

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4154

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 3, 2023

Introduced by Sen. SANDERS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to photographing or recording a law enforcement officer

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 195.05 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 269  
2 of the laws of 1998, is amended to read as follows:

3 § 195.05 Obstructing governmental administration in the second degree.

4 1. A person is guilty of obstructing governmental administration in  
5 the second degree when he intentionally obstructs, impairs or perverts  
6 the administration of law or other governmental function or prevents or  
7 attempts to prevent a public servant from performing an official func-  
8 tion, by means of intimidation, physical force or interference, or by  
9 means of any independently unlawful act, or by means of interfering,  
10 whether or not physical force is involved, with radio, telephone, tele-  
11 vision or other telecommunications systems owned or operated by the  
12 state, or a county, city, town, village, fire district or emergency  
13 medical service or by means of releasing a dangerous animal under  
14 circumstances evincing the actor's intent that the animal obstruct  
15 governmental administration.

16 2. A person is permitted to exercise their right to photograph or  
17 record a law enforcement officer performing their duties while the offi-  
18 cer is in a public place or public view, or the person is in a private  
19 place the person has the right to be.

20 (a) If such photography or recording occurs, an officer shall not:

21 (i) intentionally hinder, prevent, or obstruct the person from taking  
22 a photograph or making a recording;

23 (ii) detain, arrest, threaten, intimidate, or otherwise harass such  
24 person;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1     (iii) search or seize the photograph, recording, or device used to  
2     take the photograph or make the recording without such person's permis-  
3     sion or a warrant; or

4     (iv) damage or destroy the photograph, recording, or device used to  
5     take the photograph or make the recording.

6     (b) This subdivision shall not apply to a person if an officer is in  
7     the act of placing such person under arrest or the person is under  
8     arrest.

9     (c) If an officer violates this subdivision, such person shall have a  
10    civil cause of action against the officer and the officer's law enforce-  
11    ment agency.

12    Obstructing governmental administration in the second degree is a  
13    class A misdemeanor.

14    § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.