

STATE OF NEW YORK

6043

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

March 31, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. DiPIETRO -- read once and referred to the Committee on Social Services

AN ACT to amend the social services law, in relation to requiring recipients of public assistance benefits submit to pre-qualification drug screening and testing, random drug testing, reasonable suspicion drug testing and resumption of benefits drug testing

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The social services law is amended by adding a new section
2 132-b to read as follows:

3 § 132-b. Drug testing. 1. Every person who a. is eligible to receive
4 TANF assistance or who receives TANF assistance on behalf of a child;
5 and b. is at least eighteen years of age shall, as a condition of
6 receiving TANF assistance, submit to drug testing, random drug testing,
7 reasonable suspicion drug testing and resumption of benefits drug test-
8 ing, in accordance with the requirements of this section and otherwise
9 comply with the provisions of this section.

10 2. Each local social services office shall, at the time an applicant
11 applies for TANF assistance:

12 a. require the applicant to take a written substance abuse subtle
13 screening inventory test administered by a county office; and

14 b. notify the applicant that:

15 (1) the applicant is required to take a written substance abuse subtle
16 screening inventory test;

17 (2) the applicant may be subject to random drug testing based on the
18 results of the test described in paragraph a of this subdivision;

19 (3) the applicant may be subject to drug testing if the county office
20 believes, based on reasonable suspicion as set forth in subdivision
21 three of this section, that the individual is engaged in the illegal use
22 of a controlled substance;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (4) if the applicant tests positive on a drug test administered under
2 this section, the individual or the child on whose behalf the individual
3 receives TANF assistance may be ineligible for TANF assistance;

4 (5) if the applicant tests positive on a drug test administered under
5 this section, the amount of the cost of the drug test will be withheld
6 from any future TANF assistance the individual receives if the individ-
7 ual continues to receive TANF assistance; and

8 (6) if the applicant tests positive on a drug test administered under
9 this section, the amount of the cost of any subsequent drug tests the
10 individual is required to undergo will be withheld from the TANF assist-
11 ance the individual receives, if the individual continues to receive
12 TANF assistance, regardless of whether the individual tests positive or
13 tests negative on the drug test.

14 3. a. A local social services office is considered to have reasonable
15 suspicion to believe that an individual is engaged in the illegal use of
16 a controlled substance if one or more of the following apply:

17 (1) the individual has been charged with an offense under article two
18 hundred twenty (controlled substances offenses) or two hundred twenty-
19 one (offenses involving marihuana) of the penal law;

20 (2) the results of the substance abuse subtle screening inventory test
21 indicate that the individual is a risk for the illegal use of a
22 controlled substance; or

23 (3) the individual has previously failed a drug test administered
24 under this section.

25 b. If a local social services office has knowledge that an individual
26 has been formally charged with an offense described in subparagraph one
27 of paragraph a of this subdivision, the local social services office
28 shall administer a drug test to the individual.

29 c. If a local social services office has reasonable suspicion to
30 believe from the results of a substance abuse subtle screening inventory
31 test that an individual is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled
32 substance, the individual shall be placed in a pool of individuals who
33 are subject to drug testing described in paragraph a of subdivision four
34 of this section.

35 d. If a local social services office has reasonable suspicion to
36 believe that an individual is engaged in the illegal use of a controlled
37 substance as the result of failing a drug test administered under this
38 section, the individual shall be placed in a pool of individuals who are
39 subject to random drug testing as described in paragraph b of subdivi-
40 sion four of this section.

41 4. a. The local social services office shall administer a drug test to
42 at least fifty percent of the pool of individuals described in paragraph
43 c of subdivision three of this section. An individual may not be tested
44 more than once under this section.

45 b. The local social services office shall administer random drug tests
46 to twenty-five percent of the pool of individuals described in paragraph
47 d of subdivision three of this section each month.

48 c. The local social services office shall provide a list of drug abuse
49 treatment programs to any individual who tests positive under this
50 section.

