

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2518--A

Cal. No. 259

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 23, 2023

Introduced by Sens. RAMOS, JACKSON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, passed by Senate and delivered to the Assembly, recalled, vote reconsidered, restored to third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to prohibiting an employer from requesting or requiring that an employee or applicant disclose any user name, password, or other means for accessing a personal account through specified electronic communications devices

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 201-i to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 201-i. Request for access to personal accounts prohibited. 1. For  
4 purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following  
5 meanings:

6 (a) "Applicant" means an applicant for employment.

7 (b) "Electronic communications device" means any device that uses  
8 electronic signals to create, transmit, and receive information, includ-  
9 ing, but not limited to computers, telephones, personal digital assist-  
10 ants and other similar devices.

11 (c) "Employer" means (i) a person or entity engaged in a business,  
12 industry, profession, trade or other enterprise in the state; (ii) the  
13 state of New York; (iii) a county, city, town, village or any other  
14 political subdivision or civil division of the state; (iv) a school  
15 district or any government entity operating a public school, college, or  
16 university; (v) a public improvement or special district; (vi) a public  
17 authority, commission or public benefit corporation; or (vii) any other  
18 public corporation, agency, instrumentality or unit of government which

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 exercises governmental power under the laws of the state; and (viii)  
2 shall include an agent, representative or designee of the employer.

3 (d) "Personal account" means an account or profile on an electronic  
4 medium where users may create, share, and view user-generated content,  
5 including uploading or downloading videos or still photographs, blogs,  
6 video blogs, podcasts, instant messages, or internet website profiles or  
7 locations that is used by an employee or an applicant exclusively for  
8 personal purposes.

9 2. (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subdivision, it  
10 shall be unlawful for any employer to request, require or coerce any  
11 employee or applicant for employment to:

12 (i) disclose any user name and password, password, or other authenti-  
13 cation information for accessing a personal account through an electron-  
14 ic communications device;

15 (ii) access the employee's or applicant's personal account in the  
16 presence of the employer; or

17 (iii) reproduce in any manner photographs, video, or other information  
18 contained within a personal account obtained by the means prohibited in  
19 this paragraph.

20 (b) An employer may require an employee to disclose any user name,  
21 password or other means for accessing nonpersonal accounts that provide  
22 access to the employer's internal computer or information systems.

23 (c) For the purposes of this section, "access" shall not include an  
24 employee or applicant voluntarily adding an employer, agent of the  
25 employer, or employment agency to their list of contacts associated with  
26 a personal internet account.

27 3. An employer may not:

28 (a) Discharge, discipline, or otherwise penalize or threaten to  
29 discharge, discipline, or otherwise penalize an employee for an employ-  
30 ee's refusal to disclose any information specified in paragraph (a) of  
31 subdivision two of this section; or

32 (b) Fail or refuse to hire any applicant as a result of the appli-  
33 cant's refusal to disclose any information specified in paragraph (a) of  
34 subdivision two of this section.

35 4. It shall be an affirmative defense to an action under this section  
36 that the employer acted to comply with requirements of a federal, state  
37 or local law.

38 5. (a) Nothing in this section shall prohibit an employer from:

39 (i) requesting or requiring an employee to disclose access information  
40 to an account provided by the employer where such account is used for  
41 business purposes and the employee was provided prior notice of the  
42 employer's right to request or require such access information;

43 (ii) requesting or requiring an employee to disclose access informa-  
44 tion to an account known to an employer to be used for business  
45 purposes;

46 (iii) accessing an electronic communications device paid for in whole  
47 or in part by the employer where the provision of or payment for such  
48 electronic communications device was conditioned on the employer's right  
49 to access such device and the employee was provided prior notice of and  
50 explicitly agreed to such conditions. However, nothing in this subpara-  
51 graph shall permit an employer to access any personal accounts on such  
52 device;

53 (iv) complying with a court order in obtaining or providing informa-  
54 tion from, or access to, an employee's accounts as such court order may  
55 require;

1 (v) restricting or prohibiting an employee's access to certain  
2 websites while using an employer's network or while using an electronic  
3 communications device paid for in whole or part by the employer where  
4 the provision of or payment for such electronic communications device  
5 was conditioned on the employer's right to restrict such access and the  
6 employee was provided prior notice of and explicitly agreed to such  
7 conditions.

8 (b) This section does not prohibit or restrict an employer from  
9 complying with a duty to screen employees or applicants prior to hiring  
10 or to monitor or retain employee communications that is established  
11 under federal law or by a self regulatory organization, as defined in  
12 section 3(a)(26) of the securities and exchange act of 1934, 15 USC  
13 §78c(a)(26).

14 (c) This section does not prohibit or restrict an employer from view-  
15 ing, accessing, or utilizing information about an employee or applicant  
16 that can be obtained without any required access information, that is  
17 available in the public domain, or for the purposes of obtaining reports  
18 of misconduct or investigating misconduct, photographs, video, messages,  
19 or other information that is voluntarily shared by an employee, client,  
20 or other third party that the employee subject to such report or inves-  
21 tigation has voluntarily given access to contained within such employ-  
22 ee's personal account.

23 6. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any law enforce-  
24 ment agency, a fire department or a department of corrections and commu-  
25 nity supervision.

26 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
27 it shall have become a law.