

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4907

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 17, 2023

Introduced by Sen. RIVERA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Health

AN ACT to amend the public health law and the general business law, in relation to prohibiting medical debt from being collected by a consumer reporting agency or included in a consumer report

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "fair medical debt reporting act".

§ 2. The public health law is amended by adding a new article 49-A to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 49-A

#### MEDICAL DEBT REPORTING

##### Section 4925. Definitions.

##### 4926. Medical debt reporting prohibited in contracts with collection entities.

##### 4927. Enforcement.

§ 4925. Definitions. As used in this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "Medical debt" means an obligation or alleged obligation of a consumer to pay any amount whatsoever related to the receipt of health care services, products, or devices provided to a person by a hospital licensed under article twenty-eight of this chapter, a health care professional authorized under title eight of the education law or an ambulance service certified under article thirty of this chapter.

2. "Collection entity" means any individual, partnership, corporation, trust, estate, co-operative, association, government or government subdivision, agency or other entity that either purchases medical debt or collects medical debt on behalf of another entity.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. "Consumer reporting agency" shall have the same meaning as such  
2 term is defined in section three hundred eighty-a of the general busi-  
3 ness law.

4 § 4926. Medical debt reporting prohibited in contracts with collection  
5 entities. A hospital licensed under article twenty-eight of this chap-  
6 ter, a health care professional authorized under title eight of the  
7 education law, or an ambulance service certified under article thirty of  
8 this chapter:

9 1. shall not furnish any portion of a medical debt to a consumer  
10 reporting agency; and

11 2. shall include a provision in any contract entered into with a  
12 collection entity for the purchase or collection of medical debt that  
13 prohibits the reporting of any portion of such medical debt to a consum-  
14 er reporting agency.

15 § 4927. Enforcement. Any portion of a medical debt that is furnished  
16 to a consumer reporting agency shall be void.

17 § 3. Section 380-a of the general business law is amended by adding a  
18 new subdivision (v) to read as follows:

19 (v) The term "medical debt" means any obligation or alleged obligation  
20 of a consumer to pay any amount whatsoever related to the receipt of  
21 health care services, products, or devices provided by a hospital  
22 licensed under article twenty-eight of the public health law, a health  
23 care professional authorized under title eight of the education law, or  
24 an ambulance service certified under article thirty of the public health  
25 law.

26 § 4. Subdivision (a) of section 380-j of the general business law, as  
27 added by chapter 867 of the laws of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

28 (a) No consumer reporting agency shall report or maintain in the file  
29 on a consumer, information:

30 (1) relative to an arrest or a criminal charge unless there has been a  
31 criminal conviction for such offense, or unless such charges are still  
32 pending,

33 (2) relative to a consumer's race, religion, color, ancestry or ethnic  
34 origin, ~~or~~

35 (3) relative to a medical debt as defined in this statute; or

36 (4) which it has reason to know is inaccurate.

37 § 5. Subparagraphs (vii) and (viii) of paragraph 1 of subdivision (f)  
38 of section 380-j of the general business law, as added by chapter 867 of  
39 the laws of 1977, are amended to read as follows:

40 (vii) information relating to past confinement in a mental institution  
41 where the date of last confinement antedates the report by more than  
42 seven years; ~~or~~

43 (viii) information relating to a medical debt regardless of the date  
44 it was incurred; or

45 (ix) any other adverse information which antedates the report by more  
46 than seven years.

47 § 6. This act shall take effect immediately.