

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2417

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 20, 2023

Introduced by Sen. ORTT -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, the family court act, the domestic relations law, the general business law, the judiciary law, the mental hygiene law, the penal law and the surrogate's court procedure act, in relation to limiting the application of certain provisions of law relating to firearms to the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx; and to repeal section 400.02 of the penal law relating to the statewide license and record database

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2-a of section 330.20 of the criminal procedure  
2 law, as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
3 follows:  
4 2-a. Firearm, rifle or shotgun surrender order in certain counties.  
5 [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx,  
6 upon entry of a verdict of not responsible by reason of mental disease  
7 or defect, or upon the acceptance of a plea of not responsible by reason  
8 of mental disease or defect, or upon a finding that the defendant is an  
9 incapacitated person pursuant to article seven hundred thirty of this  
10 chapter, the court shall revoke the defendant's firearm license, if any,  
11 inquire of the defendant as to the existence and location of any  
12 firearm, rifle or shotgun owned or possessed by such defendant and  
13 direct the surrender of such firearm, rifle or shotgun pursuant to  
14 subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and  
15 subdivision six of section 400.05 of the penal law.  
16 § 2. Section 380.96 of the criminal procedure law, as added by chapter  
17 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:  
18 § 380.96 Obligation of sentencing court in certain counties pursuant to  
19 article four hundred of the penal law.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ~~[Open]~~ In the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx,  
2 upon judgment of conviction of any offense which would require the  
3 seizure of firearms, shotguns or rifles from an individual so convicted,  
4 and the revocation of any license or registration issued pursuant to  
5 article four hundred of the penal law, the judge pronouncing sentence  
6 shall demand surrender of any such license or registration and all  
7 firearms, shotguns and rifles. The failure to so demand surrender shall  
8 not effect the validity of any revocation pursuant to article four  
9 hundred of the penal law.

10 § 3. Subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 of section 842-a of the family court act,  
11 as amended by chapter 60 of the laws of 2018, the opening paragraphs of  
12 subdivisions 1, 2 and 3 as amended by chapter 577 of the laws of 2022,  
13 paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 1 as amended by section 8 of part  
14 M, paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 2 as amended by section 9 of  
15 part M, and paragraphs (a) and (b) of subdivision 3 as amended by  
16 section 10 of part M of chapter 55 of the laws of 2020, paragraph (c) of  
17 subdivision 1, paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 and paragraph (c) of subdi-  
18 vision 3, as amended by chapter 576 of the laws of 2022, are amended to  
19 read as follows:

20 1. ~~[Suspension]~~ Mandatory and permissive suspension of firearms  
21 license and ineligibility for such a license upon the issuance of a  
22 temporary order of protection. Whenever a temporary order of protection  
23 is issued pursuant to section eight hundred twenty-eight of this arti-  
24 cle, or in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx,  
25 pursuant to article four, five, six, seven or ten of this act the court  
26 shall inquire of the respondent and, outside of the presence of the  
27 respondent, the petitioner or, if the petitioner is not the protected  
28 party, any party protected by such order, if the court has reason to  
29 believe that such petitioner or protected party would have actual know-  
30 ledge or reason to know such information, as to the existence and  
31 location of any firearm, rifle or shotgun owned or possessed by the  
32 respondent and:

33 (a) the court shall suspend any such existing license possessed by the  
34 respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license, and  
35 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph~~  
36 ~~one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section~~  
37 ~~400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
38 owned or possessed where the court receives information that gives the  
39 court good cause to believe that: (i) the respondent has a prior  
40 conviction of any violent felony offense as defined in section 70.02 of  
41 the penal law; (ii) the respondent has previously been found to have  
42 willfully failed to obey a prior order of protection and such willful  
43 failure involved (A) the infliction of physical injury, as defined in  
44 subdivision nine of section 10.00 of the penal law, (B) the use or  
45 threatened use of a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument as those terms  
46 are defined in subdivisions twelve and thirteen of section 10.00 of the  
47 penal law, or (C) behavior constituting any violent felony offense as  
48 defined in section 70.02 of the penal law; or (iii) the respondent has a  
49 prior conviction for stalking in the first degree as defined in section  
50 120.60 of the penal law, stalking in the second degree as defined in  
51 section 120.55 of the penal law, stalking in the third degree as defined  
52 in section 120.50 of the penal law or stalking in the fourth degree as  
53 defined in section 120.45 of such law;

54 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
55 York and Bronx, shall where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
56 respondent may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-

1 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the temporary  
2 order of protection is issued, suspend any such existing license  
3 possessed by the respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a  
4 license, and order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f)  
5 of paragraph one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six  
6 of section 400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and  
7 shotguns owned or possessed; and

8 (c) the court shall where the defendant willfully refuses to surrender  
9 such firearm, rifle or shotgun pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) of  
10 this subdivision, or may for other good cause shown, order the immediate  
11 seizure of such firearm, rifle or shotgun, and search therefor, pursuant  
12 to an order issued in accordance with article six hundred ninety of the  
13 criminal procedure law, consistent with such rights as the defendant may  
14 derive from this article or the constitution of this state or the United  
15 States.

16 2. [~~Revocation~~] Mandatory and permissive revocation or suspension of  
17 firearms license and ineligibility for such a license upon the issuance  
18 of an order of protection. Whenever an order of protection is issued  
19 pursuant to section eight hundred forty-one of this part, in the county  
20 of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, or pursuant to article  
21 four, five, six, seven or ten of this act the court shall inquire of the  
22 respondent and, outside of the presence of the respondent, the petition-  
23 er or, if the petitioner is not the protected party, any party protected  
24 by such order, if the court has reason to believe that such petitioner  
25 or protected party would have actual knowledge or reason to know such  
26 information, as to the existence and location of any firearm, rifle or  
27 shotgun owned or possessed by the respondent and:

28 (a) the court shall revoke any such existing license possessed by the  
29 respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license, and  
30 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph  
31 one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section  
32 400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
33 owned or possessed where the court finds that the conduct which resulted  
34 in the issuance of the order of protection involved (i) the infliction  
35 of serious physical injury, as defined in subdivision [~~nine~~] ten of  
36 section 10.00 of the penal law, (ii) the use or threatened use of a  
37 deadly weapon or dangerous instrument as those terms are defined in  
38 subdivisions twelve and thirteen of section 10.00 of the penal law, or  
39 (iii) behavior constituting any violent felony offense as defined in  
40 section 70.02 of the penal law;

41 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
42 York and Bronx, shall, where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
43 respondent may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-  
44 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the order of  
45 protection is issued, (i) revoke any such existing license possessed by  
46 the respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license and  
47 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph  
48 one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section  
49 400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
50 owned or possessed or (ii) suspend or continue to suspend any such  
51 existing license possessed by the respondent, order the respondent inel-  
52 ible for such a license, and order the immediate surrender pursuant to  
53 subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and  
54 subdivision six of section 400.05 of the penal law, of any or all  
55 firearms, rifles and shotguns owned or possessed; and

1 (c) the court shall where the defendant willfully refuses to surrender  
2 such firearm, rifle or shotgun pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) of  
3 this subdivision, or may for other good cause shown, order the immediate  
4 seizure of such firearm, rifle or shotgun, and search therefor, pursuant  
5 to an order issued in accordance with article six hundred ninety of the  
6 criminal procedure law, consistent with such rights as the defendant may  
7 derive from this article or the constitution of this state or the United  
8 States.

9 3. [~~Revocation~~] Mandatory and permissive revocation or suspension of  
10 firearms license and ineligibility for such a license upon a finding of  
11 a willful failure to obey an order of protection or, in the county of  
12 Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, temporary order of  
13 protection. Whenever a respondent has been found, pursuant to section  
14 eight hundred forty-six-a of this part to have willfully failed to obey  
15 an order of protection or temporary order of protection issued pursuant  
16 to this act or the domestic relations law, or by this court or by a  
17 court of competent jurisdiction in another state, territorial or tribal  
18 jurisdiction, in addition to any other remedies available pursuant to  
19 section eight hundred forty-six-a of this part the court shall inquire  
20 of the respondent and, outside the presence of the respondent, the peti-  
21 tioner or, if the petitioner is not the protected party, any party  
22 protected by such order, if the court has reason to believe that such  
23 petitioner or protected party would have actual knowledge or reason to  
24 know such information, as to the existence and location of any firearm,  
25 rifle or shotgun owned or possessed by the respondent and:

26 (a) the court shall revoke any such existing license possessed by the  
27 respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license, and  
28 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph~~  
29 ~~one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section~~  
30 ~~400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
31 owned or possessed where the willful failure to obey such order involves  
32 (i) the infliction of serious physical injury, as defined in subdivision  
33 [~~nine~~] ten of section 10.00 of the penal law, (ii) the use or threatened  
34 use of a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument as those terms are  
35 defined in subdivisions twelve and thirteen of section 10.00 of the  
36 penal law, or (iii) behavior constituting any violent felony offense as  
37 defined in section 70.02 of the penal law; or (iv) behavior constituting  
38 stalking in the first degree as defined in section 120.60 of the penal  
39 law, stalking in the second degree as defined in section 120.55 of the  
40 penal law, stalking in the third degree as defined in section 120.50 of  
41 the penal law or stalking in the fourth degree as defined in section  
42 120.45 of such law;

43 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
44 York and Bronx, shall where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
45 respondent may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-  
46 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the order of  
47 protection was issued, (i) revoke any such existing license possessed by  
48 the respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license,  
49 whether or not the respondent possesses such a license, and order the  
50 immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of~~  
51 ~~subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section 400.05 of~~  
52 ~~the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns owned or  
53 possessed or (ii) suspend any such existing license possessed by the  
54 respondent, order the respondent ineligible for such a license, and  
55 order the immediate surrender of any or all firearms, rifles and shot-  
56 guns owned or possessed; and

1 (c) the court shall where the defendant willfully refuses to surrender  
2 such firearm, rifle or shotgun pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) of  
3 this subdivision, or may for other good cause shown, order the immediate  
4 seizure of such firearm, rifle or shotgun, and search therefor, pursuant  
5 to an order issued in accordance with article six hundred ninety of the  
6 criminal procedure law, consistent with such rights as the defendant may  
7 derive from this article or the constitution of this state or the United  
8 States.

