

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3191

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 30, 2023

Introduced by Sen. MANNION -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to hunting and hunting licenses; and to repeal certain provisions of such law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 and subdivisions 3 and 9 of  
2 section 11-0701 of the environmental conservation law, paragraph a of  
3 subdivision 1 as amended by section 21 and subdivision 9 as amended by  
4 section 17 of part EE of chapter 55 of the laws of 2014 and subdivision  
5 3 as amended by section 1-a of part R of chapter 58 of the laws of 2013,  
6 are amended to read as follows:

7 a. entitles a holder who is twelve or thirteen years of age to hunt  
8 wildlife, except big game, as provided in title 9 of this article  
9 subject, specifically, to the provisions of section 11-0929 of this  
10 article. It entitles such holder to possess firearms as provided in  
11 section 265.05 of the penal law. [~~A holder who is twelve or thirteen~~  
12 ~~years of age shall not hunt with a crossbow.~~]

13 3. A bowhunting privilege when included on a hunting license entitles  
14 a holder:

15 (1) who is between the ages of twelve and sixteen years to hunt wild  
16 deer and bear with a longbow or crossbow during the special archery  
17 season and during the regular season, as provided in title 9 of this  
18 article, subject to the provisions of section 11-0929 and subdivision 3  
19 of section 11-0713 of this article;

20 (2) who is eighteen years of age or older to hunt wild deer and bear  
21 with a longbow, as provided in title 9 of this article, in a special  
22 longbow season; [~~and~~]

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (3) who is sixteen or seventeen years of age to exercise the same  
2 privileges subject to the provisions of section 11-0929 and subdivision  
3 3 of section 11-0713 of this article[~~+~~]; and

4 (4) who is fifty-five years of age or older or determined, by a physi-  
5 cian, to be physically unable to draw a longbow to hunt wild deer and  
6 bear with a crossbow, as provided in title 9 of this article in a  
7 special archery season.

8 9. A muzzle-loading privilege when included on a hunting license enti-  
9 tles a holder who is fourteen years of age or older to hunt wild deer  
10 and bear with a muzzle-loading firearm [~~or crossbow~~], as provided in  
11 title 9 of this article, in a special muzzle-loading firearm season.

12 § 2. Paragraph b of subdivision 6 of section 11-0703 of the environ-  
13 mental conservation law, as amended by section 2 of part R of chapter 58  
14 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

15 b. Except as provided in section 11-0707 and section 11-0709 of this  
16 title, no person shall (1) hunt wild deer or bear unless such person  
17 holds and is entitled to exercise the privileges of a hunting license,  
18 and meets the requirements of this article; (2) hunt wild deer or bear  
19 with a longbow or crossbow in a special [~~longbow~~] archery season unless  
20 such person holds and is entitled to exercise the privileges of a hunt-  
21 ing license with a bowhunting privilege and meets the requirements of  
22 this article; or (3) hunt wild deer or bear with a muzzle-loading  
23 firearm in a special muzzle-loading firearm season unless such person is  
24 at least fourteen years old and holds a hunting license with a muzzle-  
25 loading privilege and meets the requirements of this article.

26 § 3. Subparagraph 3 of paragraph c of subdivision 3 of section 11-0901  
27 of the environmental conservation law is REPEALED.

28 § 4. Paragraph c of subdivision 3 of section 11-0901 of the environ-  
29 mental conservation law, as amended by section 19 of part EE of chapter  
30 55 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

31 c. Wild small game and wild upland game birds shall be taken only by  
32 longbow, crossbow or gun, or by the use of raptors as provided in title  
33 10 of this article, except that:

34 (1) skunk, raccoon, bobcat, coyote, fox, mink and muskrat may be taken  
35 in any manner not prohibited in this section or in title 11 of the Fish  
36 and Wildlife Law; and

37 (2) frogs may also be taken by spearing, catching with the hands, or  
38 by the use of a club or hook[~~+~~and].

39 § 5. Subparagraph 9 of paragraph b and subparagraph 9 of paragraph c  
40 of subdivision 4 of section 11-0901 of the environmental conservation  
41 law, subparagraph 9 of paragraph b as added by section 6 and subpara-  
42 graph 9 of paragraph c as added by section 7 of part EE of chapter 55 of  
43 the laws of 2014, are amended to read as follows:

44 (9) with a crossbow unless such crossbow shall consist of a bow and  
45 string, either compound or recurve, that launches a minimum fourteen  
46 inch [~~belt~~] arrow, not including point, mounted upon a stock with a  
47 trigger that holds the string and limbs under tension until released.  
48 The trigger unit of such crossbow must have a working safety. [~~The mini-~~  
49 ~~imum limb width of such~~] Such crossbow shall [~~be seventeen inches, and~~  
50 have a minimum peak draw weight of one hundred pounds [~~and a maximum~~  
51 ~~peak draw weight of two hundred pounds~~]. The minimum overall length of  
52 such crossbow from buttstock to front of limbs shall be twenty-four  
53 inches.

