

# STATE OF NEW YORK

214--A

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2023

Introduced by Sens. MYRIE, BAILEY, BRESLIN, BRISPORT, BROUK, CLEARE, COMRIE, COONEY, FERNANDEZ, GIANARIS, GONZALEZ, GOUNARDES, HARCKHAM, HINCHEY, HOYLMAN-SIGAL, JACKSON, KAVANAGH, KENNEDY, LIU, PARKER, RAMOS, RIVERA, SALAZAR, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO, SKOUFIS, STAVISKY, THOMAS, WEBB -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to expanding eligibility for victims and survivors of crime to access victim compensation funds by removing the mandatory law enforcement reporting requirement, providing alternative forms of evidence that would show that a qualifying crime was committed and the confidentiality of certain records

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 621 of the execu-  
2 tive law, as amended by chapter 710 of the laws of 1996, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 (a) an act committed in New York state which would, if committed by a  
5 mentally competent criminally responsible adult, who has no legal  
6 exemption or defense, constitute a crime as defined in and proscribed by  
7 law, regardless of whether any suspect was arrested, charged, appre-  
8 hended or prosecuted for the commission of the act or whether the claim-  
9 ant has interacted with a criminal justice agency investigating such  
10 act; or

11 § 2. Subdivision 2 of section 625 of the executive law, as amended by  
12 section 10 of part A-1 of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
13 read as follows:

14 2. A claim must be filed by the claimant not later than [~~one year~~]  
15 three years after the occurrence or discovery of the crime upon which

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 such claim is based, [~~one year~~] three years after a court finds a  
2 lawsuit to be frivolous, or not later than [~~one year~~] three years after  
3 the death of the victim, provided, however, that upon good cause shown,  
4 the office may extend the time for filing. The office shall extend the  
5 time for filing where the claimant received no notice pursuant to  
6 section six hundred twenty-five-a of this article and had no knowledge  
7 of eligibility pursuant to section six hundred twenty-four of this arti-  
8 cle.

9 § 3. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 627 of the executive  
10 law, as added by section 18 of part A-1 of chapter 56 of the laws of  
11 2010, is amended to read as follows:

12 (c) the investigation and determination of claims regardless of wheth-  
13 er the alleged criminal has been arrested, charged, apprehended or pros-  
14 ecuted for or convicted of any crime based upon the same incident, or  
15 has been acquitted, or found not guilty of the crime in question owing  
16 to criminal irresponsibility or other legal exemption;

17 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 631 of the executive law, as separately  
18 amended by chapters 189 and 295 of the laws of 2018, is amended to read  
19 as follows:

20 1. No award shall be made unless the office finds that: (a) a crime  
21 [~~was committed,~~] has occurred as indicated by the applicant's record or  
22 supporting documentation; (b) such crime directly resulted in personal  
23 physical injury to or the exacerbation of a preexisting disability, or  
24 condition, or death of, the victim[~~7~~]; and (c) either: (i) criminal  
25 justice agency records show that such crime was [~~promptly~~] reported to  
26 the proper authorities[~~, and in no case may an award be made where the~~  
27 ~~criminal justice agency records show that such report was made more than~~  
28 ~~one week after the occurrence of such crime unless the office, for good~~  
29 ~~cause shown, finds the delay to have been justified. Notwithstanding the~~  
30 ~~foregoing provisions of this subdivision, in cases involving an alleged~~  
31 ~~sex offense as contained in article one hundred thirty of the penal law~~  
32 ~~or incest as defined in section 255.25, 255.26 or 255.27 of the penal~~  
33 ~~law or labor trafficking as defined in section 135.35 of the penal law~~  
34 ~~or sex trafficking as defined in sections 230.34 and 230.34-a of the~~  
35 ~~penal law or an offense chargeable as a family offense as described in~~  
36 ~~section eight hundred twelve of the family court act or section 530.11~~  
37 ~~of the criminal procedure law, the criminal justice agency report need~~  
38 ~~only be made] within a reasonable time considering all the circum-  
39 stances, including the victim's physical, emotional and mental condition  
40 and family situation[~~7~~]; or (ii) evidence is provided to show that such  
41 crime occurred. Such evidence shall include, but is not limited to, one  
42 or more of the following:~~

43 (A) a written statement provided by a city or state-contracted victim  
44 services provider who has provided services to the victim of the crime,  
45 or other eligible claimants as identified in section six hundred twen-  
46 ty-four of this article, in response to the impact of the qualifying  
47 crime; or

48 (B) a temporary or permanent restraining order or protective order  
49 issued by a court to protect or separate the victim, or other eligible  
50 claimants as identified in section six hundred twenty-four of this arti-  
51 cle, from the person who is responsible for the qualifying crime.

52 For the purposes of this subdivision, "criminal justice agency" shall  
53 include, but not be limited to, a police department, a district attor-  
54 ney's office, and any other governmental agency having responsibility  
55 for the enforcement of the criminal laws of the state provided, however,  
56 that in cases involving such sex offense or family offense a criminal

1 justice agency shall also mean a family court, a governmental agency  
2 responsible for child and/or adult protective services pursuant to title  
3 six of article six of the social services law and/or title one of arti-  
4 cle nine-B of the social services law, and any medical facility estab-  
5 lished under the laws of the state that provides a forensic physical  
6 examination for victims of rape and sexual assault.

7 § 5. Subdivision 4 of section 625 of the executive law, as amended by  
8 section 10 of part A-1 of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
9 read as follows:

10 4. Upon the filing of a claim pursuant to this article, the office  
11 shall promptly notify the district attorney of the county wherein the  
12 crime is alleged to have occurred. Except in cases where the alleged  
13 crime was not reported to a criminal justice agency, as indicated in  
14 subdivision one of section six hundred thirty-one of this article. If,  
15 within ten days after such notification, such district attorney advises  
16 the office that a criminal prosecution is pending upon the same alleged  
17 crime and requests that action by the office be deferred, the office  
18 shall defer all proceedings under this article until such time as such  
19 criminal prosecution has been concluded and shall so notify such  
20 district attorney and the claimant. When such criminal prosecution has  
21 been concluded, such district attorney shall promptly so notify the  
22 office. Nothing in this section shall limit the authority of the office  
23 to grant emergency awards pursuant to section six hundred thirty of this  
24 article.

25 § 6. Subdivision 1 of section 633 of the executive law, as amended by  
26 section 25 of part A-1 of chapter 56 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
27 read as follows:

28 1. Records maintained by the office and proceedings by the office  
29 based thereon regarding a claim submitted by a victim or a claimant  
30 shall be deemed confidential and shall not be shared with any government  
31 or private entity, with the following exceptions:

32 (a) requests for information based [~~upon~~] on legitimate criminal  
33 justice purposes as determined by the agency, provided that, in such  
34 case, the office shall furnish only that portion of the information that  
35 is legally required;

36 (b) judicial subpoenas;

37 (c) requests for information by the victim or claimant or his or her  
38 authorized representative; or

39 (d) for purposes necessary and proper for the administration of this  
40 article.

41 § 7. This act shall take effect one year after it shall have become a  
42 law.