

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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5667

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

March 20, 2023

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Introduced by M. of A. LEVENBERG -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to prohibiting  
children under the age of eight from riding as a passenger in the  
front seat of a motor vehicle except under limited circumstances

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivisions 2, 5, 6 and 7 of section 1229-c of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 18 of the laws of  
3 2005, paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 and subdivision 6 as amended by  
4 chapter 405 of the laws of 2009, subdivision 5 as amended by chapter 38  
5 of the laws of 2020, and subdivision 7 as added by chapter 365 of the  
6 laws of 1984, are amended to read as follows:

7 2. No person shall operate a motor vehicle unless all front seat  
8 passengers (a) under the age of sixteen are restrained by a safety belt;  
9 or (b) if they are under the age of four, by a specially designed seat  
10 which is either permanently affixed or affixed to such vehicle by a  
11 safety belt as required by subdivision one of this section, or in the  
12 event that the weight of such passenger under the age of four exceeds  
13 forty pounds, such passenger may be restrained (i) in an appropriate  
14 child restraint system as defined in subdivision four of this section  
15 used with combination lap safety and shoulder harness belts or (ii) by a  
16 lap safety belt in the event such vehicle is not equipped with combina-  
17 tion lap safety and shoulder harness belts or all the combination lap  
18 safety and shoulder harness belts are being used to properly restrain  
19 other passengers who are under the age of sixteen; or (c) if they are  
20 age four or older but under age eight, (i) are restrained in an appro-  
21 priate child restraint system as defined in subdivision four of this  
22 section used with combination lap safety and shoulder harness belts or  
23 (ii) are restrained in a lap safety belt in the event such vehicle is  
24 not equipped with combination lap safety and shoulder harness belts or  
25 all the combination lap safety and shoulder harness belts are being used  
26 to properly restrain other passengers who are under the age of sixteen.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 Nothing contained in this subdivision shall be deemed to supersede the  
2 requirements of subdivision two-a of this section.

3 5. Any person who violates the provisions of subdivision three,  
4 three-c or ten-a of this section shall be punished by a civil fine of up  
5 to fifty dollars. Any person who violates the provisions of subdivision  
6 one, two, two-a, eleven or thirteen of this section shall be punished by  
7 a civil fine of not less than twenty-five nor more than one hundred  
8 dollars. In any prosecution or proceeding alleging a violation of para-  
9 graph (b) of subdivision one or paragraph (c) of subdivision two of this  
10 section, it shall be an affirmative defense that the passenger subject  
11 to the requirements of such paragraphs was restrained by a safety belt  
12 and measures more than four feet nine inches in height and/or weighs  
13 more than one hundred pounds. In any prosecution or proceeding alleging  
14 a violation of paragraph (b) or paragraph (c) of subdivision three-c of  
15 this section, it shall be an affirmative defense that such taxi or  
16 livery was in violation of subdivision four-b of section three hundred  
17 eighty-three of this chapter.

18 6. The court shall waive any fine for which a person who violates the  
19 provisions of this section would be liable with respect to passengers  
20 under the age of eight if such person supplies the court with proof  
21 that, between the date on which he is charged with having violated this  
22 section and the appearance date for such violation, he purchased or  
23 rented a child restraint system which meets the requirements of subdivi-  
24 sion one of this section. Provided, however, that such waiver of fine  
25 shall not apply to a second or subsequent conviction under this section,  
26 nor a violation of subdivision two-a of this section.

27 7. The provisions of this section shall not apply to a passenger or  
28 operator with a physically disabling condition whose physical disability  
29 would prevent appropriate restraint in such safety seat or safety belt,  
30 or to a passenger under the age of eight whose physical condition neces-  
31 sitates that such passenger be seated in the front seat for medical or  
32 safety reasons, provided, however, that such condition is duly certified  
33 by a physician who shall state the nature of the [~~handicap~~] disability  
34 or condition, as well as the reason such restraint is or rear seat  
35 placement is inappropriate.

36 § 2. Section 1229-c of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by  
37 adding a new subdivision 2-a to read as follows:

38 2-a. No person shall operate a motor vehicle with any passengers under  
39 the age of eight seated in the front seat of such vehicle. Provided,  
40 however, that such prohibition shall not apply if: (a) such motor vehi-  
41 cle is not equipped with rear seats; or (b) the rear seat cannot accom-  
42 modate the proper installation of the child safety seat or booster seat  
43 in which such passenger is being transported, as determined by the  
44 commissioner, or vehicle manufacturer, or child safety seat or booster  
45 seat manufacturer; or (c) all other seat positions are occupied by other  
46 occupants who are under the age of eight; or (d) such passenger under  
47 the age of eight is exempt pursuant to the provisions of subdivision  
48 seven of this section.

49 § 3. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
50 ing the date on which it shall have become a law; provided that any  
51 person who violates the provisions of subdivision 2-a of section 1229-c  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by section two of this act  
53 within the twelve months following such effective date, shall be subject  
54 to a warning but shall not be issued an appearance ticket and shall not  
55 be liable for a fine.