54 (9) with a crossbow unless such crossbow shall consist of a bow and  
55 string, either compound or recurve, that launches a minimum fourteen  
56 inch [~~belt~~] arrow, not including point, mounted upon a stock with a

1 trigger that holds the string and limbs under tension until released.  
2 The trigger unit of such crossbow must have a working safety. [~~The mini-~~  
3 ~~mum limb width of such~~] Such crossbow shall [~~be seventeen inches, and~~]  
4 have a minimum peak draw weight of one hundred pounds [~~and a maximum~~  
5 ~~peak draw weight of two hundred pounds~~]. The minimum overall length of  
6 such crossbow from buttstock to front of limbs shall be twenty-four  
7 inches.

8 § 6. Subdivision 13 of section 11-0901 of the environmental conserva-  
9 tion law, as amended by section 23 of part R of chapter 58 of the laws  
10 of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

11 13. Persons engaged in hunting deer and/or bear with a longbow or  
12 crossbow must possess a current bowhunting privilege or a valid certif-  
13 icate of qualification in responsible bowhunting practices issued or  
14 honored by the department.

15 § 7. Subdivisions 11 and 16 of section 11-0901 of the environmental  
16 conservation law are REPEALED.

17 § 8. Section 11-0903 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
18 by adding a new subdivision 12 to read as follows:

19 12. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of this article, the  
20 department is authorized to adopt regulations which authorize the taking  
21 of wildlife by the use of crossbow. A summary of regulations adopted  
22 pursuant to this subdivision shall be published each year in the hunting  
23 syllabus issued pursuant to section 11-0323 of this article.

24 § 9. Subdivision 1 of section 11-0929 of the environmental conserva-  
25 tion law, as amended by section 20 of part EE of chapter 55 of the laws  
26 of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

27 1. A licensee who is twelve or thirteen years of age shall not hunt  
28 wildlife with a gun, crossbow or a longbow, unless he or she is accompa-  
29 nied by his or her parent or legal guardian, or by a person twenty-one  
30 years of age or older designated in writing by his or her parent or  
31 legal guardian on a form prescribed by the department, who holds a hunt-  
32 ing license. [~~A licensee who is twelve or thirteen years of age shall~~  
33 ~~not hunt with a crossbow.~~]

34 § 10. Subparagraph 5 of paragraph b of subdivision 2 of section  
35 11-0929 of the environmental conservation law is REPEALED and subpara-  
36 graph 6 of paragraph b of subdivision 2 is renumbered subparagraph 5.

37 § 11. Subparagraph 2 of paragraph a and subparagraph 1 of paragraph b  
38 of subdivision 4 of section 11-0931 of the environmental conservation  
39 law, as amended by section 8 of part EE of chapter 55 of the laws of  
40 2014, are amended to read as follows:

41 (2) discharge a firearm within five hundred feet, a long bow within  
42 one hundred fifty feet, or a crossbow within [~~two~~] one hundred fifty  
43 feet from a dwelling house, farm building or farm structure actually  
44 occupied or used, school building, school playground, public structure,  
45 or occupied factory or church;

46 (1) The owner or lessee of the dwelling house, or members of his imme-  
47 diate family actually residing therein, or a person in his employ, or  
48 the guest of the owner or lessee of the dwelling house acting with the  
49 consent of said owner or lessee, provided however, that nothing herein  
50 shall be deemed to authorize such persons to discharge a firearm within  
51 five hundred feet, a long bow within one hundred fifty feet, or a cross-  
52 bow within [~~two~~] one hundred fifty feet of any other dwelling house, or  
53 a farm building or farm structure actually occupied or used, or a school  
54 building or playground, public structure, or occupied factory or church;

1 § 12. Section 11-0933 of the environmental conservation law, as added  
2 by section 22 of part EE of chapter 55 of the laws of 2014, is amended  
3 to read as follows:

4 § 11-0933. Taking small game by crossbow.

5 Notwithstanding any provision of this chapter, or any prior notwith-  
6 standing language in this article, the department may, by regulation,  
7 authorize the taking of small game and wild upland game birds by the use  
8 of a crossbow by any licensed person [~~fourteen years of age or older~~],  
9 in any small game season[~~, in any area designated in items (a), (b),~~  
10 ~~(c), (d), (e), (f), (i), (k), and (l) of paragraph a of subdivision two~~  
11 ~~of section 11-0907 of this title in which a shotgun or muzzle loader is~~  
12 ~~permitted~~].

13 § 13. This act shall take effect immediately.