9 § 4. Section 846-a of the family court act, as amended by chapter 1 of  
10 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

11 § 846-a. Powers on failure to obey order. If a respondent is brought  
12 before the court for failure to obey any lawful order issued under this  
13 article or an order of protection or, in the county of Kings, Queens,  
14 Richmond, New York or Bronx, temporary order of protection issued  
15 [~~pursuant to this act or issued~~] by a court of competent jurisdiction of  
16 another state, territorial or tribal jurisdiction and if, after hearing,  
17 the court is satisfied by competent proof that the respondent has will-  
18 fully failed to obey any such order, the court may modify an existing  
19 order or, in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx,  
20 temporary order of protection to add reasonable conditions of behavior  
21 to the existing order, make a new order of protection in accordance with  
22 section eight hundred forty-two of this part, may order the forfeiture  
23 of bail in a manner consistent with article five hundred forty of the  
24 criminal procedure law if bail has been ordered pursuant to this act,  
25 may order the respondent to pay the petitioner's reasonable and neces-  
26 sary counsel fees in connection with the violation petition where the  
27 court finds that the violation of its order was willful, and may commit  
28 the respondent to jail for a term not to exceed six months. Such commit-  
29 ment may be served upon certain specified days or parts of days as the  
30 court may direct, and the court may, at any time within the term of such  
31 sentence, revoke such suspension and commit the respondent for the  
32 remainder of the original sentence, or suspend the remainder of such  
33 sentence. If the court determines that the willful failure to obey such  
34 order involves violent behavior constituting the crimes of menacing,  
35 reckless endangerment, assault or attempted assault and if such a  
36 respondent is licensed to carry, possess, repair and dispose of firearms  
37 pursuant to section 400.00 of the penal law, the court may also imme-  
38 diately revoke such license and may arrange for the immediate surrender  
39 [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision a of~~  
40 ~~section 265.20 and subdivision six of section 400.05 of the penal law,~~]  
41 and disposal of any firearm such respondent owns or possesses. If the  
42 willful failure to obey such order involves the infliction of serious  
43 physical injury as defined in subdivision [~~nine~~] ten of section 10.00 of  
44 the penal law or the use or threatened use of a deadly weapon or danger-  
45 ous instrument, as those terms are defined in subdivisions twelve and  
46 thirteen of section 10.00 of the penal law, such revocation and immedi-  
47 ate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivi-~~  
48 ~~sion a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section 400.05 of the~~  
49 ~~penal law six~~] and disposal of any firearm owned or possessed by  
50 respondent shall be mandatory, pursuant to subdivision eleven of section  
51 400.00 of the penal law.

52 § 5. Section 446-a of the family court act, as added by chapter 1 of  
53 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

54 § 446-a. Firearms; surrender and license suspension, revocation and  
55 ineligibility; certain counties. [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings,  
56 Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, upon the issuance of an order of

1 protection or temporary order of protection, or upon a violation of such  
2 order, the court shall make a determination regarding the suspension and  
3 revocation of a license to carry, possess, repair or dispose of a  
4 firearm or firearms, ineligibility for such a license and the surrender  
5 of firearms in accordance with section eight hundred forty-two-a of this  
6 act.

7 § 6. Section 552 of the family court act, as added by chapter 1 of the  
8 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

9 § 552. Firearms; surrender and license suspension, revocation and  
10 ineligibility; certain counties. [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings,  
11 Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, upon the issuance of an order of  
12 protection or temporary order of protection, or upon a violation of such  
13 order, the court shall make a determination regarding the suspension and  
14 revocation of a license to carry, possess, repair or dispose of a  
15 firearm or firearms, ineligibility for such a license and the surrender  
16 of firearms in accordance with section eight hundred forty-two-a of this  
17 act.

18 § 7. Section 656-a of the family court act, as added by chapter 1 of  
19 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

20 § 656-a. Firearms; surrender and license suspension, revocation and  
21 ineligibility; certain counties. [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings,  
22 Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, upon the issuance of an order of  
23 protection or temporary order of protection, or upon a violation of such  
24 order, the court shall make a determination regarding the suspension and  
25 revocation of a license to carry, possess, repair or dispose of a  
26 firearm or firearms, ineligibility for such a license and the surrender  
27 of firearms in accordance with section eight hundred forty-two-a of this  
28 act.

29 § 8. Section 780-a of the family court act, as added by chapter 1 of  
30 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

31 § 780-a. Firearms; surrender and license suspension, revocation and  
32 ineligibility; certain counties. [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings,  
33 Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, upon the issuance of an order of  
34 protection or temporary order of protection, or upon a violation of such  
35 order, the court shall make a determination regarding the suspension and  
36 revocation of a license to carry, possess, repair or dispose of a  
37 firearm or firearms, ineligibility for such a license and the surrender  
38 of firearms in accordance with section eight hundred forty-two-a of this  
39 act.

40 § 9. Section 1056-a of the family court act, as added by chapter 1 of  
41 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

42 § 1056-a. Firearms; surrender and license suspension, revocation and  
43 ineligibility; certain counties. [~~Upon~~] In the counties of Kings,  
44 Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, upon the issuance of an order of  
45 protection or temporary order of protection, or upon a violation of such  
46 order, the court shall make an order in accordance with section eight  
47 hundred forty-two-a of this act.

48 § 10. Paragraph h of subdivision 3 of section 240 of the domestic  
49 relations law, as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended  
50 to read as follows:

51 h. Upon issuance of an order of protection or temporary order of  
52 protection or upon a violation of such order, the court may and, in the  
53 counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, shall make a  
54 determination regarding the suspension and revocation of a license to  
55 carry, possess, repair or dispose of a firearm or firearms, ineligibil-  
56 ity for such a license and the surrender of firearms in accordance with

1 sections eight hundred forty-two-a and eight hundred forty-six-a of the  
2 family court act, as applicable. Upon issuance of an order of protection  
3 pursuant to this section or upon a finding of a violation thereof, the  
4 court also may direct payment of restitution in an amount not to exceed  
5 ten thousand dollars in accordance with subdivision (e) of section eight  
6 hundred forty-one of such act; provided, however, that in no case shall  
7 an order of restitution be issued where the court determines that the  
8 party against whom the order would be issued has already compensated the  
9 injured party or where such compensation is incorporated in a final  
10 judgment or settlement of the action.

11 § 11. Subdivision 9 of section 252 of the domestic relations law, as  
12 amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

13 9. Upon issuance of an order of protection or temporary order of  
14 protection or upon a violation of such order, the court may and, in the  
15 counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, shall make a  
16 determination regarding the suspension and revocation of a license to  
17 carry, possess, repair or dispose of a firearm or firearms, ineligibil-  
18 ity for such a license and the surrender of firearms in accordance with  
19 sections eight hundred forty-two-a and eight hundred forty-six-a of the  
20 family court act, as applicable. Upon issuance of an order of protection  
21 pursuant to this section or upon a finding of a violation thereof, the  
22 court also may direct payment of restitution in an amount not to exceed  
23 ten thousand dollars in accordance with subdivision (e) of section eight  
24 hundred forty-one of such act; provided, however, that in no case shall  
25 an order of restitution be issued where the court determines that the  
26 party against whom the order would be issued has already compensated the  
27 injured party or where such compensation is incorporated in a final  
28 judgment or settlement of the action.

29 § 12. The opening paragraph and paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of  
30 section 530.14 of the criminal procedure law, the opening paragraph as  
31 amended by chapter 577 of the laws of 2022 and paragraph (b) as amended  
32 by section 3 of part M of chapter 55 of the laws of 2020, are amended to  
33 read as follows:

34 [~~Suspension~~] Mandatory and permissive suspension of firearms license  
35 and ineligibility for such a license upon issuance of temporary order of  
36 protection. Whenever a temporary order of protection is issued pursuant  
37 to subdivision one of section 530.12 or subdivision one of section  
38 530.13 of this article the court shall inquire of the defendant and the  
39 prosecutor as to the existence and location of any firearm, rifle or  
40 shotgun reasonably believed to be owned or possessed by the defendant,  
41 and the prosecutor will make reasonable efforts to obtain such informa-  
42 tion regarding the same and present it to the court and:

43 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
44 York and Bronx, shall where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
45 defendant may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-  
46 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the temporary  
47 order of protection is issued, suspend any such existing license  
48 possessed by the defendant, order the defendant ineligible for such a  
49 license and order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f)~~  
50 ~~of paragraph one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six~~  
51 ~~of section 400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and  
52 shotguns owned or possessed; and

53 § 13. The opening paragraph and paragraph (b) of subdivision 2 of  
54 section 530.14 of the criminal procedure law, the opening paragraph as  
55 amended by chapter 577 of the laws of 2022 and paragraph (b) as amended

1 by section 4 of part M of chapter 55 of the laws of 2020, are amended to  
2 read as follows:

3 [~~Revocation~~] Mandatory and permissive revocation or suspension of  
4 firearms license and ineligibility for such a license upon issuance of  
5 an order of protection. Whenever an order of protection is issued pursu-  
6 ant to subdivision five of section 530.12 or subdivision four of section  
7 530.13 of this article the court shall inquire of the defendant and the  
8 prosecutor as to the existence and location of any firearm, rifle or  
9 shotgun reasonably believed to be owned or possessed by the defendant,  
10 and the prosecutor will make reasonable efforts to obtain such informa-  
11 tion regarding the same and present it to the court and:

12 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
13 York and Bronx, shall where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
14 defendant may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-  
15 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the order of  
16 protection is issued, (i) revoke any such existing license possessed by  
17 the defendant, order the defendant ineligible for such a license and  
18 order the immediate surrender of any or all firearms, rifles and shot-  
19 guns owned or possessed or (ii) suspend or continue to suspend any such  
20 existing license possessed by the defendant, order the defendant ineli-  
21 gible for such a license and order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to~~  
22 ~~subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and~~  
23 ~~subdivision six of section 400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all  
24 firearms, rifles and shotguns owned or possessed; and

25 § 14. The opening paragraph and paragraph (b) of subdivision 3 of  
26 section 530.14 of the criminal procedure law, the opening paragraph as  
27 amended by chapter 577 of the laws of 2022 and paragraph (b) as amended  
28 by section 5 of part M of chapter 55 of the laws of 2020, are amended to  
29 read as follows:

