

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2223

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 25, 2023

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Introduced by M. of A. GUNTHER, BUTTENSCHON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to prohibiting certain sex offenders from entering a school bus or within one thousand feet of a school bus stop

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 4-a of section 65.10 of the penal law, as  
2 amended by chapter 67 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 4-a. Mandatory conditions for sex offenders. (a) When imposing a  
5 sentence of probation or conditional discharge upon a person convicted  
6 of an offense defined in article one hundred thirty, two hundred thirty-  
7 ty-five or two hundred sixty-three of this chapter, or section 255.25,  
8 255.26 or 255.27 of this chapter, and the victim of such offense was  
9 under the age of eighteen at the time of such offense or such person has  
10 been designated a level three sex offender pursuant to subdivision six  
11 of section ~~[168-1]~~ one hundred sixty-eight-1 of the correction law, the  
12 court shall require, as a mandatory condition of such sentence, that  
13 such sentenced offender shall refrain from knowingly entering into or  
14 upon any school grounds, as that term is defined in subdivision fourteen  
15 of section 220.00 of this chapter, or any school bus, as defined in  
16 section one hundred forty-two of the vehicle and traffic law, or within  
17 one thousand feet of a designated school bus stop, defined as a regular-  
18 ly occurring stop where passengers are discharged or taken on, or any  
19 other facility or institution primarily used for the care or treatment  
20 of persons under the age of eighteen while one or more of such persons  
21 under the age of eighteen are present, provided however, that when such  
22 sentenced offender is a registered student or participant or an employee  
23 of such facility or institution or entity contracting therewith or has a  
24 family member enrolled in such facility or institution, such sentenced

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 offender may, with the written authorization of his or her probation  
2 officer or the court and the superintendent or chief administrator of  
3 such facility, institution or grounds, enter such facility, institution  
4 or upon such grounds for the limited purposes authorized by the  
5 probation officer or the court and superintendent or chief officer.  
6 Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed as restricting any lawful  
7 condition of supervision that may be imposed on such sentenced offender.

8 (b) When imposing a sentence of probation or conditional discharge  
9 upon a person convicted of an offense for which registration as a sex  
10 offender is required pursuant to subdivision two or three of section one  
11 hundred sixty-eight-a of the correction law, and the victim of such  
12 offense was under the age of eighteen at the time of such offense or  
13 such person has been designated a level three sex offender pursuant to  
14 subdivision six of section one hundred sixty-eight-1 of the correction  
15 law or the internet was used to facilitate the commission of the crime,  
16 the court shall require, as mandatory conditions of such sentence, that  
17 such sentenced offender be prohibited from using the internet to access  
18 pornographic material, access a commercial social networking website,  
19 communicate with other individuals or groups for the purpose of promot-  
20 ing sexual relations with persons under the age of eighteen, and commu-  
21 nicate with a person under the age of eighteen when such offender is  
22 over the age of eighteen, provided that the court may permit an offender  
23 to use the internet to communicate with a person under the age of eigh-  
24 teen when such offender is the parent of a minor child and is not other-  
25 wise prohibited from communicating with such child. Nothing in this  
26 subdivision shall be construed as restricting any other lawful condition  
27 of supervision that may be imposed on such sentenced offender. As used  
28 in this subdivision, a "commercial social networking website" shall mean  
29 any business, organization or other entity operating a website that  
30 permits persons under eighteen years of age to be registered users for  
31 the purpose of establishing personal relationships with other users,  
32 where such persons under eighteen years of age may: (i) create web pages  
33 or profiles that provide information about themselves where such web  
34 pages or profiles are available to the public or to other users; (ii)  
35 engage in direct or real time communication with other users, such as a  
36 chat room or instant messenger; and (iii) communicate with persons over  
37 eighteen years of age; provided, however, that, for purposes of this  
38 subdivision, a commercial social networking website shall not include a  
39 website that permits users to engage in such other activities as are not  
40 enumerated herein.

41 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.