

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4270--A

Cal. No. 355

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 7, 2023

Introduced by Sens. PARKER, MAY, ROLISON, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Agriculture -- reported favorably from said committee and committed to the Committee on Rules -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to a third reading, passed by Senate and delivered to the Assembly, recalled, vote reconsidered, restored to third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the agriculture and markets law, the tax law and the environmental conservation law, in relation to enacting the carbon farming act

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "carbon  
2 farming act".

3 § 2. Legislative intent. The legislature hereby finds and declares  
4 that soil and vegetation management can significantly enhance soil and  
5 carbon sequestration, resulting in a wide range of environmental and  
6 agricultural benefits to New York farmers and residents, including:  
7 increased yields; soil health; improved water quality; and reductions in  
8 greenhouse gases. The legislature further declares that enhancing carbon  
9 sequestration, the long term storage of carbon in plants, soils, geolog-  
10 ic formations and the ocean, through farming is in the best interest of  
11 New Yorkers. It is therefore the intent of the legislature and the  
12 purpose of this act to encourage farmers to further sequester and miti-  
13 gate carbon in this state by establishing a carbon farming tax credit to  
14 reward and incentivize farmers to maintain or adopt practices that help  
15 maximize New York's carbon sequestration potential.

16 § 3. Section 150 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by  
17 adding a new subdivision 5 to read as follows:

18 5. "Carbon farming" means the implementation of a land management  
19 strategy for the purposes of reducing, sequestering, and mitigating

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 greenhouse gas emissions on land used in support of a farm operation and  
2 quantifying those greenhouse gas benefits using the United States  
3 Department of Agriculture's COMET-Planner, COMET-Farm, and other quanti-  
4 fication tools.

5 § 4. Section 210-B of the tax law is amended by adding a new subdivi-  
6 sion 59 to read as follows:

7 59. Carbon farming credit. (a) Allowance of credit. A taxpayer that is  
8 an agricultural business that produces farm products shall be allowed a  
9 credit against the tax imposed by this article for the practice of  
10 carbon farming.

11 (b) Definitions. For purposes of this section the following terms  
12 shall have the following meanings:

13 (i) "carbon farming" shall have the same meaning as set forth in  
14 subdivision five of section one hundred fifty of the agriculture and  
15 markets law;

16 (ii) "farm products" shall have the same meaning as set forth in  
17 subdivision five of section two of the agriculture and markets law; and

18 (iii) "carbon sequestration" shall mean the long term storage of  
19 carbon in plants and soils.

20 (c) Such credit shall be calculated based on the economic value of  
21 carbon farming as determined by the commissioner of environmental  
22 conservation, in consultation with the commissioner of agriculture and  
23 markets and the commissioner pursuant to paragraph ccc of subdivision  
24 two of section 3-0301 of the environmental conservation law.

25 (d) The taxpayer shall attach to its tax return its final certificate  
26 of eligibility issued by the commissioner of environmental conservation  
27 pursuant to section 19-0309 of the environmental conservation law. In no  
28 event shall the taxpayer be allowed a credit greater than the amount of  
29 the credit listed on the final certificate verifying the emissions  
30 reductions to be credited to the taxpayer.

31 (e) If the amount of the credit allowable under this subdivision shall  
32 exceed the taxpayer's tax for such year and the taxpayer's New York  
33 adjusted gross income for such year does not exceed sixty thousand  
34 dollars, the excess shall be treated as an overpayment of tax to be  
35 credited or refunded in accordance with the provisions of section six  
36 hundred eighty-six of this chapter, provided, however, that no interest  
37 shall be paid thereon. If the taxpayer's New York adjusted gross income  
38 for such year exceeds sixty thousand dollars, the excess credit may be  
39 carried over to the following year or years and may be deducted from the  
40 taxpayer's tax for such year or years.

41 § 5. Section 606 of the tax law is amended by adding a new subsection  
42 (ooo) to read as follows:

43 (ooo) Carbon farming credit. (1) Allowance of credit. A taxpayer who  
44 provides farm products and who practices carbon farming shall be allowed  
45 a credit against the tax imposed by this article.

