

STATE OF NEW YORK

3097

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 2, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. ZEBROWSKI -- read once and referred to the
Committee on Real Property Taxation

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to authorizing
certain municipalities to add unpaid housing code violation penalties,
costs and fines to such municipalities' annual tax levy in accordance
with applicable law

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new
2 section 903 to read as follows:

3 § 903. Collection of unpaid housing code violation penalties; levy. 1.
4 Authorization. In addition to and not in limitation of any power other-
5 wise granted by law, municipalities in the county of Rockland, including
6 the county of Rockland, are hereby authorized to collect any unpaid
7 housing, building and fire code violation penalties, costs and fines
8 through placement by the municipality's commissioner of finance, treas-
9 urer, or other public official charged with the duties of overseeing tax
10 collections on the municipality's annual tax levy in accordance with the
11 provisions of this section.

12 2. Eligibility. In order to be eligible for placement on the munici-
13 pality's annual tax levy such unpaid code violation penalties, costs and
14 finances shall have been adjudicated and imposed through a judgment in a
15 court of competent jurisdiction on an owner of real property within the
16 municipality and recorded by the county clerk, as certified by the
17 municipal counsel to the commissioner of finance, treasurer or other
18 public official charged with the duties of overseeing tax collections
19 and have remained unpaid for one year after the final adjudication and
20 exhaustion of all appeals relating to the imposition of the fines for a
21 code violation preceding the placement on the municipality's tax levy.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. Minimum amount owed. To qualify for placement on the tax levy the
2 amount owed for unpaid code violations must be at least five percent of
3 the amount of the tax assessed value of the property.

4 4. Levy. Such code violation penalty, cost or fine as set forth in a
5 copy of the judgment certified by the municipal counsel to the commis-
6 sioner of finance, treasurer or other public official charged with the
7 duties of overseeing tax collections shall be set down in the annual tax
8 levy under the heading uncollected fines and penalties and in according
9 with this section shall be levied, enforced and collected in the same
10 manner, by the same proceedings, at the same time, under the same penal-
11 ties and having the same lien upon the property assessed as the general
12 municipal tax and as a part thereof.

13 5. Notice. The municipality shall notify all owners or known inter-
14 ested parties of record of the placement of the code violations on the
15 municipal tax levy as uncollected fines and penalties within thirty days
16 of placement, pursuant to section three hundred eight of the civil prac-
17 tice law and rules. The notice shall include the date or dates of such
18 violations, the description of the violations, the amount owed, a state-
19 ment detailing the foreclosure process that will occur if the violations
20 remain unpaid, the process to claim any surplus funds and the contact
21 information for the municipal office in charge of receiving payments.

22 6. Tax year. Any unpaid code violations shall be placed on the tax
23 roll the municipality is currently in and shall not be placed on a list,
24 roll or levy of delinquent taxes.

25 7. Owner occupied. Notwithstanding any other applicable provisions of
26 law, nothing in this section shall be applied to a residential dwelling
27 that is owner-occupied or is the primary residence of a homeowner.

28 8. Tenants. Prior to the placement of any property with unpaid code
29 violations on the tax levy, the municipality shall develop a program to
30 assist tenants residing in a dwelling at risk for tax foreclosure due to
31 unpaid code violations. Such program shall include housing counseling
32 assistance or other support in relocating the tenants to suitable hous-
33 ing prior to the tax foreclosure.

34 9. Payment plan. Nothing in this section shall preclude an owner or
35 landlord from entering into a payment plan with a municipality for past
36 amounts due for code violations.

37 10. Curing code violations. (a) If all of the violations for which the
38 penalties, fees and costs have been assessed are cured, removed or
39 corrected prior to the expiration of the period for redemption pursuant
40 to section eleven hundred ten of this chapter, the property shall be
41 removed from the levy and auction and the balance of the amount owed
42 shall be placed as a lien on the property pursuant to applicable laws
43 for debt collection and an action for foreclosure of the property shall
44 not be maintained for the amount owed. In the village of Upper Nyack,
45 the time period for redemption shall be the same time period set forth
46 by the village of Upper Nyack for the village's annual tax levy.

47 (b) The determination of whether or not the code violations have been
48 cured shall be made by the local municipal enforcing officer in charge
49 of ensuring compliance with applicable housing, building, and fire codes
50 such as a code enforcement officer. An appeal of this determination may
51 be made to the municipality's zoning board of appeals or other local
52 administrative body as provided for in local law. The final determi-
53 nation made by the administrative body shall be reviewable pursuant to
54 article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules.

1 (c) This section shall not be applicable to any cause of action
2 brought for money due based on the curing of code violations under any
3 form for receivership or a mechanics lien.

4 11. Payment prior to auction. (a) If the balance owed for code
5 violations placed on the tax levy is paid prior to the expiration of the
6 period for redemption pursuant to section eleven hundred ten of this
7 chapter and there is no balance due for unpaid real property taxes, the
8 property may not be auctioned, and the property shall be removed from
9 the tax levy. In the village of Upper Nyack the time period for redemp-
10 tion shall be the same time period set forth by the village of Upper
11 Nyack for the village's annual tax levy.

12 (b) The owner shall have the right to pay the full balance prior to
13 the expiration of the period for redemption pursuant to section eleven
14 hundred ten of this chapter in order to redeem the property. In the
15 village of Upper Nyack the time period for redemption shall be the same
16 time period set forth by the village of Upper Nyack for the village's
17 annual tax levy.

18 12. Surplus. Any surplus funds remaining after the sale of a property
19 at a tax foreclosure for unpaid code violations shall be returned to the
20 former owner of the property in a manner provided under local law. This
21 provision shall not apply to a sale of a property at a tax foreclosure
22 due to unpaid taxes. If a property has both unpaid taxes and unpaid code
23 violations on the same tax levy and is auctioned at a tax foreclosure
24 the amount of the surplus funds returned to the former owner shall be
25 proportionate to the amount of unpaid code violations owed in the total
26 amount of debt owed to the municipality. For the purpose of this
27 section, "surplus funds" shall mean the balance of money received after
28 auction of a property at a tax foreclosure sale minus the amount owed
29 for code violations and the costs and attorneys fees incurred in the
30 collection of the fees by the municipalities.

31 13. Balance due. If after an auction a balance is due for code
32 violations, the municipality may proceed with any action against the
33 former owner pursuant to applicable laws.

34 14. Exclusions. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any
35 municipality that sells their tax liens in a tax lien sale.

36 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.