30 [~~Revocation~~] Mandatory and permissive revocation or suspension of  
31 firearms license and ineligibility for such a license upon a finding of  
32 a willful failure to obey an order of protection. Whenever a defendant  
33 has been found pursuant to subdivision eleven of section 530.12 or  
34 subdivision eight of section 530.13 of this article to have willfully  
35 failed to obey an order of protection issued by a court of competent  
36 jurisdiction in this state or another state, territorial or tribal  
37 jurisdiction, in addition to any other remedies available pursuant to  
38 subdivision eleven of section 530.12 or subdivision eight of section  
39 530.13 of this article the court shall inquire of the defendant and the  
40 prosecutor as to the existence and location of any firearm, rifle or  
41 shotgun reasonably believed to be owned or possessed by the defendant,  
42 and the prosecutor will make reasonable efforts to obtain such informa-  
43 tion regarding the same and present it to the court and:

44 (b) the court may and, in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
45 York and Bronx, shall where the court finds a substantial risk that the  
46 defendant may use or threaten to use a firearm, rifle or shotgun unlaw-  
47 fully against the person or persons for whose protection the order of  
48 protection was issued, (i) revoke any such existing license possessed by  
49 the defendant, order the defendant ineligible for such a license and  
50 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph~~  
51 ~~one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section~~  
52 ~~400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
53 owned or possessed or (ii) suspend any such existing license possessed  
54 by the defendant, order the defendant ineligible for such a license and  
55 order the immediate surrender [~~pursuant to subparagraph (f) of paragraph~~  
56 ~~one of subdivision a of section 265.20 and subdivision six of section~~



1 ~~400.05 of the penal law,~~] of any or all firearms, rifles and shotguns  
2 owned or possessed; and

3 § 15. The article heading of article 39-DDD of the general business  
4 law, as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 PRIVATE SALE OR DISPOSAL OF FIREARMS, RIFLES AND SHOTGUNS

7 IN CERTAIN COUNTIES

8 § 16. Subdivision 1 of section 898 of the general business law, as  
9 amended by chapter 129 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
10 follows:

11 1. In addition to any other requirements pursuant to state and federal  
12 law, all sales, exchanges or disposals of firearms, rifles or shotguns,  
13 in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, shall be  
14 conducted in accordance with this section unless such sale, exchange or  
15 disposal is conducted by a licensed importer, licensed manufacturer or  
16 licensed dealer, as those terms are defined in 18 USC § 922, when such  
17 sale, exchange or disposal is conducted pursuant to that person's feder-  
18 al firearms license or such sale, exchange or disposal is between  
19 members of an immediate family. When a sale, exchange or disposal is  
20 conducted pursuant to a person's federal firearms license, before deliv-  
21 ering a firearm, rifle or shotgun to any person, either (a) the National  
22 Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) or its successor has  
23 issued a "proceed" response to the federal firearms licensee, or (b)  
24 thirty calendar days shall have elapsed since the date the federal  
25 firearms licensee contacted NICS to initiate a national instant criminal  
26 background check and NICS has not notified the federal firearms licensee  
27 that the transfer of the firearm, rifle or shotgun to such person should  
28 be denied. For purposes of this section, "immediate family" shall mean  
29 spouses, domestic partners, children and step-children.

30 § 17. Paragraph (q) of subdivision 2 of section 212 of the judiciary  
31 law, as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as  
32 follows:

33 (q) Adopt rules to require transmission, to the criminal justice  
34 information services division of the federal bureau of investigation or  
35 to the division of criminal justice services, of the name and other  
36 identifying information of each person who has a guardian appointed for  
37 him or her pursuant to any provision of state law, based on a determi-  
38 nation that as a result of marked subnormal intelligence, mental  
39 illness, incapacity, condition or disease, he or she lacks the mental  
40 capacity to contract or manage his or her own affairs. Any such records,  
41 relating to persons residing in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond,  
42 New York or Bronx, transmitted directly to the federal bureau of inves-  
43 tigation must also be transmitted to the division of criminal justice  
44 services [~~, and any records received by the division of criminal justice~~  
45 ~~services pursuant to this paragraph may be checked against the statewide~~  
46 ~~license and record database~~].

47 § 18. Subdivision (j) of section 7.09 of the mental hygiene law, as  
48 amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

49 (j) (1) The commissioner, in cooperation with other applicable state  
50 agencies, shall collect, retain or modify data or records, and shall  
51 transmit such data or records: (i) to the division of criminal justice  
52 services, or to the criminal justice information services division of  
53 the federal bureau of investigation, for the purposes of responding to  
54 queries to the national instant criminal background check system regard-  
55 ing attempts to purchase or otherwise take possession of firearms, as  
56 defined in 18 USC 921(a)(3), in accordance with applicable federal laws

1 or regulations, or (ii) for persons residing in the county of Kings,  
2 Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, to the division of criminal justice  
3 services, which may re-disclose such data and records only for determin-  
4 ing whether a license issued pursuant to section 400.00 of the penal law  
5 should be denied, suspended or revoked, under subdivision eleven of such  
6 section, or for determining whether a person is no longer permitted  
7 under federal or state law to possess a firearm. Such records, which may  
8 not be used for any other purpose, shall include only names and other  
9 non-clinical identifying information of persons who have been involun-  
10 tarily committed to a hospital pursuant to article nine of this chapter,  
11 ~~[or section four hundred two or subdivision two of section five hundred~~  
12 ~~eight of the correction law,~~ or article seven hundred thirty or section  
13 330.20 of the criminal procedure law or sections 322.2 or 353.4 of the  
14 family court act, or to a secure treatment facility pursuant to article  
15 ten of this chapter.

16 (2) The commissioner shall establish within the office of mental  
17 health an administrative process to permit a person who has been or may  
18 be disqualified from possessing such a firearm pursuant to 18 USC  
19 922(4)(d) or who has been or may be disqualified from continuing to have  
20 a license to carry, possess, repair, or dispose of a firearm under  
21 section 400.00 of the penal law because such person, who resides in the  
22 county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, was involuntarily  
23 committed or civilly confined to a facility under the jurisdiction of  
24 the commissioner, to petition for relief from that disability where such  
25 person's record and reputation are such that such person will not be  
26 likely to act in a manner dangerous to public safety and where the  
27 granting of the relief would not be contrary to public safety. The  
28 commissioner shall promulgate regulations to establish the relief from  
29 disabilities program, which shall include, but not be limited to,  
30 provisions providing for: (i) an opportunity for a disqualified person  
31 to petition for relief in writing; (ii) the authority for the agency to  
32 require that the petitioner undergo a clinical evaluation and risk  
33 assessment; and (iii) a requirement that the agency issue a decision in  
34 writing explaining the reasons for a denial or grant of relief. The  
35 denial of a petition for relief from disabilities may be reviewed de  
36 novo pursuant to the proceedings under article seventy-eight of the  
37 civil practice law and rules.

38 § 19. Subdivision (b) of section 9.46 of the mental hygiene law, as  
39 added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

40 (b) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, when a mental  
41 health professional currently providing treatment services to a person,  
42 who resides in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx,  
43 determines, in the exercise of reasonable professional judgment, that  
44 such person is likely to engage in conduct that would result in serious  
45 harm to self or others, he or she shall be required to report, as soon  
46 as practicable, to the director of community services, or the director's  
47 designee, who shall report to the division of criminal justice services  
48 whenever he or she agrees that the person is likely to engage in such  
49 conduct. Information transmitted to the division of criminal justice  
50 services shall be limited to names and other non-clinical identifying  
51 information, which may only be used for determining whether a license  
52 issued pursuant to section 400.00 of the penal law should be suspended  
53 or revoked, or for determining whether a person is ineligible for a  
54 license issued pursuant to section 400.00 of the penal law, or is no  
55 longer permitted under state or federal law to possess a firearm.

1 § 20. Subdivision 22 of section 265.00 of the penal law, as amended by  
2 chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, paragraph (h) as amended by chapter 209  
3 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

4 22. "Assault weapon" means

5 (a) (i) except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subdivi-  
6 sion, a semiautomatic rifle that has an ability to accept a detachable  
7 magazine and has at least two of the following characteristics:

8 (A) a folding or telescoping stock;

9 (B) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of  
10 the weapon;

11 (C) a bayonet mount;

12 (D) a flash suppressor or threaded barrel designed to accommodate a  
13 flash suppressor;

14 (E) a grenade launcher; or

15 (ii) a semiautomatic shotgun that has at least two of the following  
16 characteristics:

17 (A) a folding or telescoping stock;

18 (B) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of  
19 the weapon;

20 (C) a fixed magazine capacity in excess of five rounds;

21 (D) an ability to accept a detachable magazine; or

22 (iii) a semiautomatic pistol that has an ability to accept a detacha-  
23 ble magazine and has at least two of the following characteristics:

24 (A) an ammunition magazine that attaches to the pistol outside of the  
25 pistol grip;

26 (B) a threaded barrel capable of accepting a barrel extender, flash  
27 suppressor, forward handgrip, or silencer;

28 (C) a shroud that is attached to, or partially or completely encir-  
29 cles, the barrel and that permits the shooter to hold the firearm with  
30 the nontrigger hand without being burned;

31 (D) a manufactured weight of fifty ounces or more when the pistol is  
32 unloaded;

33 (E) a semiautomatic version of an automatic rifle, shotgun or firearm;  
34 or

35 (iv) any of the weapons, or functioning frames or receivers of such  
36 weapons, or copies or duplicates of such weapons, in any caliber, known  
37 as:

38 (A) Norinco, Mitchell, and Poly Technologies Avtomat Kalashnikovs (all  
39 models);

40 (B) Action Arms Israeli Military Industries UZI and Galil;

41 (C) Beretta Ar70 (SC-70);

42 (D) Colt AR-15;

43 (E) Fabrique National FN/FAL, FN/LAR, and FNC;

44 (F) SWD M-10, M-11, M-11/9, and M-12;

45 (G) Steyr AUG;

46 (H) INTRATEC TEC-9, TEC-DC9 and TEC-22; and

47 (I) revolving cylinder shotguns, such as (or similar to) the Street  
48 Sweeper and Striker 12;

49 (v) provided, however, that such term does not include: (A) any rifle,  
50 shotgun or pistol that (I) is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever or  
51 slide action; (II) has been rendered permanently inoperable; or (III) is  
52 an antique firearm as defined in 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(16);