46 (2) Definitions. For the purposes of this subsection, the following  
47 definitions shall apply:

48 (A) "Farm products" shall have the same meaning as set forth in subdi-  
49 vision five of section two of the agriculture and markets law.

50 (B) "Carbon farming" shall have the same meaning as set forth in  
51 subdivision five of section one hundred fifty of the agriculture and  
52 markets law.

53 (3) Application of credit. Such credit shall be calculated based on  
54 the economic value of carbon farming as determined by the commissioner  
55 of environmental conservation, in consultation with the commissioner of

1 agriculture and markets pursuant to paragraph ccc of subdivision two of  
2 section 3-0301 of the environmental conservation law.

3 (4) Certification required. The taxpayer shall attach to its tax  
4 return its final certificate of eligibility issued by the commissioner  
5 of environmental conservation pursuant to section 19-0309 of the envi-  
6 ronmental conservation law. In no event shall the taxpayer be allowed a  
7 credit greater than the amount of the credit listed on the final certif-  
8 icate verifying the emissions reductions to be credited to the taxpayer.

9 (5) Carryover of credit. If the amount of the credit allowable under  
10 this subsection shall exceed the taxpayer's tax for such year and the  
11 taxpayer's New York adjusted gross income for such year does not exceed  
12 sixty thousand dollars, the excess shall be treated as an overpayment of  
13 tax to be credited or refunded in accordance with the provisions of  
14 section six hundred eighty-six of this article, provided, however,  
15 that no interest shall be paid thereon. If the taxpayer's New York  
16 adjusted gross income for such year exceeds sixty thousand dollars,  
17 the excess credit may be carried over to the following year or years  
18 and may be deducted from the taxpayer's tax for such year or years.

19 § 6. Subdivision 2 of section 3-0301 of the environmental conservation  
20 law is amended by adding a new paragraph ccc to read as follows:

21 ccc. Cooperate with the department of agriculture and markets to  
22 develop educational materials to promote and encourage carbon farming.  
23 Such materials shall promote farming practices which reduce, sequester  
24 and mitigate greenhouse gas emissions through the implementation of  
25 carbon farming strategies and on land used in support of a farm opera-  
26 tion; and develop and codify a metric to quantify the storage of carbon  
27 using the United States Department of Agriculture's COMET-Planner,  
28 COMET-Farm, and other quantification tools. The department shall develop  
29 and distribute an application and certification procedure which verifies  
30 the carbon stored to be credited to each farm. The department may  
31 promulgate rules and regulations necessary to implement this section.

32 § 7. Subdivision 1 of section 19-0309 of the environmental conserva-  
33 tion law, as amended by chapter 817 of the laws of 1987, is amended to  
34 read as follows:

35 1. For the purposes of sections 208, 210, 606 and 612 of the Tax Law,  
36 the commissioner or his designated representative is hereby authorized  
37 to issue certificates of compliance concerning air pollution control  
38 facilities [~~and~~], air pollution controlled process facilities and carbon  
39 farming as defined in such law. No such certificate shall be issued  
40 unless the facility to which it is applicable is in compliance with  
41 applicable provisions of titles 1 to 11, inclusive, and title 19 of  
42 article 17, article 19, and title 1 of article 27 of this chapter; of  
43 the Public Health Law; of the state sanitary code and of codes, rules,  
44 regulations, permits or orders issued pursuant thereto.

45 § 8. Section 16 of the agriculture and markets law is amended by  
46 adding a new subdivision 53 to read as follows:

47 53. Cooperate with the department of environmental conservation to  
48 develop educational materials to encourage carbon farming and how to  
49 use the United States Department of Agriculture's COMET-Planner, COMET-  
50 Farm, and other carbon quantification tools. The program shall promote  
51 farming practices which reduce, sequester and mitigate greenhouse gas  
52 emissions on land used in support of a farm operation. The department  
53 shall promote the carbon farming tax credit provided in sections two  
54 hundred ten-B and six hundred six of the tax law.

55 § 9. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
56 have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amendment,

1 and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation  
2 of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
3 completed on or before such effective date.