

STATE OF NEW YORK

3552

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 31, 2023

Introduced by Sen. BRESLIN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Higher Education

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to licensing of genetic counselors

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Legislative intent and findings. The legislature finds that while significant steps have been taken through legislation in response to the COVID-19 crisis in New York State, much more must be done to combat the continued threat to public health and safety presented by COVID-19 and future pandemics including identifying risk factors, developing responses, and increasing access to treatment.

The legislature intends to build on the initial efforts of the executive and legislature in responding to the COVID-19 crisis by recognizing the significant role genetic counselors play in identifying genetic variants through predictive testing, investigating underlying genomic susceptibilities and deciphering complex testing infrastructures, culminating in the critical counseling of patients and educating other health care providers.

The legislature finds that the state's mission to ensure preparedness against future health crises through data collection, research, and access to safe care will be advanced through the licensure of genetic counselors and the active engagement of these uniquely trained practitioners and researchers in the making of informed personal health care decisions and the development of effective health care policies.

§ 2. The education law is amended by adding a new article 142 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 142

GENETIC COUNSELING

Section 7050. Introduction.

7051. Practice of genetic counseling and use of the title "genetic counselor".

7052. State board for genetic counseling.

7053. Requirements for a professional license.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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7054. Exempt persons.

7055. Limited permits.

7056. Special provisions.

§ 7050. Introduction. This article applies to the licensing of genetic counselors. The general provisions for all professions contained in article one hundred thirty of this title apply to this article.

§ 7051. Practice of genetic counseling and use of the title "genetic counselor". 1. The "practice of genetic counseling" shall mean the communication to and education of human clients, their families, other health care professionals and the general public with regard to genetic testing, individual family histories, or other genetic, personal medical history, and technical information associated with the occurrence, risk of occurrence or recurrence, of a genetic or hereditary condition or birth defect. A practitioner of genetic counseling shall seek to promote decision-making for their client which respects the client's culture, language, tradition, lifestyle, religion, beliefs and values. Genetic counseling shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

(a) obtain and evaluate personal and family medical history to determine genetic risk for genetic conditions and diseases in a human client, his or her offspring, and other family members;

(b) educate clients regarding the means to assess and manage risk for genetic conditions and disease;

(c) identify and order genetic laboratory tests and coordinate other diagnostic studies as appropriate for the genetic assessment;

(d) integrate genetic laboratory test results and other diagnostic studies with personal and family medical history to assess and communicate risk factors for genetic conditions;

(e) explain to a client the clinical implications of genetic laboratory tests and other diagnostic studies and their results; and

(f) maintain written documentation of the genetic counseling services performed for clients and health care professionals.

2. Nothing in this article shall be construed to authorize a licensed genetic counselor to diagnose or treat any genetic disease or medical condition, practice psychotherapy, or practice any other profession that is licensed under this title. This includes, but may not be limited to, the following:

(a) Prescribe or administer drugs as defined in this chapter or as a treatment, therapy, or professional services in the practice of his or her profession;

(b) Use invasive procedures as a treatment, therapy, or professional service in the practice of his or her profession. For the purposes of this subdivision, "invasive procedure" means any procedure in which human tissue is cut, altered, or otherwise infiltrated by mechanical or other means. Invasive procedures shall include surgery, lasers, ionizing radiation, therapeutic ultrasound, or electroconvulsive therapy; or

(c) Provide psychotherapy as defined in subdivision two of section eighty-four hundred one of this title.

3. If in the course of providing genetic counseling to any client, a genetic counselor finds any indication of disease or condition that may require medical assessment, the genetic counselor shall refer that client to a licensed physician, or as appropriate, another health care professional licensed pursuant to this title.

4. Only a person licensed or exempt under this article shall practice genetic counseling. Only a person licensed under this article shall use the title "licensed genetic counselor" and use the letters "L.G.C." after his or her name or any words or letters, abbreviations or insignia

1 indicating or implying that a person is licensed pursuant to this arti-
2 cle.

3 5. The provisions of this article shall not prohibit any licensed
4 genetic counselor employed by any organization or entity who is provid-
5 ing occasional services from engaging in the practice of genetic coun-
6 seling, subject to the limitations prescribed by the department, in
7 consultation with the state board for genetic counseling and the
8 provision of such occasional services shall be deemed not to be the
9 practice of a profession for purposes of all applicable partnership,
10 corporation or limited liability company laws and regulations.

11 § 7052. State board for genetic counseling. 1. A state board for
12 genetic counseling shall be appointed by the board of regents upon the
13 recommendation of the commissioner, prior to the effective date of this
14 article, and shall assist on matters of professional licensing and
15 professional conduct in accordance with section sixty-five hundred eight
16 of this title. Members of the first board need not be licensed prior to
17 their appointment to such board. An executive secretary to the board
18 shall be appointed by the board of regents on recommendation of the
19 commissioner.