53 (B) a semiautomatic rifle that cannot accept a detachable magazine  
54 that holds more than five rounds of ammunition;

55 (C) a semiautomatic shotgun that cannot hold more than five rounds of  
56 ammunition in a fixed or detachable magazine;

1 (D) a rifle, shotgun or pistol, or a replica or a duplicate thereof,  
2 specified in Appendix A to section 922 of 18 U.S.C. as such weapon was  
3 manufactured on October first, nineteen hundred ninety-three. The mere  
4 fact that a weapon is not listed in Appendix A shall not be construed to  
5 mean that such weapon is an assault weapon; or

6 (E) a semiautomatic rifle, a semiautomatic shotgun or a semiautomatic  
7 pistol or any of the weapons defined in subparagraph (iv) of paragraph  
8 (b) of this subdivision lawfully possessed prior to September four-  
9 teenth, nineteen hundred ninety-four; and

10 (b) (i) in the counties of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and  
11 Bronx, a semiautomatic rifle that has an ability to accept a detachable  
12 magazine and has at least one of the following characteristics:

13 [~~(i)~~] (A) a folding or telescoping stock;

14 [~~(ii)~~] (B) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously beneath the  
15 action of the weapon;

16 [~~(iii)~~] (C) a thumbhole stock;

17 [~~(iv)~~] (D) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that can be held by  
18 the non-trigger hand;

19 [~~(v)~~] (E) a bayonet mount;

20 [~~(vi)~~] (F) a flash suppressor, muzzle break, muzzle compensator, or  
21 threaded barrel designed to accommodate a flash suppressor, muzzle  
22 break, or muzzle compensator;

23 [~~(vii)~~] (G) a grenade launcher; or

24 [~~(b)~~] (ii) a semiautomatic shotgun that has at least one of the  
25 following characteristics:

26 [~~(i)~~] (A) a folding or telescoping stock;

27 [~~(ii)~~] (B) a thumbhole stock;

28 [~~(iii)~~] (C) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that can be held by  
29 the non-trigger hand;

30 [~~(iv)~~] (D) a fixed magazine capacity in excess of seven rounds;

31 [~~(v)~~] (E) an ability to accept a detachable magazine; or

32 [~~(e)~~] (iii) a semiautomatic pistol that has an ability to accept a  
33 detachable magazine and has at least one of the following character-  
34 istics:

35 [~~(i)~~] (A) a folding or telescoping stock;

36 [~~(ii)~~] (B) a thumbhole stock;

37 [~~(iii)~~] (C) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that can be held by  
38 the non-trigger hand;

39 [~~(iv)~~] (D) capacity to accept an ammunition magazine that attaches to  
40 the pistol outside of the pistol grip;

41 [~~(v)~~] (E) a threaded barrel capable of accepting a barrel extender,  
42 flash suppressor, forward handgrip, or silencer;

43 [~~(vi)~~] (F) a shroud that is attached to, or partially or completely  
44 encircles, the barrel and that permits the shooter to hold the firearm  
45 with the non-trigger hand without being burned;

46 [~~(vii)~~] (G) a manufactured weight of fifty ounces or more when the  
47 pistol is unloaded; or

48 [~~(viii)~~] (H) a semiautomatic version of an automatic rifle, shotgun or  
49 firearm;

50 [~~(d)~~] (iv) a revolving cylinder shotgun;

51 [~~(e)~~] (v) a semiautomatic rifle, a semiautomatic shotgun or a semiau-  
52 tomatic pistol or weapon defined in former subparagraph (v) of paragraph  
53 (e) of subdivision twenty-two of section 265.00 of this chapter as added  
54 by chapter one hundred eighty-nine of the laws of two thousand and  
55 otherwise lawfully possessed pursuant to such chapter of the laws of two  
56 thousand prior to September fourteenth, nineteen hundred ninety-four;

1 [~~(f)~~] (vi) a semiautomatic rifle, a semiautomatic shotgun or a semiau-  
2 tomatic pistol or weapon defined in this paragraph or paragraph (a)[~~7~~  
3 ~~(b) or (e)~~] of this subdivision, possessed prior to the date of enact-  
4 ment of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen which  
5 added this paragraph;

6 [~~(g)~~] (vii) provided, however, that such term does not include:

7 [~~(i)~~] (A) any rifle, shotgun or pistol that [~~(A)~~] (I) is manually  
8 operated by bolt, pump, lever or slide action; [~~(B)~~] (II) has been  
9 rendered permanently inoperable; or [~~(C)~~] (III) is an antique firearm as  
10 defined in 18 U.S.C. 921(a)(16);

11 [~~(ii)~~] (B) a semiautomatic rifle that cannot accept a detachable maga-  
12 zine that holds more than five rounds of ammunition;

13 [~~(iii)~~] (C) a semiautomatic shotgun that cannot hold more than five  
14 rounds of ammunition in a fixed or detachable magazine; or

15 [~~(iv)~~] (D) a rifle, shotgun or pistol, or a replica or a duplicate  
16 thereof, specified in Appendix A to 18 U.S.C. 922 as such weapon was  
17 manufactured on October first, nineteen hundred ninety-three. The mere  
18 fact that a weapon is not listed in Appendix A shall not be construed to  
19 mean that such weapon is an assault weapon;

20 [~~(v)~~] (E) any weapon validly registered pursuant to subdivision  
21 sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter. Such weapons shall be  
22 subject to the provisions of [~~paragraph (h)~~] subparagraph (viii) of this  
23 [~~subdivision~~] paragraph;

24 [~~(vi)~~] (F) any firearm, rifle, or shotgun that was manufactured at  
25 least fifty years prior to the current date, but not including replicas  
26 thereof that is validly registered pursuant to subdivision sixteen-a of  
27 section 400.00 of this chapter;

28 [~~(h)~~] (viii) Any weapon defined in [~~paragraph (e) or (f) of this~~  
29 ~~subdivision~~] subparagraph (v) or (vi) of this paragraph may only be sold  
30 to, exchanged with or disposed of to a purchaser authorized to possess  
31 such weapons or to an individual or entity outside of the state provided  
32 that any such transfer to an individual or entity outside of the state  
33 must be reported to the entity wherein the weapon is registered within  
34 seventy-two hours of such transfer. An individual who transfers any such  
35 weapon to an individual inside New York state or without complying with  
36 the provisions of this paragraph shall be guilty of a class A misdemea-  
37 nor.

38 § 21. Subdivision 23 of section 265.00 of the penal law, as amended by  
39 chapter 209 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

40 23. "Large capacity ammunition feeding device" means a magazine, belt,  
41 drum, feed strip, or similar device, that has a capacity of, or that can  
42 be readily restored or converted to accept, more than ten rounds of  
43 ammunition; provided, however, that such term does not include an  
44 attached tubular device designed to accept, and capable of operating  
45 only with, .22 caliber rimfire ammunition [~~or a feeding device that is a~~  
46 ~~curio or relic. A feeding device that is a curio or relic is defined as~~  
47 ~~a device that (i) was manufactured at least fifty years prior to the~~  
48 ~~current date, (ii) is only capable of being used exclusively in a~~  
49 ~~firearm, rifle, or shotgun that was manufactured at least fifty years~~  
50 ~~prior to the current date, but not including replicas thereof, (iii) is~~  
51 ~~possessed by an individual who is not prohibited by state or federal law~~  
52 ~~from possessing a firearm and (iv) is registered with the division of~~  
53 ~~state police pursuant to subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this~~  
54 ~~chapter, except such feeding devices transferred into the state may be~~  
55 ~~registered at any time, provided they are registered within thirty days~~  
56 ~~of their transfer into the state. Notwithstanding paragraph (h) of~~

~~subdivision twenty-two of this section, such feeding devices may be transferred provided that such transfer shall be subject to the provisions of section 400.03 of this chapter including the check required to be conducted pursuant to such section].~~

§ 22. Subdivision 24 of section 265.00 of the penal law, as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

24. "Seller of ammunition" means any person, firm, partnership, corporation or company who engages in the business of purchasing, selling or keeping ammunition in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx.

§ 23. The opening paragraph of section 265.01-b of the penal law, as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

A person is guilty of criminal possession of a firearm when he or she, being a resident of the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx: (1) possesses any firearm or; (2) lawfully possesses a firearm prior to the effective date of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen which added this section subject to the registration requirements of subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter and knowingly fails to register such firearm pursuant to such subdivision.

§ 24. Paragraphs 3 and 7-f of subdivision a of section 265.20 of the penal law, paragraph 3 as amended and paragraph 7-f as added by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

3. Possession of a pistol or revolver by a person to whom a license therefor has been issued as provided under section 400.00 or 400.01 of this chapter or possession, in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, of a weapon as defined in subparagraph (v) or (vi) of paragraph [(e) or (f)] (b) of subdivision twenty-two of section 265.00 of this article which is registered pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter or is included on an amended license issued pursuant to section 400.00 of this chapter. In the event such license is revoked, other than because such licensee is no longer permitted to possess a firearm, rifle or shotgun under federal or state law, information sufficient to satisfy the requirements of subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter, shall be transmitted by the licensing officer to the division of state police, in a form as determined by the superintendent of state police. Such transmission shall constitute a valid registration under such section. Further provided, notwithstanding any other section of this title, a failure to register such weapon by an individual, in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, who possesses such weapon before the enactment of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen which amended this paragraph and may so lawfully possess it thereafter upon registration, shall only be subject to punishment pursuant to paragraph (c) of subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this chapter; provided, that such a license or registration shall not preclude a conviction for the offense defined in subdivision three of section 265.01 of this article or section 265.01-a of this article.

7-f. Possession and use of a magazine, belt, feed strip or similar device, in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, that contains more than seven rounds of ammunition, but that does not have a capacity of or can readily be restored or converted to accept more than ten rounds of ammunition, at an indoor or outdoor firing range located in or on premises owned or occupied by a duly incorporated organization organized for conservation purposes or to foster proficiency in arms; at an indoor or outdoor firing range for the purpose of

1 firing a rifle or shotgun; at a collegiate, olympic or target shooting  
2 competition under the auspices of or approved by the national rifle  
3 association; or at an organized match sanctioned by the International  
4 Handgun Metallic Silhouette Association.