51 5. a. An individual who tests positive under this section and provides
52 evidence that the individual is participating in a drug abuse treatment
53 program shall continue to receive TANF assistance. However, the office
54 of the secretary shall administer a drug test to the individual regular-
55 ly at intervals of at least twenty days and not more than thirty days
56 until the individual tests negative in two consecutive drug tests.

b. If an individual does not test negative in two consecutive drug tests as described in paragraph a of this subdivision not later than four months after the date the office of the local social services office begins testing the individual regularly under paragraph a of this subdivision, the individual, or any child on whose behalf the individual receives TANF assistance, is ineligible to receive TANF assistance for three months from the date the local social services office determines that the individual is unable to test negative on two consecutive drug tests as described in paragraph a of this subdivision.

c. If an individual tests positive under this section and fails to provide, not later than thirty days after the date the individual tests positive, evidence that the individual is participating in a drug abuse treatment program, the individual or any child on whose behalf the individual receives TANF assistance is ineligible to receive TANF assistance for three months after the thirty day period expires.

d. An individual who is ineligible under paragraph b or c of this subdivision may reapply for TANF assistance after the applicable three month ineligibility period. Upon reapplying, the individual must test negative on a drug test before the individual may receive TANF assistance.

e. If an individual described in paragraph d of this subdivision tests positive on the drug test administered for the TANF reapplication process, the following apply:

(1) The individual is permanently ineligible to receive TANF assistance for the individual.

(2) A child on whose behalf the individual receives TANF assistance is ineligible for TANF assistance for as long as the child resides with the individual.

6. a. An individual who reapplies for TANF assistance under paragraph d of subdivision five of this section and is eligible to receive TANF assistance is subject to random drug testing as described in paragraph b of subdivision four of this section for as long as the individual receives TANF assistance.

b. The local social services office shall administer random drug tests to twenty-five percent of the pool of individuals described in paragraph a of this subdivision each month.

7. a. If an individual who is ineligible to receive TANF assistance under the provisions of this section and who was not a parent or guardian of a child at the time he or she became ineligible to receive TANF assistance subsequently becomes a parent or guardian of a child and tests negative on a drug test administered by the local social services office, the child is eligible for TANF assistance under this section if the child meets all the other eligibility requirements to receive TANF assistance.

b. An individual described in paragraph a of this subdivision is subject to random drug testing as described in paragraph b of subdivision six of this section for as long as the individual receives TANF assistance.

c. If an individual described under paragraph a of this subdivision tests positive on a drug test administered by the local social services office, the child on whose behalf the individual receives TANF assistance is ineligible to receive TANF assistance for as long as the child resides with the individual.

8. If an individual refuses to take a substance abuse subtle screening inventory test or drug test under this section, the following apply:

a. The individual is ineligible to receive TANF assistance.

1 b. A child on whose behalf the individual receives TANF assistance is
2 ineligible for TANF assistance for as long as the child resides with the
3 individual.

4 9. a. Except as provided in paragraph b of this subdivision, the local
5 social services office shall pay the costs of a drug test administered
6 under this section.

7 b. If an individual tests positive on a drug test administered under
8 this section, the local social services office shall withhold the amount
9 of the cost of the drug test from the next payment of TANF assistance
10 the individual receives if the individual receives TANF assistance.

11 10. Any determination of ineligibility for TANF assistance under the
12 provisions of this section is subject to appeal and judicial review as
13 provided in section twenty-two of this chapter.

14 11. A drug test administered under the program must be performed by a
15 SAMHSA (as defined in IC 22-10-15-3) certified laboratory.

16 12. The local social services office shall notify the office of chil-
17 dren and family services regarding a child who is ineligible for TANF
18 assistance under this section. The office of children and family
19 services shall, not later than nine months after the date it receives
20 the notice, conduct a home visit at the child's residence to determine
21 whether to pursue the report as a report of suspected child abuse or
22 neglect.

23 13. The local social services office's records concerning the results
24 of a drug test under this section may not be admitted against a defend-
25 ant in a criminal proceeding.

26 14. As used in this section: a. "Controlled substance" means any
27 substance listed in schedule I, II, III, IV or V of section thirty-three
28 hundred six of the public health law other than marihuana, but including
29 concentrated cannabis as defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision four of
30 section thirty-three hundred two of such law.

31 b. "TANF assistance" means assistance under the federal Temporary
32 Assistance for Needy Families program under 42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.

33 c. "Tests negative" or "testing negative" means that an individual:

34 (1) tests negative for the use of a controlled substance in the indi-
35 vidual's body; and

36 (2) tests positive for the use of a controlled substance in the indi-
37 vidual's body but has a valid prescription or an order of a practitioner
38 acting in the course of the practitioner's professional practice for the
39 controlled substance.

40 d. "Tests positive" or "testing positive" means an individual:

41 (1) tests positive for the presence of a controlled substance in the
42 individual's body; and

43 (2) does not possess a valid prescription or an order of a practition-
44 er acting in the course of the practitioner's professional practice for
45 the controlled substance.

46 § 2. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-
47 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.