

STATE OF NEW YORK

3978

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 8, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. BICHOTTE HERMELYN, PEOPLES-STOKES, AUBRY, WALKER, COOK, PRETLOW, DINOWITZ, HEVESI, L. ROSENTHAL, REYES, ZEBROWSKI, BARRETT, SIMON, DICKENS, ROZIC, EPSTEIN, COLTON, HUNTER, SEAWRIGHT, GLICK, WILLIAMS, TAYLOR, VANEL, OTIS, BRONSON, CARROLL, CRUZ, HYNDMAN, JACOBSON, RAMOS, STECK, THIELE, KIM, ZINERMAN, JACKSON, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, LAVINE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to ethnic or racial profiling

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The executive law is amended by adding a new section 837-x
2 to read as follows:

3 § 837-x. Ethnic and racial profiling. 1. For the purposes of this
4 section:

5 (a) "Law enforcement agency" means an agency established by the state
6 or a unit of local government engaged in the prevention, detection, or
7 investigation of violations of criminal law.

8 (b) "Law enforcement officer" means a police officer or peace officer,
9 as defined in subdivisions thirty-three and thirty-four of section 1.20
10 of the criminal procedure law, employed by a law enforcement agency.

11 (c) "Racial or ethnic profiling" means the practice of a law enforce-
12 ment agent or agency, relying, to any degree, on actual or perceived
13 race, color, ethnicity, national origin or religion in selecting which
14 individual or location to subject to routine or spontaneous investigato-
15 ry activities or in deciding upon the scope and substance of law
16 enforcement activity following the initial investigatory procedure,
17 except when there is trustworthy information, relevant to the locality
18 and timeframe, that links a specific person or location with a partic-
19 ular characteristic described in this paragraph to an identified crimi-
20 nal incident or scheme.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (d) "Routine or spontaneous investigatory activities" means the
2 following activities by a law enforcement agent:

3 (i) Interviews;

4 (ii) Traffic stops;

5 (iii) Pedestrian stops;

6 (iv) Frisks and other types of body searches;

7 (v) Consensual or nonconsensual searches of persons, property or
8 possessions (including vehicles) of individuals;

9 (vi) Data collection and analysis, assessments and investigations; and

10 (vii) Inspections and interviews.

11 2. Every law enforcement agency and every law enforcement officer
12 shall be prohibited from engaging in racial or ethnic profiling.

13 3. Every law enforcement agency shall promulgate and adopt a written
14 policy which prohibits racial or ethnic profiling. In addition, each
15 such agency shall promulgate and adopt procedures for the review and the
16 taking of corrective action with respect to complaints by individuals
17 who allege that they have been the subject of racial or ethnic profil-
18 ing. A copy of each such complaint received pursuant to this section and
19 written notification of the review and disposition of such complaint
20 shall be promptly provided by such agency to the division.

21 4. Each law enforcement agency shall, using a form to be determined
22 by the division, record and retain the following information with
23 respect to law enforcement officers employed by such agency:

24 (a) the number of persons stopped as a result of a motor vehicle stop
25 for traffic violations and the number of persons stopped as a result of
26 a routine or spontaneous law enforcement activity as defined in this
27 section;

28 (b) the characteristics of race, color, ethnicity, national origin or
29 religion of each such person, provided the identification of such char-
30 acteristics shall be based on the observation and perception of the
31 officer responsible for reporting the stop and the information shall not
32 be required to be provided by the person stopped;

33 (c) if a vehicle was stopped, the number of individuals in the stopped
34 motor vehicle;

35 (d) the nature of the alleged violation that resulted in the stop or
36 the basis for the conduct that resulted in the individual being stopped;

37 (e) whether a pat down or frisk was conducted and, if so, the result
38 of the pat down or frisk;

39 (f) whether a search was conducted and, if so, the result of the
40 search;

41 (g) if a search was conducted, whether the search was of a person, a
42 person's property, and/or a person's vehicle, and whether the search was
43 conducted pursuant to consent and if not, the basis for conducting the
44 search including any alleged criminal behavior that justified the
45 search;

46 (h) whether an inventory search of such person's impounded vehicle was
47 conducted;

48 (i) whether a warning or citation was issued;

49 (j) whether an arrest was made and for what charge or charges;

50 (k) the approximate duration of the stop; and

51 (l) the time and location of the stop.

52 5. Every law enforcement agency shall compile the information set
53 forth in subdivision four of this section for the calendar year into a
54 report to the division. The format of such report shall be determined by
55 the division. The report shall be submitted to the division no later
56 than March first of the following calendar year.

1 6. The division, in consultation with the attorney general, shall
2 develop and promulgate:

3 (a) A form in both printed and electronic format, to be used by law
4 enforcement officers to record the information listed in subdivision
5 four of this section; and

6 (b) A form to be used to report complaints pursuant to subdivision
7 three of this section by individuals who believe they have been
8 subjected to racial or ethnic profiling.

9 7. Every law enforcement agency shall promptly make available to the
10 attorney general, upon demand and notice, the documents required to be
11 produced and promulgated pursuant to subdivisions three, four and five
12 of this section.

13 8. Every law enforcement agency shall furnish all data/information
14 collected pursuant to subdivision four of this section to the division.
15 The division shall develop and implement a plan for a computerized data
16 system for public viewing of such data and shall publish an annual
17 report on data collected for the governor, the legislature, and the
18 public on law enforcement stops. Information released shall not reveal
19 the identity of any individual.

20 9. The attorney general may bring an action on behalf of the people
21 for injunctive relief and/or damages against a law enforcement agency
22 that is engaging in or has engaged in an act or acts of racial profiling
23 in a court having jurisdiction to issue such relief. The court may award
24 costs and reasonable attorney fees to the attorney general who prevails
25 in such an action.

26 10. In addition to a cause of action brought pursuant to subdivision
27 nine of this section, an individual who has been the subject of an act
28 or acts of racial profiling may bring an action for injunctive relief
29 and/or damages against a law enforcement agency that is engaged in or
30 has engaged in an act or acts of racial profiling. The court may award
31 costs and reasonable attorney fees to a plaintiff who prevails in such
32 an action.

33 11. Nothing in this section shall be construed as diminishing or abro-
34 gating any right, remedy or cause of action which an individual who has
35 been subject to racial or ethnic profiling may have pursuant to any
36 other provision of law.

37 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that:

38 1. the provisions of subdivision 4 of section 837-x of the executive
39 law as added by section one of this act shall take effect on the nineti-
40 eth day after it shall have become a law; and

41 2. the provisions of subdivision 6 of section 837-x of the executive
42 law as added by section one of this act shall take effect on the sixti-
43 eth day after it shall have become a law.