5 § 25. The opening paragraph of section 265.37 of the penal law, as  
6 amended by section 2 of part FF of chapter 57 of the laws of 2013, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 It shall be unlawful for a person to knowingly possess, in the county  
9 of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, an ammunition feeding  
10 device where such device contains more than seven rounds of ammunition.

11 § 26. Subdivision 1 of section 265.45 of the penal law, as amended by  
12 chapter 371 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:

13 1. No person, residing in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
14 York or Bronx, who owns or is custodian of a rifle, shotgun or firearm  
15 who resides with an individual who: (i) is under eighteen years of age;  
16 (ii) such person knows or has reason to know is prohibited from possess-  
17 ing a rifle, shotgun or firearm pursuant to a temporary or final extreme  
18 risk protection order issued under article sixty-three-A of the civil  
19 practice law and rules or 18 U.S.C. § 922(g) (1), (4), (8) or (9); or  
20 (iii) such person knows or has reason to know is prohibited from  
21 possessing a rifle, shotgun or firearm based on a conviction for a felo-  
22 ny or a serious offense, shall store or otherwise leave such rifle,  
23 shotgun or firearm out of his or her immediate possession or control  
24 without having first securely locked such rifle, shotgun or firearm in  
25 an appropriate safe storage depository or rendered it incapable of being  
26 fired by use of a gun locking device appropriate to that weapon.

27 § 27. Subdivision 1 of section 400.00 of the penal law, as separately  
28 amended by chapters 371 and 669 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read  
29 as follows:

30 1. Eligibility. No license shall be issued or renewed pursuant to this  
31 section except by the licensing officer, and then only after investi-  
32 gation and finding that all statements in a proper application for a  
33 license are true. No license shall be issued or renewed except for an  
34 applicant (a) twenty-one years of age or older, provided, however, that  
35 where such applicant has been honorably discharged from the United  
36 States army, navy, marine corps, air force or coast guard, or the  
37 national guard of the state of New York, no such age restriction shall  
38 apply; (b) of good moral character, which, for the purposes of this  
39 article, shall mean having the essential character, temperament and  
40 judgement necessary to be entrusted with a weapon and to use it only in  
41 a manner that does not endanger oneself or others; (c) who has not been  
42 convicted anywhere of a felony or a serious offense or who is not the  
43 subject of an outstanding warrant of arrest issued upon the alleged  
44 commission of a felony or serious offense; (d) who is not a fugitive  
45 from justice; (e) who is not an unlawful user of or addicted to any  
46 controlled substance as defined in section 21 U.S.C. 802; (f) who being  
47 a noncitizen (i) is not illegally or unlawfully in the United States or  
48 (ii) has not been admitted to the United States under a nonimmigrant  
49 visa subject to the exception in 18 U.S.C. 922(y)(2); (g) who has not  
50 been discharged from the Armed Forces under dishonorable conditions; (h)  
51 who, having been a citizen of the United States, has not renounced his  
52 or her citizenship; (i) who has stated whether he or she has ever  
53 suffered any mental illness; (j) who, being a resident of the county of  
54 Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, has not been involuntarily  
55 committed to a facility under the jurisdiction of an office of the  
56 department of mental hygiene pursuant to article nine or fifteen of the

1 mental hygiene law, article seven hundred thirty or section 330.20 of  
2 the criminal procedure law or substantially similar laws of any other  
3 state, section four hundred two or five hundred eight of the correction  
4 law, section 322.2 or 353.4 of the family court act, has not been civil-  
5 ly confined in a secure treatment facility pursuant to article ten of  
6 the mental hygiene law, or has not been the subject of a report made  
7 pursuant to section 9.46 of the mental hygiene law; (k) who has not had  
8 a license revoked or who is not under a suspension or ineligibility  
9 order issued pursuant to the provisions of section 530.14 of the crimi-  
10 nal procedure law or section eight hundred forty-two-a of the family  
11 court act; (l) in the county of Westchester, who has successfully  
12 completed a firearms safety course and test as evidenced by a certif-  
13 icate of completion issued in his or her name and endorsed and affirmed  
14 under the penalties of perjury by a duly authorized instructor, except  
15 that: (i) persons who are honorably discharged from the United States  
16 army, navy, marine corps or coast guard, or of the national guard of the  
17 state of New York, and produce evidence of official qualification in  
18 firearms during the term of service are not required to have completed  
19 those hours of a firearms safety course pertaining to the safe use,  
20 carrying, possession, maintenance and storage of a firearm; (ii) persons  
21 who were licensed to possess a pistol or revolver prior to the effective  
22 date of this paragraph are not required to have completed a firearms  
23 safety course and test, provided, however, persons with a license issued  
24 under paragraph (f) of subdivision two of this section prior to the  
25 effective date of the laws of two thousand twenty-two which amended this  
26 paragraph shall be required to complete the training required by subdi-  
27 vision nineteen of this section prior to the recertification of such  
28 license; and (iii) persons applying for a license under paragraph (f) of  
29 subdivision two of this section on or after the effective date of the  
30 chapter of the laws of two thousand twenty-two which amended this para-  
31 graph who shall be required to complete the training required under  
32 subdivision nineteen of this section for such license; (m) who, being a  
33 resident of the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx,  
34 has not had a guardian appointed for him or her pursuant to any  
35 provision of state law, based on a determination that as a result of  
36 marked subnormal intelligence, mental illness, incompetency, incapacity,  
37 condition or disease, he or she lacks the mental capacity to contract or  
38 manage his or her own affairs; (n) for a license issued under paragraph  
39 (f) of subdivision two of this section, that the applicant has not been  
40 convicted within five years of the date of the application of any of the  
41 following: (i) assault in the third degree, as defined in section 120.00  
42 of this chapter; (ii) misdemeanor driving while intoxicated, as defined  
43 in section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; or  
44 (iii) menacing, as defined in section 120.15 of this chapter; and (o)  
45 for a license issued under paragraph (f) of subdivision two of this  
46 section, the applicant shall meet in person with the licensing officer  
47 for an interview and shall, in addition to any other information or  
48 forms required by the license application submit to the licensing offi-  
49 cer the following information: (i) names and contact information for the  
50 applicant's current spouse, or domestic partner, any other adults resid-  
51 ing in the applicant's home, including any adult children of the appli-  
52 cant, and whether or not there are minors residing, full time or part  
53 time, in the applicant's home; (ii) names and contact information of no  
54 less than four character references who can attest to the applicant's  
55 good moral character and that such applicant has not engaged in any  
56 acts, or made any statements that suggest they are likely to engage in



1 conduct that would result in harm to themselves or others; (iii) certifi-  
2 cation of completion of the training required in subdivision nineteen  
3 of this section; (iv) a list of former and current social media accounts  
4 of the applicant from the past three years to confirm the information  
5 regarding the applicants character and conduct as required in subpara-  
6 graph (ii) of this paragraph; and (v) such other information required by  
7 the licensing officer that is reasonably necessary and related to the  
8 review of the licensing application.

9 § 28. Subdivisions 4, 5, 10, 11 and 12 of section 400.00 of the penal  
10 law, subdivisions 4, 5, 10 and 11 as amended by chapter 371 of the laws of  
11 2022, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, subpar-  
12 agraph (iii) of paragraph (e) of subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 244  
13 of the laws of 2019, and subdivision 12 as amended by chapter 207 of the  
14 laws of 2022, are amended to read as follows:

15 4. Investigation. Before a license is issued or renewed, there shall  
16 be an investigation of all statements required in the application by the  
17 duly constituted police authorities of the locality where such applica-  
18 tion is made~~[, including but not limited to such records as may be~~  
19 ~~accessible to the division of state police or division of criminal~~  
20 ~~justice services pursuant to section 400.02 of this article]~~. For that  
21 purpose, the records of the appropriate office of the department of  
22 mental hygiene concerning previous or present mental illness of the  
23 applicant shall be available for inspection by the investigating officer  
24 of the police authority. Where the applicant is domiciled in a foreign  
25 state, the investigation shall include inquiry of the foreign state for  
26 records concerning the previous or present mental illness of the appli-  
27 cant, and, to the extent necessary for inspection by the investigating  
28 officer, the applicant shall execute a waiver of confidentiality of such  
29 record in such form as may be required by the foreign state. In order to  
30 ascertain any previous criminal record, the investigating officer shall  
31 take the fingerprints and physical descriptive data in quadruplicate of  
32 each individual by whom the application is signed and verified. Two  
33 copies of such fingerprints shall be taken on standard fingerprint cards  
34 eight inches square, and one copy may be taken on a card supplied for  
35 that purpose by the federal bureau of investigation; provided, however,  
36 that in the case of a corporate applicant that has already been issued a  
37 dealer in firearms license and seeks to operate a firearm dealership at  
38 a second or subsequent location, the original fingerprints on file may  
39 be used to ascertain any criminal record in the second or subsequent  
40 application unless any of the corporate officers have changed since the  
41 prior application, in which case the new corporate officer shall comply  
42 with procedures governing an initial application for such license. When  
43 completed, one standard card shall be forwarded to and retained by the  
44 division of criminal justice services in the executive department, at  
45 Albany. A search of the files of such division and written notification  
46 of the results of the search shall be forwarded to the investigating  
47 officer and shall be made without unnecessary delay. Thereafter, such  
48 division shall notify the licensing officer and the executive depart-  
49 ment, division of state police, Albany, of any criminal record of the  
50 applicant filed therein subsequent to the search of its files. A second  
51 standard card, or the one supplied by the federal bureau of investi-  
52 gation, as the case may be, shall be forwarded to that bureau at Wash-  
53 ington with a request that the files of the bureau be searched and  
54 notification of the results of the search be made to the investigating  
55 police authority. Of the remaining two fingerprint cards, one shall be  
56 filed with the executive department, division of state police, Albany,

1 within ten days after issuance of the license, and the other shall  
2 remain on file with the investigating police authority. No such finger-  
3 prints may be inspected by any person other than a peace officer, who is  
4 acting pursuant to his or her special duties, or a police officer,  
5 except on order of a judge or justice of a court of record either upon  
6 notice to the licensee or without notice, as the judge or justice may  
7 deem appropriate. Upon completion of the investigation, the police  
8 authority shall report the results to the licensing officer without  
9 unnecessary delay.

