

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2422--A

Cal. No. 271

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 20, 2023

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Introduced by Sens. HOYLMAN-SIGAL, BAILEY, BRISPORT, CLEARE, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, JACKSON, KAVANAGH, KENNEDY, KRUEGER, LIU, MAYER, MYRIE, PERSAUD, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to establishing speed limits in cities with populations in excess of one million people

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as "Sammy's law".  
2 § 2. Paragraphs 26 and 27 of subdivision (a) of section 1642 of the  
3 vehicle and traffic law, paragraph 26 as added and paragraph 27 as  
4 amended by chapter 248 of the laws of 2014, are amended to read as  
5 follows:  
6 26. (a) With respect to highways (which term for the purposes of this  
7 paragraph shall include private roads open to public motor vehicle traf-  
8 fic) in such city, other than state highways maintained by the state on  
9 which the department of transportation shall have established higher or  
10 lower speed limits than the statutory fifty-five miles per hour speed  
11 limit as provided in section sixteen hundred twenty of this title, or on  
12 which the department of transportation shall have designated that such  
13 city shall not establish any maximum speed limit as provided in section  
14 sixteen hundred twenty-four of this title, subject to the limitations  
15 imposed by section sixteen hundred eighty-four of this title, establish-  
16 ment of maximum speed limits at which vehicles may proceed within such  
17 city or within designated areas of such city higher or lower than the  
18 fifty-five miles per hour maximum statutory limit. No such speed limit  
19 applicable throughout such city or within designated areas of such city

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 shall be established at less than [~~twenty-five~~] twenty miles per hour,  
2 except that school speed limits may be established at no less than  
3 fifteen miles per hour pursuant to the provisions of section sixteen  
4 hundred forty-three of this article.

5 (b) A city shall not lower or raise a speed limit by more than five  
6 miles per hour pursuant to this paragraph unless such city provides  
7 written notice and an opportunity to comment to the community board or  
8 community boards established pursuant to section twenty-eight hundred of  
9 the New York city charter with jurisdiction over the area in which the  
10 lower or higher speed limit shall apply. Such notice may be provided by  
11 electronic mail and shall be provided sixty days prior to the establish-  
12 ment of such lower or higher speed limit.

13 27. (a) Establishment of maximum speed limits below [~~twenty-five~~]  
14 twenty miles per hour at which motor vehicles may proceed on or along  
15 designated highways within such city for the explicit purpose of imple-  
16 menting traffic calming measures as such term is defined herein;  
17 provided, however, that no speed limit shall be set below [~~fifteen~~] ten  
18 miles per hour nor shall such speed limit be established where the traf-  
19 fic calming measure to be implemented consists solely of a traffic  
20 control sign. Establishment of such a speed limit shall, where applica-  
21 ble, be in compliance with the provisions of sections sixteen hundred  
22 twenty-four and sixteen hundred eighty-four of this [~~chapter~~] title.  
23 Nothing contained herein shall be deemed to alter or affect the estab-  
24 lishment of school speed limits pursuant to the provisions of section  
25 sixteen hundred forty-three of this article. For the purposes of this  
26 paragraph, "traffic calming measures" shall mean any physical engineer-  
27 ing measure or measures that reduce the negative effects of motor vehi-  
28 cle use, alter driver behavior and improve conditions for non-motorized  
29 street users such as pedestrians and bicyclists.

30 (b) Any city establishing maximum speed limits below [~~twenty-five~~]  
31 twenty miles per hour pursuant to clause (i) of this subparagraph shall  
32 submit a report to the governor, the temporary president of the senate  
33 and the speaker of the assembly on or before March first, two thousand  
34 fifteen and biannually thereafter on the results of using traffic calm-  
35 ing measures and speed limits lower than [~~twenty-five~~] twenty miles per  
36 hour as authorized by this paragraph. This report shall also be made  
37 available to the public by such city on its website. Such report shall  
38 include, but not be limited to the following:

39 (i) a description of the designated highways where traffic calming  
40 measures and a lower speed limit were established [~~and~~];

41 (ii) a description of the specific traffic calming measures used and  
42 the maximum speed limit established [~~and~~];

43 (iii) an explanation of the reasons for setting lower speed limits,  
44 how those lower speed limits comply with engineering standards, and how  
45 they will ensure that motor vehicles can operate at safe speeds in a  
46 manner that optimizes all road users' safety and convenience; and

47 (iv) a comparison of the aggregate type, number, and severity of acci-  
48 dents reported on streets on which street calming measures and lower  
49 speed limits were implemented in the year preceding the implementation  
50 of such measures and policies and the year following the implementation  
51 of such measures and policies, to the extent this information is main-  
52 tained by any agency of the state or the city.

53 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.