20 2. The board shall consist of seven individuals, to be composed of the
21 following:

- 22 (a) five licensed genetic counselors,
23 (b) one licensed physician, and
24 (c) a public representative as defined in paragraph b of subdivision
25 one of section sixty-five hundred eight of this title.

26 3. Board members shall be appointed for terms of five years. The terms
27 of the first appointed members shall be staggered so that two members
28 are appointed for three years, three members are appointed for four
29 years and two members are appointed for five years.

30 § 7053. Requirements for a professional license. To qualify for a
31 license as a "licensed genetic counselor", an applicant shall fulfill
32 the following requirements:

- 33 1. Application: file an application with the department;
34 2. Education: have received a master's degree or higher in genetic
35 counseling or human genetics from a program registered by the depart-
36 ment, or determined by the department to be the substantial equivalent,
37 in accordance with the commissioner's regulations. Appropriate course-
38 work shall be determined in accordance with the commissioner's regu-
39 lations on recommendations of the state board for genetic counseling;
40 3. Experience: experience acceptable to the department;
41 4. Examination: pass an examination satisfactory to the department and
42 in accordance with the commissioner's regulations;
43 5. Age: be at least twenty-one years of age;
44 6. Character: be of good moral character as determined by the depart-
45 ment;
46 7. Fees: pay a fee of three hundred dollars to the department for an
47 initial license and two hundred dollars for each subsequent triennial
48 re-registration of a license.

49 § 7054. Exempt persons. 1. So long as the person does not hold him or
50 herself out to the public as a genetic counselor, the provisions of this
51 article shall not apply to:

- 52 a. A licensed health care professional licensed under this title who
53 is practicing within the scope of practice as defined in this title;
54 b. A student or intern enrolled in a master's or higher program regis-
55 tered or approved by the department where the student or intern is
56 engaged in activities constituting the practice of a profession as

1 defined in this title, whose scope of practice includes genetic coun-
2 seling; provided, however, such activities shall be part of a supervised
3 training program under a licensed genetic counselor or an appropriate
4 health care professional licensed pursuant to this title in accordance
5 with the commissioner's regulations; and

6 c. An employee of the state department of health in the provision of
7 education regarding conditions included on the newborn screening panels.

8 2. Nothing in this article shall be construed as prohibiting coun-
9 seling services provided by an attorney within his or her usual prac-
10 tice, rape crisis counselor within his or her usual counseling duties,
11 or pastoral counseling by a clergy member working within his or her
12 ministerial charge of obligation.

13 § 7055. Limited permits. Limited permits may be issued by the depart-
14 ment to authorize the practice of the profession under a licensed genet-
15 ic counselor or physician pursuant to the commissioner's regulations:

16 1. The department may issue a limited permit to an applicant who meets
17 all qualifications for licensure as a genetic counselor, except those
18 relating to the examination and experience, in accordance with the
19 commissioner's regulations.

20 2. Limited permits shall be for one year. Such permits may be extended
21 at the discretion of the department, for one additional year.

22 3. The fee for each limited permit and for each renewal shall be
23 seventy dollars.

24 § 7056. Special provisions. 1. Any individual who meets the require-
25 ments for a license established in this article, except for examination,
26 experience and education, and who is certified by a national certifying
27 body having certification standards acceptable to the department, may be
28 licensed without meeting additional requirements as to examination,
29 experience, or education, provided that such individual submits an
30 application to the department within two years of the effective date of
31 this article.

32 2. Any individual who meets the requirements for a license established
33 in this article, except for examination, may be licensed without exam-
34 ination, provided that the person completed the education requirement
35 prior to two thousand eight, submits evidence of a minimum of ten years
36 employment as a genetic counselor, submits experience acceptable to the
37 department and submits an application to the department within two years
38 of the effective date of this article.

39 § 3. Severability. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part
40 of this act shall be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to
41 be invalid and after exhaustion of all further judicial review, the
42 judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof,
43 but shall be confined in its operation to the clause, sentence, para-
44 graph, section or part of this act directly involved in the controversy
45 in which the judgment shall have been rendered.

46 § 4. This act shall take effect two years after it shall have become a
47 law; provided, however, that the state education department is author-
48 ized to promulgate any and all rules and regulations and take any other
49 measure necessary to implement this act, including, but not limited to,
50 the appointment of board members pursuant to section 7052 of the educa-
51 tion law, as added by section two of this act on or before such effec-
52 tive date.