

# STATE OF NEW YORK

232

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 4, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. EICHENSTEIN -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to authorizing  
an operator of a motor vehicle to disobey a traffic-control device or  
signal in the course of yielding the right of way to an authorized  
emergency vehicle

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision (a) of section 1110 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by chapter 259 of the laws of 1964, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 (a) Every person shall obey the instructions of any official traffic-  
5 control device applicable to him or her placed in accordance with the  
6 provisions of this chapter, unless otherwise directed by a traffic or  
7 police officer, or unless otherwise authorized by section eleven hundred  
8 forty-four of this title, subject to the exceptions granted the driver  
9 of an authorized emergency vehicle in this title.

10 § 2. Paragraphs 1 and 3 of subdivision (d) of section 1111 of the  
11 vehicle and traffic law, paragraph 1 as amended by chapter 760 of the  
12 laws of 1974 and paragraph 3 as amended by chapter 356 of the laws of  
13 1971 and as renumbered by chapter 760 of the laws of 1974, are amended  
14 to read as follows:

15 1. Traffic, except pedestrians, facing a steady circular red signal,  
16 unless to make such other movement as is permitted by other indications  
17 shown at the same time, shall stop at a clearly marked stop line, but if  
18 none, then shall stop before entering the crosswalk on the near side of  
19 the intersection, or in the event there is no crosswalk, at the point  
20 nearest the intersecting roadway where the driver has a view of the  
21 approaching traffic on the intersecting roadway before entering the  
22 intersection and shall remain standing until an indication to proceed is

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 shown except as provided in paragraph two of this subdivision or as  
2 authorized by section eleven hundred forty-four of this title.

3 3. Traffic, except pedestrians, facing a steady red arrow signal may  
4 not enter the intersection to make the movement indicated by such arrow  
5 and, unless entering the intersection to make such other movement as is  
6 permitted by other indications shown at the same time, shall stop at a  
7 clearly marked stop line, but if none, then shall stop before entering  
8 the crosswalk on the near side of the intersection, or in the event  
9 there is no crosswalk at the point nearest the intersecting roadway  
10 where the driver has a view of the approaching traffic on the intersect-  
11 ing roadway before entering the intersection and shall remain standing  
12 until an indication to proceed is shown except as authorized by section  
13 eleven hundred forty-four of this title.

14 § 3. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
15 1111-g to read as follows:

16 § 1111-g. Review of traffic-control violation; yielding right of way  
17 to an authorized emergency vehicle. (a) Every municipality which is  
18 authorized to install and operate traffic-control signal photo violation  
19 monitoring devices pursuant to this article, shall establish and imple-  
20 ment a program and methodology which provides for the review of the  
21 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
22 produced by its traffic-control signal photo violation monitoring  
23 devices to determine whether any owner charged with a violation of  
24 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article, diso-  
25 beyed the traffic-control signal as authorized by section eleven hundred  
26 forty-four of this title; in which case, any notice of liability for  
27 such violation shall be void.

28 (b) Every such municipality shall include space on each notice of  
29 liability it issues, in which an owner may indicate that the alleged  
30 violation was authorized in order to yield the right of way to an  
31 authorized emergency vehicle in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 forty-four of this title. In each instance in which an owner so indi-  
33 cates, the municipality shall cause a review to be conducted pursuant to  
34 subdivision (a) of this section.

35 § 4. Subdivision (a) of section 1113 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
36 as amended by chapter 722 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as  
37 follows:

38 (a) Flashing red indications. Unless to make another movement permit-  
39 ted by other indications shown at the same time or as authorized by  
40 section eleven hundred forty-four of this title, vehicular traffic  
41 facing a circular red signal or red arrow with rapid intermittent flash-  
42 es shall stop at a clearly marked stop line, but if none, then shall  
43 stop before entering the crosswalk on the near side of the intersection,  
44 or in the event there is no crosswalk, at the point nearest the inter-  
45 secting roadway where the driver has a view of approaching traffic on  
46 the intersecting roadway before entering the intersection and the right  
47 to proceed shall be subject to the rules applicable after making a stop  
48 at a stop sign.

49 § 5. The opening paragraph of section 1116 of the vehicle and traffic  
50 law, as amended by chapter 228 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read  
51 as follows:

52 Whenever traffic is controlled by lane-use control signal indications  
53 located over the individual lanes of a highway, only the colors green,  
54 yellow, white and red shall be used, and said signals shall, except as  
55 otherwise required by section eleven hundred forty-four of this title,  
56 indicate and apply as follows:

1 § 6. Subdivision (a) of section 1144 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
2 as amended by chapter 606 of the laws of 1994, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 (a) Upon the immediate approach of an authorized emergency vehicle  
5 equipped with at least one lighted lamp exhibiting red light visible  
6 under normal atmospheric conditions from a distance of five hundred feet  
7 to the front of such vehicle other than a police vehicle or bicycle when  
8 operated as an authorized emergency vehicle, and when audible signals  
9 are sounded from any said vehicle by siren, exhaust whistle, bell, air-  
10 horn or electronic equivalent; the driver of every other vehicle shall  
11 yield the right of way and shall immediately drive to a position paral-  
12 lel to, and as close as possible to the right-hand edge or curb of the  
13 roadway, or to either edge of a one-way roadway three or more lanes in  
14 width, clear of any intersection, and shall stop and remain in such  
15 position until the authorized emergency vehicle has passed, unless  
16 otherwise directed by a police officer. A driver, after exercising  
17 reasonable care for all persons using the highway, may disobey any offi-  
18 cial traffic-control device or traffic-control signal, when such disobe-  
19 dience is necessary to yield the right of way to an authorized emergency  
20 vehicle.

21 § 7. This act shall take effect on the first of January next succeed-  
22 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.