10 5. Filing of approved applications. (a) The application for any  
11 license, if granted, shall be filed by the licensing officer with the  
12 clerk of the county of issuance, except that in the city of New York  
13 and, in the counties of Nassau and Suffolk, the licensing officer shall  
14 designate the place of filing in the appropriate division, bureau or  
15 unit of the police department thereof, and in the county of Suffolk the  
16 county clerk is hereby authorized to transfer all records or applica-  
17 tions relating to firearms to the licensing authority of that county.  
18 Except as provided in paragraphs (b) through [~~(f)~~] (e) of this subdivi-  
19 sion, the name and address of any person to whom an application for any  
20 license has been granted shall be a public record. Upon application by a  
21 licensee who has changed his place of residence such records or applica-  
22 tions shall be transferred to the appropriate officer at the licensee's  
23 new place of residence. A duplicate copy of such application shall be  
24 filed by the licensing officer in the executive department, division of  
25 state police, Albany, within ten days after issuance of the license. The  
26 superintendent of state police may designate that such application shall  
27 be transmitted to the division of state police electronically. In the  
28 event the superintendent of the division of state police determines that  
29 it lacks any of the records required to be filed with the division, it  
30 may request that such records be provided to it by the appropriate  
31 clerk, department or authority and such clerk, department or authority  
32 shall provide the division with such records. In the event such clerk,  
33 department or authority lacks such records, the division may request the  
34 license holder provide information sufficient to constitute such record  
35 and such license holder shall provide the division with such informa-  
36 tion. Such information shall be limited to the license holder's name,  
37 date of birth, gender, race, residential address, social security number  
38 and firearms possessed by said license holder. Nothing in this subdivi-  
39 sion shall be construed to change the expiration date or term of such  
40 licenses if otherwise provided for in law. [~~Records assembled or~~  
41 ~~collected for purposes of inclusion in the database established by this~~  
42 ~~section shall be released pursuant to a court order. Records assembled~~  
43 ~~or collected for purposes of inclusion in the database created pursuant~~  
44 ~~to section 400.02 of this chapter shall not be subject to disclosure~~  
45 ~~pursuant to article six of the public officers law.]~~

46 (b) Each application for a license pursuant to paragraph (a) of this  
47 subdivision shall include, on a separate written form prepared by the  
48 division of state police within thirty days of the effective date of  
49 [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen, which amended  
50 this section, and provided to the applicant at the same time and in the  
51 same manner as the application for a license, an opportunity for the  
52 applicant to request an exception from his or her application informa-  
53 tion becoming public record pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivi-  
54 sion. Such forms, which shall also be made available to individuals who  
55 had applied for or been granted a license prior to the effective date of  
56 [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen which amended

1 this section, shall notify applicants that, upon discovery that an  
2 applicant knowingly provided false information, such applicant may be  
3 subject to penalties pursuant to section 175.30 of this chapter, and  
4 further, that his or her request for an exception shall be null and  
5 void, provided that written notice containing such determination is  
6 provided to the applicant. Further, such forms shall provide each appli-  
7 cant an opportunity to specify the grounds on which he or she believes  
8 his or her application information should not be publicly disclosed.  
9 These grounds, which shall be identified on the application with a box  
10 beside each for checking, as applicable, by the applicant, shall be as  
11 follows:

12 (i) the applicant's life or safety may be endangered by disclosure  
13 because:

14 (A) the applicant is an active or retired police officer, peace offi-  
15 cer, probation officer, parole officer, or corrections officer;

16 (B) the applicant is a protected person under a currently valid order  
17 of protection;

18 (C) the applicant is or was a witness in a criminal proceeding involv-  
19 ing a criminal charge;

20 (D) the applicant is participating or previously participated as a  
21 juror in a criminal proceeding, or is or was a member of a grand jury;  
22 or

23 (E) the applicant is a spouse, domestic partner or household member of  
24 a person identified in this subparagraph or subparagraph (ii) of this  
25 paragraph, specifying which subparagraph or subparagraphs and clauses  
26 apply.

27 (ii) the applicant has reason to believe his or her life or safety may  
28 be endangered by disclosure due to reasons stated by the applicant.

29 (iii) the applicant has reason to believe he or she may be subject to  
30 unwarranted harassment upon disclosure of such information.

31 ~~(c) [Each form provided for recertification pursuant to paragraph (b)~~  
32 ~~of subdivision ten of this section shall include an opportunity for the~~  
33 ~~applicant to request an exception from the information provided on such~~  
34 ~~form becoming public record pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subdivi-~~  
35 ~~sion. Such forms shall notify applicants that, upon discovery that an~~  
36 ~~applicant knowingly provided false information, such applicant may be~~  
37 ~~subject to penalties pursuant to section 175.30 of this chapter, and~~  
38 ~~further, that his or her request for an exception shall be null and~~  
39 ~~void, provided that written notice containing such determination is~~  
40 ~~provided to the applicant. Further, such forms shall provide each appli-~~  
41 ~~cant an opportunity to either decline to request the grant or continua-~~  
42 ~~tion of an exception, or specify the grounds on which he or she believes~~  
43 ~~his or her information should not be publicly disclosed. These grounds,~~  
44 ~~which shall be identified in the application with a box beside each for~~  
45 ~~checking, as applicable, by the applicant, shall be the same as provided~~  
46 ~~in paragraph (b) of this subdivision.~~

47 ~~(d)]~~ Information submitted on the forms described in paragraph (b) of  
48 this subdivision shall be excepted from disclosure and maintained by the  
49 entity retaining such information separate and apart from all other  
50 records.

51 ~~(e)]~~ (d) (i) Upon receiving a request for exception from disclosure,  
52 the licensing officer shall grant such exception, unless the request is  
53 determined to be null and void, pursuant to paragraph (b) ~~or (e)]~~ of  
54 this subdivision.

55 (ii) A request for an exception from disclosure may be submitted at  
56 any time, including after a license or recertification has been granted.

1 (iii) If an exception is sought and granted pursuant to paragraph (b)  
2 of this subdivision, the application information shall not be public  
3 record, unless the request is determined to be null and void. [~~If an~~  
4 ~~exception is sought and granted pursuant to paragraph (c) of this subdivi-~~  
5 ~~vision, the information concerning such recertification application~~  
6 ~~shall not be public record, unless the request is determined to be null~~  
7 ~~and void. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this subparagraph,~~  
8 ~~local and state law enforcement shall, upon request, be granted access~~  
9 ~~to and copies of such application information provided that such infor-~~  
10 ~~mation obtained by law enforcement pursuant to this subparagraph shall~~  
11 ~~not be considered a public record of such law enforcement agency.~~

12 ~~(f)~~ (e) The information of licensees or applicants for a license  
13 shall not be disclosed to the public during the first one hundred twenty  
14 days following the effective date of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of  
15 two thousand thirteen, which amended this section. After such period,  
16 the information of those who had applied for or been granted a license  
17 prior to the preparation of the form for requesting an exception, pursu-  
18 ant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision, may be released only if such  
19 individuals did not file a request for such an exception during the  
20 first sixty days following such preparation; provided, however, that no  
21 information contained in an application for licensure or recertification  
22 shall be disclosed by an entity that has not completed processing any  
23 such requests received during such sixty days.

24 [~~(g)~~] (f) If a request for an exception is determined to be null and  
25 void pursuant to paragraph (b) [~~or (e)~~] of this subdivision, an appli-  
26 cant may request review of such determination pursuant to article seven-  
27 ty-eight of the civil practice [~~laws~~] law and rules. Such proceeding  
28 must commence within thirty days after service of the written notice  
29 containing the adverse determination. Notice of the right to commence  
30 such a petition, and the time period therefor, shall be included in the  
31 notice of the determination. Disclosure following such a petition shall  
32 not be made prior to the disposition of such review.

33 10. License: expiration, certification and renewal. (a) Any license  
34 for gunsmith or dealer in firearms and, in the city of New York, any  
35 license to carry or possess a pistol or revolver, issued at any time  
36 pursuant to this section or prior to the first day of July, nineteen  
37 hundred sixty-three and not limited to expire on an earlier date fixed  
38 in the license, shall, except as otherwise provided in paragraph [~~(d)~~]  
39 (c) of this subdivision, expire not more than three years after the date  
40 of issuance. In the counties of Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester, any  
41 license to carry or possess a pistol or revolver, issued at any time  
42 pursuant to this section or prior to the first day of July, nineteen  
43 hundred sixty-three and not limited to expire on an earlier date fixed  
44 in the license, shall expire not more than five years after the date of  
45 issuance; however, in the county of Westchester, any such license shall  
46 be certified prior to the first day of April, two thousand, in accord-  
47 ance with a schedule to be contained in regulations promulgated by the  
48 commissioner of the division of criminal justice services, and every  
49 such license shall, except as otherwise provided in paragraph [~~(d)~~] (c)  
50 of this subdivision, be recertified every five years thereafter. For  
51 purposes of this section certification shall mean that the licensee  
52 shall provide to the licensing officer the following information only:  
53 current name, date of birth, current address, and the make, model, cali-  
54 ber and serial number of all firearms currently possessed. Such certif-  
55 ication information shall be filed by the licensing officer in the same  
56 manner as an amendment. Elsewhere than in the city of New York and the

1 counties of Nassau, Suffolk and Westchester, any license to carry or  
2 possess a pistol or revolver, issued at any time pursuant to this  
3 section or prior to the first day of July, nineteen hundred sixty-three  
4 and not previously revoked or cancelled, shall be in force and effect  
5 until revoked as herein provided. Any license not previously cancelled  
6 or revoked shall remain in full force and effect for thirty days beyond  
7 the stated expiration date on such license. Any application to renew a  
8 license that has not previously expired, been revoked or cancelled shall  
9 thereby extend the term of the license until disposition of the applica-  
10 tion by the licensing officer. In the case of a license for gunsmith or  
11 dealer in firearms, in counties having a population of less than two  
12 hundred thousand inhabitants, photographs and fingerprints shall be  
13 submitted on original applications and upon renewal thereafter at three  
14 year intervals. Upon satisfactory proof that a currently valid original  
15 license has been despoiled, lost or otherwise removed from the  
16 possession of the licensee and upon application containing an additional  
17 photograph of the licensee, the licensing officer shall issue a dupli-  
18 cate license.

