STATE OF NEW YORK

2150

2023-2024 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 23, 2023

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ, STERN, DeSTEFANO, MORINELLO, SIMON, SEAWRIGHT, COLTON, BRABENEC, MILLER, OTIS, McDONOUGH, BUTTENSCHON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the public officers law, the penal law and the civil rights law, in relation to prohibiting the disclosure and publication of the home address or unpublished home telephone number of any active or retired judge or prosecutor

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. Section 89 of the public officers law is amended by adding 2 a new subdivision 7-a to read as follows:
- 3 7-a. Nothing in this article shall permit the disclosure or publica-4 tion of the home address or unpublished home telephone number of any 5 active or retired judge or state or local prosecutor.
- 6 § 2. The penal law is amended by adding two new sections 250.61 and 7 250.62 to read as follows:
- 8 <u>§ 250.61 Unlawful disclosure of the address or telephone number of any</u>
 9 active or retired judge or prosecutor in the second degree.
- No person shall not knowingly, with reckless disregard for the probability of exposure of another to harassment or risk of harm to life or
- 12 property, disclose or post or publish on the internet the home address
- 13 or unpublished home telephone number of any active or retired judge of
- 14 any court of law of this state, or state, county or municipal prosecu-
- 15 tor, or the spouse or child thereof.
- 16 <u>Unlawful disclosure of the address or telephone number of any active</u>
- 17 or retired judge or prosecutor in the second degree is a class A misde-
- 18 meanor.
- 19 § 250.62 Unlawful disclosure of the address or telephone number of any
- 20 active or retired judge or prosecutor in the first degree.
- 21 A person shall not knowingly, with intent to expose another to harass-
- 22 ment or risk of harm to life or property, disclose, post or publish on

EXPLANATION--Matter in $\underline{italics}$ (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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the internet the home address or unpublished home telephone number of any active or retired judge of any court of law of this state, or state, county or municipal prosecutor, or the spouse or child thereof.

Unlawful disclosure of the address or telephone number of any active or retired judge or prosecutor in the first degree is a class E felony.

- 6 § 3. The civil rights law is amended by adding a new section 50-g to 7 read as follows:
- 8 § 50-q. Disclosure of address or telephone number of any active or 9 retired judge or prosecutor prohibited. 1. No person, business, or asso-10 ciation shall disclose or post or publish on the internet the home 11 address or unpublished home telephone number of an active or retired 12 judge of any court of law of this state, or any active or retired state, county or municipal prosecutor, or spouse or child thereof under circum-13 14 stances in which a reasonable person would believe that providing that 15 information would expose another to harassment or risk of harm to life 16 or property.
- 2. A person, business, or association that violates subdivision one of this section shall be liable to the active or retired judge or prosecutor, or any other person residing at the home address of such active or retired judge or prosecutor, who may bring a civil action in the supreme court.
 - 3. The court may award:

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- 23 (a) actual damages, but not less than liquidated damages computed at 24 the rate of one thousand dollars for each violation of this section;
- 25 <u>(b) punitive damages upon proof of willful or reckless disregard of</u> 26 <u>the law;</u>
- 27 <u>(c) reasonable attorney's fees and other litigation costs reasonably</u> 28 <u>incurred; and</u>
- 29 (d) any other preliminary and equitable relief as the court determines 30 to be appropriate.
- 31 4. For the purposes of this section, "disclose" shall mean to solicit,
- 32 <u>sell, manufacture, give, provide, lend, trade, mail, deliver, transfer,</u>
- 33 <u>publish, distribute, circulate, disseminate, present, exhibit, advertise</u> 34 or offer.
- 35 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.