signature is affixed to such
20 statement may be personally penalized to the same extent.

21 (g) The superintendent may promulgate such rules and regulations he or
22 she deems necessary for the proper administration of the provisions of
23 this section, and such rules and regulations may be promulgated on an
24 emergency basis if the superintendent warrants such action to be neces-
25 sary.

26 § 4. Severability. If any item, clause, sentence, subparagraph, subdi-
27 vision or other part of this act, or the application thereof to any
28 person or circumstances shall be held to be invalid, such holding shall
29 not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder of this act but it shall
30 be confined in its operation to the item, clause, sentence, subpara-
31 graph, subdivision or other part of this act directly involved in such
32 holding, or to the person and circumstances therein involved.

33 § 5. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-
34 ing the date upon which it shall have become a law.