19 ~~(b) [All licensees shall be recertified to the division of state~~  
20 ~~police every five years thereafter, except as otherwise provided in~~  
21 ~~paragraph (d) of this subdivision. Any license issued before the effe-~~  
22 ~~ctive date of the chapter of the laws of two thousand thirteen which~~  
23 ~~added this paragraph shall be recertified by the licensee on or before~~  
24 ~~January thirty-first, two thousand eighteen, and not less than one year~~  
25 ~~prior to such date, the state police shall send a notice to all license~~  
26 ~~holders who have not recertified by such time. Such recertification~~  
27 ~~shall be in a form as approved by the superintendent of state police,~~  
28 ~~which shall request the license holder's name, date of birth, gender,~~  
29 ~~race, residential address, social security number, firearms possessed by~~  
30 ~~such license holder, email address at the option of the license holder~~  
31 ~~and an affirmation that such license holder is not prohibited from~~  
32 ~~possessing firearms. The form may be in an electronic form if so desig-~~  
33 ~~nated by the superintendent of state police. Failure to recertify shall~~  
34 ~~act as a revocation of such license. If the New York state police~~  
35 ~~discover as a result of the recertification process that a licensee~~  
36 ~~failed to provide a change of address, the New York state police shall~~  
37 ~~not require the licensing officer to revoke such license.~~

38 ~~(e)]~~ A license to purchase or take possession of a semiautomatic rifle  
39 as defined in subdivision two of this section shall be recertified to  
40 the applicable licensing officer every five years following the issuance  
41 of such license. Failure to renew such a license shall be a violation  
42 punishable by a fine not to exceed two hundred fifty dollars, and such  
43 failure to renew shall be considered by the licensing officer when  
44 reviewing future license applications by the license holder pursuant to  
45 this chapter.

46 [~~(d)]~~ (c) Licenses issued under paragraph (f) of subdivision two of  
47 this section shall be recertified or renewed in the same form and manner  
48 as otherwise required by this subdivision, provided however, that such  
49 licenses shall be recertified or renewed every three years following the  
50 issuance of such license. For licenses issued prior to the effective  
51 date of this paragraph that were issued more than three years prior to  
52 such date, or will expire in less than one year from such date shall be  
53 recertified or renewed within one year of such date.

54 11. License: revocation and suspension. (a) The conviction of a licen-  
55 see anywhere of a felony or serious offense [~~or a licensee at any time~~  
56 ~~becoming ineligible to obtain a license, including engaging in conduct~~

1 ~~that would have resulted in the denial of a license, under this section]~~  
2 shall operate as or be grounds for, a revocation of the license. A  
3 license may be revoked or suspended as provided for in section 530.14 of  
4 the criminal procedure law or section eight hundred forty-two-a of the  
5 family court act. Except for a license issued pursuant to section 400.01  
6 of this article, a license may be revoked and cancelled at any time in  
7 the city of New York, and in the counties of Nassau and Suffolk, by the  
8 licensing officer, and elsewhere than in the city of New York by any  
9 judge or justice of a court of record; a license issued pursuant to  
10 section 400.01 of this article may be revoked and cancelled at any time  
11 by the licensing officer or any judge or justice of a court of record. A  
12 license to engage in the business of dealer may be revoked or suspended  
13 for any violation of the provisions of article thirty-nine-BB of the  
14 general business law. The official revoking a license shall give written  
15 notice thereof without unnecessary delay to the executive department,  
16 division of state police, Albany, and shall also notify immediately the  
17 duly constituted police authorities of the locality. The licensing offi-  
18 cer shall revoke any license issued in which an applicant knowingly made  
19 a material false statement on the application. Notice of a revocation  
20 under this subdivision shall be issued in writing and shall include the  
21 basis for the determination, which shall be supported by a preponderance  
22 of the evidence. Such notice shall also include information regarding  
23 the ability to appeal such decision in accordance with subdivision  
24 four-a of this section.

25 (b) Whenever the director of community services in the counties of  
26 Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York and Bronx, or his or her designee  
27 makes a report pursuant to section 9.46 of the mental hygiene law, the  
28 division of criminal justice services shall convey such information,  
29 whenever it determines that the person named in the report possesses a  
30 license issued pursuant to this section, to the appropriate licensing  
31 official, who shall issue an order suspending or revoking such license.

32 (c) In any instance in which a person's license is suspended or  
33 revoked under paragraph (a) or (b) of this subdivision, such person  
34 shall surrender such license to the appropriate licensing official and  
35 any and all firearms, rifles, or shotguns owned or possessed by such  
36 person shall be surrendered to an appropriate law enforcement agency as  
37 provided in subparagraph (f) of paragraph one of subdivision a of  
38 section 265.20 of this chapter. In the event such license, firearm,  
39 shotgun, or rifle is not surrendered, such items shall be removed and  
40 declared a nuisance and any police officer or peace officer acting  
41 pursuant to his or her special duties is authorized to remove any and  
42 all such weapons.

43 12. Records required of gunsmiths and dealers in firearms. In addition  
44 to the requirements set forth in article thirty-nine-BB of the general  
45 business law, any person licensed as gunsmith or dealer in firearms  
46 shall keep a record book approved as to form, except in the city of New  
47 York, by the superintendent of state police. In the record book shall be  
48 entered at the time of every transaction involving a firearm the date,  
49 name, age, occupation and residence of any person from whom a firearm is  
50 received or to whom a firearm is delivered, and the calibre, make,  
51 model, manufacturer's name and serial number, or if none, any other  
52 distinguishing number or identification mark on such firearm. Before  
53 delivering a firearm to any person, the licensee shall require him to  
54 produce either a license valid under this section to carry or possess  
55 the same, or proof of lawful authority as an exempt person pursuant to  
56 section 265.20 of this chapter and either (a) the National Instant Crim-

1 inal Background Check System (NICS) or its successor has issued a  
2 "proceed" response to the licensee, or (b) thirty calendar days have  
3 elapsed since the date the licensee contacted NICS to initiate a  
4 national instant criminal background check and NICS has not notified the  
5 licensee that the transfer of the firearm to such person should be  
6 denied. In addition, before delivering a firearm to a peace officer, the  
7 licensee shall verify that person's status as a peace officer with the  
8 division of state police. After completing the foregoing, the licensee  
9 shall remove and retain the attached coupon and enter in the record book  
10 the date of such license, number, if any, and name of the licensing  
11 officer, in the case of the holder of a license to carry or possess, or  
12 the shield or other number, if any, assignment and department, unit or  
13 agency, in the case of an exempt person. The original transaction report  
14 shall be forwarded to the division of state police within ten days of  
15 delivering a firearm to any person, and a duplicate copy shall be kept  
16 by the licensee. The superintendent of state police may designate that  
17 such record shall be completed and transmitted in electronic form. A  
18 dealer may be granted a waiver from transmitting such records in elec-  
19 tronic form if the superintendent determines that such dealer is incapa-  
20 ble of such transmission due to technological limitations that are not  
21 reasonably within the control of the dealer, or other exceptional  
22 circumstances demonstrated by the dealer, pursuant to a process estab-  
23 lished in regulation, and at the discretion of the superintendent.  
24 ~~[Records assembled or collected for purposes of inclusion in the data-~~  
25 ~~base created pursuant to section 400.02 of this article shall not be~~  
26 ~~subject to disclosure pursuant to article six of the public officers~~  
27 ~~law.]~~ The record book shall be maintained on the premises mentioned and  
28 described in the license and shall be open at all reasonable hours for  
29 inspection by any peace officer, acting pursuant to his special duties,  
30 or police officer. In the event of cancellation or revocation of the  
31 license for gunsmith or dealer in firearms, or discontinuance of busi-  
32 ness by a licensee, such record book shall be immediately surrendered to  
33 the licensing officer in the city of New York, and in the counties of  
34 Nassau and Suffolk, and elsewhere in the state to the executive depart-  
35 ment, division of state police.

36 § 29. Subdivision 16-a of section 400.00 of the penal law, as added by  
37 chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, paragraph (a-1) as added by chapter 98 of  
38 the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

39 16-a. Registration. (a) An owner of a weapon defined in [~~paragraph (e)~~  
40 ~~or (f)~~] subparagraph (v) or (vi) of paragraph (b) of subdivision twen-  
41 ty-two of section 265.00 of this chapter, who resides in the county of  
42 Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, possessed before the date of  
43 the effective date of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand  
44 thirteen which added this paragraph, must make an application to regis-  
45 ter such weapon with the superintendent of state police, in the manner  
46 provided by the superintendent, or by amending a license issued pursuant  
47 to this section within one year of the effective date of this subdivi-  
48 sion except any weapon defined under [~~subparagraph (vi)~~] clause (F) of  
49 subparagraph (vii) of paragraph [~~(g)~~] (b) of subdivision twenty-two of  
50 section 265.00 of this chapter transferred into the state may be regis-  
51 tered at any time, provided such weapons are registered within thirty  
52 days of their transfer into the state. Registration information shall  
53 include the registrant's name, date of birth, gender, race, residential  
54 address, social security number and a description of each weapon being  
55 registered. A registration in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New  
56 York or Bronx, of any weapon defined under [~~subparagraph (vi)~~] clause

1 (F) of subparagraph (vii) of paragraph [~~(s)~~] (b) of subdivision twenty-  
2 two of section 265.00 or a feeding device as defined under subdivision  
3 twenty-three of section 265.00 of this chapter shall be transferable,  
4 provided that the seller notifies the division of state police within  
5 seventy-two hours of the transfer and the buyer provides the division of  
6 state police with information sufficient to constitute a registration  
7 under this section. Such registration shall not be valid if such regis-  
8 trant is prohibited or becomes prohibited from possessing a firearm  
9 pursuant to state or federal law. The superintendent shall determine  
10 whether such registrant is prohibited from possessing a firearm under  
11 state or federal law. Such check shall be limited to determining whether  
12 the factors in 18 USC 922 (g) apply or whether a registrant has been  
13 convicted of a serious offense as defined in subdivision sixteen-b of  
14 section 265.00 of this chapter, so as to prohibit such registrant from  
15 possessing a firearm, and whether a report has been issued pursuant to  
16 section 9.46 of the mental hygiene law. [~~All~~] Such registrants shall  
17 recertify to the division of state police every five years thereafter.  
18 Failure to recertify shall result in a revocation of such registration.

19 (a-1) Notwithstanding any inconsistent provisions of paragraph (a) of  
20 this subdivision, an owner, who resides in the county of Kings, Queens,  
21 Richmond, New York or Bronx, of an assault weapon as defined in subdivi-  
22 sion twenty-two of section 265.00 of this chapter, who is a qualified  
23 retired New York or federal law enforcement officer as defined in subdivi-  
24 sion twenty-five of section 265.00 of this chapter, where such weapon  
25 was issued to or purchased by such officer prior to retirement and in  
26 the course of his or her official duties, and for which such officer was  
27 qualified by the agency that employed such officer within twelve months  
28 prior to his or her retirement, must register such weapon within sixty  
29 days of retirement.

30 (b) The superintendent of state police shall create and maintain an  
31 internet website to educate the public, who reside in the county of  
32 Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, as to which semiautomatic  
33 rifle, semiautomatic shotgun or semiautomatic pistol or weapon that are  
34 illegal as a result of the enactment of [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of  
35 two thousand thirteen which added this paragraph, as well as such  
36 assault weapons which are illegal pursuant to article two hundred  
37 sixty-five of this chapter. Such website shall contain information to  
38 assist [~~the~~] such public in recognizing the relevant features proscribed  
39 by such article two hundred sixty-five, as well as which make and model  
40 of weapons that require registration.

41 (c) A person, who resides in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond,  
42 New York or Bronx, who knowingly fails to apply to register such weapon,  
43 as required by this section, within one year of the effective date of  
44 [~~the~~] chapter one of the laws of two thousand thirteen which added this  
45 paragraph shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and such person who  
46 unknowingly fails to validly register such weapon within such one year  
47 period shall be given a warning by an appropriate law enforcement  
48 authority about such failure and given thirty days in which to apply to  
49 register such weapon or to surrender it. A failure to apply or surrender  
50 such weapon within such thirty-day period shall result in such weapon  
51 being removed by an appropriate law enforcement authority and declared a  
52 nuisance.

53 § 30. Section 400.02 of the penal law is REPEALED.

54 § 31. Section 400.03 of the penal law, as added by chapter 1 of the  
55 laws of 2013, subdivisions 2 and 6 as amended by section 8 of chapter  
56 371 of the laws of 2022, is amended to read as follows:



1 § 400.03 Sellers of ammunition.

2 1. A seller of ammunition as defined in subdivision twenty-four of  
3 section 265.00 of this chapter doing business in the county of Kings,  
4 Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, shall register with the superinten-  
5 dent of state police in a manner provided by the superintendent. Any  
6 dealer in firearms that is validly licensed pursuant to section 400.00  
7 of this article shall not be required to complete such registration.

8 2. Any seller of ammunition or dealer in firearms doing business in  
9 the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, shall keep  
10 either an electronic record, or dataset, or an organized collection of  
11 structured information, or data, typically stored electronically in a  
12 computer system approved as to form by the superintendent of state  
13 police. In the record shall be entered at the time of every transaction  
14 involving ammunition the date, name, age, occupation and residence of  
15 any person from whom ammunition is received or to whom ammunition is  
16 delivered, and the amount, calibre, manufacturer's name and serial  
17 number, or if none, any other distinguishing number or identification  
18 mark on such ammunition.

19 3. [~~No later than thirty days after the superintendent of the state~~  
20 ~~police certifies that the statewide license and record database estab-~~  
21 ~~lished pursuant to section 400.02 of this article is operational for the~~  
22 ~~purposes of this section, a] A dealer in firearms licensed pursuant to  
23 section 400.00 of this article, a seller of ammunition as defined in  
24 subdivision twenty-four of section 265.00 of this chapter doing business  
25 in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, shall not  
26 transfer any ammunition to any other person who is not a dealer in  
27 firearms as defined in subdivision nine of such section 265.00 or a  
28 seller of ammunition as defined in subdivision twenty-four of section  
29 265.00 of this chapter, unless:~~

30 (a) before the completion of the transfer, the licensee or seller  
31 contacts the [~~statewide license and record database~~] superintendent of  
32 state police and provides the [~~database~~] superintendent with information  
33 sufficient to identify such dealer or seller, transferee based on infor-  
34 mation on the transferee's identification document as defined in para-  
35 graph (c) of this subdivision, as well as the amount, calibre, manufac-  
36 turer's name and serial number, if any, of such ammunition;

37 (b) the [~~system~~] superintendent provides the licensee or seller with a  
38 unique identification number; and

39 (c) the transferor has verified the identity of the transferee by  
40 examining a valid state identification document of the transferee issued  
41 by the department of motor vehicles or if the transferee is not a resi-  
42 dent of the state of New York, a valid identification document issued by  
43 the transferee's state or country of residence containing a photograph  
44 of the transferee.

45 4. If the [~~database~~] superintendent of state police determines that  
46 the purchaser of ammunition is eligible to possess ammunition pursuant  
47 to state and federal laws, [~~the system~~] he or she shall:

48 (a) assign a unique identification number to the transfer; and

49 (b) provide the licensee or seller with the number.

50 5. If the [~~statewide license and record database~~] superintendent of  
51 state police notifies the licensee or seller that the information avail-  
52 able [~~to the database~~] does not demonstrate that the receipt of ammuni-  
53 tion by such other person would violate 18 U.S.C. 922(g) or state law,  
54 and the licensee transfers ammunition to such other person, the licensee  
55 shall indicate to the [~~database~~] superintendent that such transaction  
56 has been completed at which point a record of such transaction shall be

1 created which shall be accessible by the division of state police and  
2 maintained for no longer than one year from point of purchase[~~which~~  
3 ~~shall not be incorporated into the database established pursuant to~~  
4 ~~section 400.02 of this article or the registry established pursuant to~~  
5 ~~subdivision sixteen-a of section 400.00 of this article~~]. The division  
6 of state police may share such information with a local law enforcement  
7 agency. Evidence of the purchase of ammunition is not sufficient to  
8 establish probable cause to believe that the purchaser has committed a  
9 crime absent other information tending to prove the commission of a  
10 crime. Records assembled or accessed pursuant to this section shall not  
11 be subject to disclosure pursuant to article six of the public officers  
12 law. This requirement of this section shall not apply (i) if a back-  
13 ground check cannot be completed because the system is not operational  
14 as determined by the superintendent of state police, or where it cannot  
15 be accessed by the practitioner due to a temporary technological or  
16 electrical failure, as set forth in regulation, or (ii) a dealer or  
17 seller has been granted a waiver from conducting such background check  
18 if the superintendent of state police determines that such dealer is  
19 incapable of such check due to technological limitations that are not  
20 reasonably within the control of the dealer, or other exceptional  
21 circumstances demonstrated by the dealer, pursuant to a process estab-  
22 lished in regulation, and at the discretion of such superintendent.

23 6. If the superintendent of state police certifies that background  
24 checks of ammunition purchasers in the county of Kings, Queens, Rich-  
25 mond, New York or Bronx may be conducted through the national instant  
26 criminal background check system or through the division of state police  
27 once the division has been designated point of contact, use of that  
28 system by a dealer or seller shall be sufficient to satisfy subdivisions  
29 four and five of this section and such checks shall be conducted through  
30 such system, provided that a record of such transaction shall be  
31 forwarded to the state police in a form determined by the superinten-  
32 dent.

33 7. No commercial transfer of ammunition shall take place in the county  
34 of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx unless a licensed dealer  
35 in firearms or registered seller of ammunition acts as an intermediary  
36 between the transferor and the ultimate transferee of the ammunition for  
37 the purposes of contacting the statewide license and record database  
38 pursuant to this section. Such transfer between the dealer or seller,  
39 and transferee must occur in person.

40 8. A seller of ammunition who fails to register pursuant to this  
41 section and sells ammunition, for a first offense, shall be guilty of a  
42 violation and subject to the fine of one thousand dollars and for a  
43 second offense, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

44 A seller of ammunition that fails to keep any record required pursuant  
45 to this section, for a first offense shall be guilty of a violation and  
46 subject to a fine of five hundred dollars, and for a second offense  
47 shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor, and the registration of such  
48 seller shall be revoked.

49 § 32. Subdivision 6 of section 400.03 of the penal law, as separately  
50 amended by sections 8 and 19 of chapter 371 of the laws of 2022, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 6. If the superintendent of state police certifies that background  
53 checks of ammunition purchasers in the county of Kings, Queens, Rich-  
54 mond, New York or Bronx may be conducted through the national instant  
55 criminal background check system or through the division of state police  
56 once the division has been designated point of contact, a dealer or

1 seller shall contact the division of state police to conduct such check  
2 which shall be sufficient to satisfy subdivisions four and five of this  
3 section.

4 § 33. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 and subdivision 3 of section  
5 400.10 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2013,  
6 are amended to read as follows:

7 (a) Any owner or other person lawfully in possession of: (i) a  
8 firearm, rifle or~~r~~ shotgun who suffers the loss or theft of said weap-  
9 on; (ii) in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx,  
10 ammunition as well as a firearm, rifle or shotgun who suffers the loss  
11 or theft of such ammunition as well as a firearm, rifle or shotgun; or  
12 (iii) in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx, ammu-  
13 nition and is a dealer in firearms or seller of ammunition who suffers  
14 the loss or theft of such ammunition shall within twenty-four hours of  
15 the discovery of the loss or theft report the facts and circumstances of  
16 the loss or theft to a police department or sheriff's office.

17 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a violation of para-  
18 graph (a) of subdivision one of this section shall be [~~a class A misde-~~  
19 ~~meanor~~] punishable only by a fine not to exceed one hundred dollars.

20 § 34. Section 2509 of the surrogate's court procedure act, as added by  
21 chapter 1 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

22 § 2509. Firearms inventory

23 Whenever, by regulation, rule or statute, a fiduciary or attorney of  
24 record in the county of Kings, Queens, Richmond, New York or Bronx must  
25 file a list of assets constituting a decedent's estate, such list must  
26 include a particularized description of every firearm, shotgun and  
27 rifle, as such terms are defined in section 265.00 of the penal law,  
28 that are part of such estate. Such list must be filed with the surro-  
29 gate's court in the county in which the estate proceeding, if any, is  
30 pending and a copy must be filed with the division of criminal justice  
31 services.

32 § 35. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that the amend-  
33 ments to subdivision 6 of section 400.03 of the penal law made by  
34 section thirty-two of this act shall take effect on the same date and in  
35 the same manner as section 19 of chapter 371 of the laws of 2022 takes  
36 effect.